

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations.....	vii
Abbreviations.....	viii
I. The Pagan Goddess as a Concern for Christian Theology	1
II. Goddesses in the Greco-Roman World	20
A. Caelestis	21
B. Isis	43
C. The Syrian Goddess	53
D. The Cult of Dionysus	65
E. Cybele, the Great Mother	70
III. The Image of the Goddess in the New Testament	83
A. The Woman Clothed with the Sun and Pagan Mythology.....	87
1. The Concept of Heaven	87
2. The Robe of the Woman	95
3. The Astral Motifs	108
4. The Cosmic Battle	115
a. The Dragon	115
b. Water	121
5. Conclusions	128
B. Early Christian Interpretations of the Woman Clothed with the Sun	130
1. The Greek Fathers	131
2. The Latin Fathers	133
IV. The Great Mother and Montanism	137
A. The History and Theology of Montanism	137
B. Montanism, the Great Mother, and the Virgin Mary	151
C. Summary	168
V. The Women Who Sacrificed to Mary: The Kollyridians	170
A. The Kollyridians according to Epiphanius..	171
B. Bread as an Element of Sacrifices	173
C. The Power of Consecrated Bread	187
D. Who Were the Kollyridians?	191

VI. From Devotion to Doctrine	196
A. Mary as Virgin Mother	196
B. Mary as Earth-Goddess	206
C. The Queen is Crowned	216
VII. Mary and the History of Salvation	229
A. Eve, Mary and the Church	229
B. Mary, the Mother of God	245
Epilogue: Mariology: Past and Future, A Summary	263
Bibliography	266
General Index	285
Illustrations	