

CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| Preface..... | IX |
| I. Introduction | 1 |
| On Bactria..... | 1 |
| On Alexander..... | 7 |
| II. Bactria before Alexander | 11 |
| Land and People | 11 |
| Historical and Political Traditions | 32 |
| III. A Frontier under Fire..... | 52 |
| Alexander and the 'Barbarian' Resistance | 52 |
| Alexander and the Graeco-Macedonian Resistance | 70 |
| IV. The Aftermath..... | 87 |
| Interregnum in the East..... | 87 |
| The Lengthening Trail | 99 |
| Bibliography..... | 104 |
| Index..... | 111 |