

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i>	ix
1 Introduction		1
2 Languages		5
2.1 Linguistics as the study of language systems		10
2.2 Languages as sets of utterances		20
2.3 The autonomy of linguistics		25
3 Sound systems		31
3.1 The prehistory of the phoneme		32
3.2 Phonology		40
3.3 'Structuralism'		48
4 Diachrony		52
4.1 Diachronic phonology		55
4.2 System and norm		61
4.3 'Universals'		69
5 The architecture of a language system		74
5.1 Expression and content		75
5.2 Phonology and grammar		81
5.3 Deep structure and surface structure		88
6 Internalised language		96
6.1 Generative grammars		97
6.2 'Knowing a language'		103
6.3 Universal Grammar and diachrony		113
7 Structural semantics		118
7.1 Meanings as invariants		119
7.2 Semantic fields		126
7.3 Semantic interpretations		133
8 Structuralism in 2000		142
<i>References</i>		154
<i>Index</i>		160
		vii