

CONTENTS

List of Figures	viii
Preface	ix
Lesson 1. Language and Writing	1
Essay 1. Ancient Egyptian History	11
Exercise 1	13
Lesson 2. Uniliteral Signs	15
Essay 2. Ancient Egyptian Geography	25
Exercise 2	27
Lesson 3. Multiliteral Signs	29
Essay 3. Ancient Egyptian Society	38
Exercise 3	41
Lesson 4. Nouns	43
Essay 4. The Gods	53
Exercise 4	56
Lesson 5. Pronouns	59
Essay 5. The Gods on Earth	69
Exercise 5	72
Lesson 6. Adjectives	75
Essay 6. The King's Names	81
Exercise 6	84
Lesson 7. Adjectival and Nominal Sentences	85
Adjectival Sentences	86
Nominal Sentences	88
Uses of Adjectival and Nominal Sentences	96
Essay 7. Human Nature	99
Exercise 7	102
Lesson 8. Prepositions and Adverbs	105
Prepositions	105
Adverbs	115
Essay 8. Death and the Afterlife	118
Exercise 8	121
Lesson 9. Numbers	123
Essay 9. Egyptian Chronology	133
Exercise 9	136

Lesson 10. Adverbial Sentences	139
Essay 10. Maat	147
Exercise 10	149
Lesson 11. Non-verbal Sentences	151
Essay 11. The World Before Creation	159
Exercise 11	161
Lesson 12. Verbs	163
Essay 12. The Creation of the World	175
Exercise 12	178
Lesson 13. The Infinitival Forms	179
The Infinitive	179
The Negative Infinitive and the Negatival Complement	192
The Complementary Infinitive	193
Essay 13. The Creative Word	194
Exercise 13	196
Lesson 14. The Pseudo-verbal Construction	199
Essay 14. The Memphite Theology	204
Exercise 14	207
Lesson 15. The Imperative and Particles	209
Particles	213
Essay 15. The Creator	222
Exercise 15	225
Lesson 16. The Stative	227
Essay 16. Heresy	238
Exercise 16	242
Lesson 17. The <i>sdm.n.f.</i>	245
Essay 17. Phonology and Writing	260
Exercise 17	263
Lesson 18. The <i>sdm.f.</i>	265
Essay 18. Egyptian Literature	283
Exercise 18	286
Lesson 19. The Other Forms of the Suffix Conjugation	289
The Passive <i>sdm.f.</i>	289
The Biliteral-Suffix Forms	295
The <i>sdmt.f.</i>	299
The Parenthetics	302
Essay 19. Middle Egyptian Wisdom Literature	305
Exercise 19	308

Lesson 20. Adverb Clauses	309
Marked Adverb Clauses	310
Unmarked Adverb Clauses	313
Essay 20. Middle Egyptian Stories	326
Exercise 20	329
Lesson 21. Noun Clauses	331
Marked Noun Clauses	331
Unmarked Noun Clauses	334
Essay 21. Historical Texts	341
Exercise 21	346
Lesson 22. Relative Clauses	349
Marked Relative Clauses	350
Unmarked Relative Clauses	356
Essay 22. Religious Texts	375
Exercise 22	379
Lesson 23. The Active Participle	381
Essay 23. Hymns and Poetry	398
Exercise 23	401
Lesson 24. The Passive Participle	403
Essay 24. Non-literary Texts	412
Exercise 24	414
Lesson 25. Emphatic Sentences	417
Essay 25. Letters	435
Exercise 25	437
Lesson 26. Middle Egyptian Grammar	439
Essay 26. Grammatical Theory	455
Where to Go from Here	463
Sign List	467
Dictionary	513
Text References	537
Answers to the Exercises	561
Index	587