

# Contents

<b>Introduction: The Structuring Conditions of the Global Economy and Possibilities of Agency</b>	1
<i>Andreas Bieler, Roland Erne, Darragh Golden, Idar Helle, Knut Kjeldstadli, Tiago Matos, and Sabina Stan</i>	
<b>Part I: Class Formation</b>	
1 The Crisis of the World's Old Labour Movements	15
<i>Marcel van der Linden</i>	
2 Farewell to Europe's Working Classes: Welcome the Making of the European Working Class?	29
<i>Ingo Schmidt</i>	
3 Free Trade and Transnational Labour Solidarity: Structural and Agential Challenges for the Twenty-First Century	41
<i>Andreas Bieler</i>	
4 Mass Strikes in Brazil, South Africa, and India after 2008: Separate Battles, but a United Struggle?	53
<i>Jörg Nowak</i>	
<b>Part II: Transnational Action—Past and Present</b>	
5 Trade Union Internationalism and European Integration: A Critical Evaluation	69
<i>Darragh Golden</i>	
6 A Closed Nation or an Open Working Class?: When Do Unions Opt for Including Labour Migrants?	83
<i>Knut Kjeldstadli</i>	
7 A Pyrrhic Victory?: A Case of National Unions and Immigrant Workers Returned	99
<i>Tiago Matos</i>	
<b>Part III: Power and Strategy</b>	
8 Labour after Globalization: Old and New Sources of Power	115
<i>Edward Webster</i>	

9	Power, Labour, and Globalization: How Context-Appropriate Strategies Help Transnational Labour Alliances Succeed <i>Marissa Brookes</i>	129
10	Governance Struggles and Worker Power: The New Spirit of Labour Transnationalism <i>Jamie K. McCallum</i>	143
11	What Role Can Trade Union Education Play in Enhancing Transnational Labour Solidarity? <i>Bianca Föhrer</i>	159
<b>Part IV: Varieties of Internationalism</b>		
12	Pathways of Influence: Transnational Activism and Labour Rights in China <i>Sabrina Zajak</i>	175
13	Labour in the Era of Transnational Migration: What Prospects for International Solidarity? <i>Jenny Jungehülsing</i>	191
14	Towards a 'Cosmopolitan' Labour Movement?: Managerial and Mobilizing Dynamics in International Trade Unionism <i>Charles Umney</i>	209
	Questions for the Future: Towards an Analytical Framework <i>Knut Kjeldstadli, Andreas Bieler, Roland Erne, Darragh Golden, Idar Helle, Tiago Matos, and Sabina Stan</i>	223
	Bibliography	231
	Index	255
	Notes on Contributors	259