CONTENTS

PREFACE ix

THE DEFINITION AND DETERMINATION OF DEATH 1

Introduction 1

Issues in Medicine

PETER McL. Black, "Definitions of Brain Death" 5

REPORT OF THE AD HOC COMMITTEE OF THE HARVARD MEDICAL SCHOOL TO EXAMINE THE DEFINITION OF BRAIN DEATH, "A Definition of Irreversible Coma" 11

ROBERT M. VEATCH, "Defining Death Anew: Technical and Ethical Problems" 18

ROBERT L. SCHWAGER, "Life, Death, and the Irreversibly Comatose" 38

Hans Jonas, "Against the Stream: Comments on the Definition and Redefinition of Death" 51

Issues in Law

ALEXANDER M. CAPRON and LEON R. Kass, "A Statutory Definition of the Standards for Determining Human Death: An Appraisal and a Proposal" 60

ROBERT M. VEATCH, "Defining Death Anew: Policy Options" 74

Suggested Readings 86

2 SUICIDE 88

Introduction 88

The Definition of Suicide

JOSEPH MARGOLIS, "Suicide" 92
TOM L. BEAUCHAMP, "What Is Suicide?" 97

The Morality and Rationality of Suicide

ST. THOMAS AQUINAS,

"Whether It is Lawful to Kill Oneself" 102

DAVID HUME, "On Suicide" 105

TOM L. BEAUCHAMP,

"An Analysis of Hume and Aquinas on Suicide" 111

RICHARD B. BRANDT,

"The Morality and Rationality of Suicide" 122

Suicide Intervention

THOMAS S. SZASZ, "The Ethics of Suicide" 134 Suggested Readings 139

3 RIGHTS OF THE DYING PATIENT 141

Introduction 141

The Right to Know the Truth

JOSEPH FLETCHER, "Medical Diagnosis:
Our Right to Know the Truth" 146
BERNARD C. MEYER, "Truth and the Physician" 156

The Right to Appropriate Treatment

Paul Ramsey, "On (Only) Caring for the Dying" 163
MITCHELL T. RABKIN, GERALD GILLERMAN, and
NANCY R. RICE, "Orders Not to Resuscitate" 176

The Right to Decide

CHARLES H. MONTANGE,

"Informed Consent and the Dying Patient" 181

KENNEY F. HEGLAND, "Unauthorized Rendition of Lifesaving Medical Treatment" 194

NORMAN L. CANTOR, "A Patient's Decision to Decline Life-Saving Medical Treatment: Bodily Integrity versus the Preservation of Life" 203 Suggested Readings 214

4 EUTHANASIA AND NATURAL DEATH 216

Introduction 216

The Moral and Legal Arguments

YALE KAMISAR, "Euthanasia Legislation: Some Nonreligious Objections" 220 GLANVILLE WILLIAMS, Euthanasia Legislation: A Rejoinder to the Nonreligious Objections" 232

Killing and Letting Die

JAMES RACHELS, "Active and Passive Euthanasia" 240
Tom L. Beauchamp, "A Reply to Rachels
on Active and Passive Euthanasia" 246

Pediatric Cases

John A. Robertson and Norman Fost,
"Passive Euthanasia of Defective Newborn Infants:
Legal and Moral Considerations" 259
H. TRISTRAM ENGELHARDT, JR.,
"Medicine and the Concept of Person" 271

The Quinlan Case

JUDGE ROBERT MUIR, JR.,
"Opinion in the Matter of Karen Quinlan" 285

JUDGE C. J. HUGHES, "In the Matter of Karen Quinlan" 290

Natural Death and Living Wills

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, "Natural Death Act" 298
RICHARD A. McCormick and André E. Hellegers,
"Legislation and the Living Will" 305

Suggested Readings 311

5 THE SIGNIFICANCE OF LIFE AND DEATH 313

Introduction 313

LEO TOLSTOY, "Death and the Meaning of Life" 317 ALBERT CAMUS, "An Absurd Reasoning" 324 RICHARD TAYLOR, "The Meaning of Life" 333 R. M. HARE, "'Nothing Matters'" 343 THOMAS NAGEL, "The Absurd" 349 Joseph Margolis, "Death" 357 Suggested Readings 365

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF BOOKS ON OTHER ASPECTS OF DEATH AND DYING 367