

Contents

<i>Notes on contributors</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xv
1 Introduction JANE CHANCE	1
PART I	
J. R. R. Tolkien as a medieval scholar: modern contexts	13
2 “An industrious little devil”: E. V. Gordon as friend and collaborator with Tolkien DOUGLAS A. ANDERSON	15
3 “There would always be a fairy-tale”: J. R. R. Tolkien and the folklore controversy VERLYN FLIEGER	26
4 A kind of mid-wife: J. R. R. Tolkien and C. S. Lewis – sharing influence ANDREW LAZO	36
5 “I wish to speak”: Tolkien’s voice in his <i>Beowulf</i> essay MARY FARACI	50
6 Middle-earth, the Middle Ages, and the Aryan nation: myth and history in World War II CHRISTINE CHISM	63

PART II

- J. R. R. Tolkien's *The Lord of the Rings* and medieval literary and mythological texts/contexts** 93
- 7 Tolkien's Wild Men: from medieval to modern 95
VERLYN FLIEGER
- 8 The valkyrie reflex in J. R. R. Tolkien's *The Lord of the Rings*: Galadriel, Shelob, Éowyn, and Arwen 106
LESLIE A. DONOVAN
- 9 Exilic imagining in *The Seafarer* and *The Lord of the Rings* 133
MIRANDA WILCOX
- 10 "Oathbreakers, why have ye come?": Tolkien's "Passing of the Grey Company" and the twelfth-century *Exercitus mortuorum* 155
MARGARET A. SINEX

PART III

- J. R. R. Tolkien: The texts/contexts of medieval patristics, theology, and iconography** 169
- 11 Augustine in the cottage of lost play: the *Aimulindalë* as asterisk cosmogony 171
JOHN WILLIAM HOUGHTON
- 12 The "music of the spheres": relationships between Tolkien's *The Silmarillion* and medieval cosmological and religious theory 183
BRADFORD LEE EDEN
- 13 The anthropology of Arda: creation, theology, and the race of Men 194
JONATHAN EVANS
- 14 "A land without stain": medieval images of Mary and their use in the characterization of Galadriel 225
MICHAEL W. MAHER, S.J.

PART IV

**J. R. R. Tolkien's *Silmarillion* mythology: medievalized
retextualization and theory** 237

- 15 The great chain of reading: (inter-)textual relations and the
technique of mythopoesis in the Túrin story 239

GERGELY NAGY

- 16 Real-world myth in a secondary world: mythological aspects
in the story of Beren and Lúthien 259

RICHARD C. WEST

References 268

Index 285