

# CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Abbreviations (Other than Bibliographic)</i>	xvii
INTRODUCTION	I
PART I MYTH AND CULT	
1 MYTHS AND LEGENDS	7
Foundation Myths	7
The Rape of Persephone and the Homeric Hymn	8
Wars with Athens and the Synoecism	10
The Seven against Thebes	11
2 THE THEOLOGY OF DEMETER AT ELEUSIS	12
Agricultural Fertility Festivals	12
The Eleusinian Mysteries	14
Definitions, 14 • Priests and Officials, 16 • Preliminary	
Initiation, 17 • The Greater Mysteries, 17 • The	
Kykeon, 19 • Telete and Epopeteia, 21	
PART II THE SITE AND ITS EXPLORATION	
3 LANDSCAPE AND ENVIRONMENT	27
Topography and Geology	28
Water, Climate, Land Use	30
The Eleusinian Limestone	32
4 THE EXPLORATION OF ELEUSIS	34
Early Travelers	34
Later Travelers and the Dilettanti Expeditions, 1765–1860	35
Systematic Excavations, 1882–1997	37
Publication of Material from Eleusis	39

PART III THE ARCHAEOLOGY AND MONUMENTS  
OF ELEUSIS

5	EARLY BRONZE AGE	43
6	MIDDLE BRONZE AGE	48
	Stratigraphy and Architecture	48
	Burials	51
	Pottery	58
	Figurines	67
	Metal, Stone, Bone Tools	68
	Economic Organization	69
	Subsistence, 69 • Trade, 69 • Production, 72	
	Social and Political Organization	74
	Religion and Ritual	75
	The Transition to Mycenaean	77
7	EARLY MYCENAEAN	78
	Stratigraphy and Architecture	78
	Burials	93
	Pottery	94
	Painted Plaster	102
	Economic Organization	103
	Social and Political Organization	104
	Religion	105
8	THE PERIOD OF THE PALACES	107
	Stratigraphy and Architecture	107
	Burials	116
	Pottery	117
	Figurines	120
	Spindle Whorls and Loomweights	120
	Metal	122
	Chipped and Stone Tools	122
	Economic Organization	122
	The Inscribed Stirrup Jar	123
	Social and Political Organization	123
	Religion	125
9	THE POST-PALATIAL PERIOD	127
	Stratigraphy and Architecture	127
	Burials	128
	Pottery	128

10	THE POST-BRONZE AGE HISTORY OF THE SANCTUARY	132
	The Protogeometric and Geometric Periods	132
	The Archaic Period	139
	The Classical Period	142
	The Hellenistic Period	147
	The Roman Period	147
	The End of the Sanctuary	151

#### **PART IV THE ORIGINS AND EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF THE ELEUSINIAN MYSTERIES**

11	THEORIES ABOUT THE ORIGINS OF THE MYSTERIES	155
	Diffusionist Theories	155
	Indigenous Development Theories	157
12	THE ORIGINS AND EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF THE ELEUSINIAN MYSTERIES	160
	Mycenaean Cult	160
	Protogeometric and Geometric Cults	161
	The Sanctification of Megaron B	162
	The Addition of the Soteriological Element	164
	Conclusion: Stages in the Formation of the Eleusinian Mysteries	165
	<i>Chronological Table</i>	167
	<i>Notes</i>	169
	<i>Bibliography</i>	195
	<i>Index</i>	223