CONTENTS

Introduction to the series	•
Acknowledgements	х
Preface	xii
PART I. TRADE DEPENDENCE: CONCEPTS AND MEASUREMENT	Γ
Chapter 1. Introduction: Dependence – concepts and approach	3
1. Dependence: An All-Inclusive Concept	3
2. Forms of Economic Dependence	4
3. "Dependence", "Interdependence", and "Power"	6
4. Dependence: Components of Vulnerability	7
5. Dependence on Foreign Nations	9
6. The Approach of the Study	10
Chapter 2. The openness of economies: Gains from trade and size of trade	13
1. Relationship of Openness to the Size of Trade	13
2. Tradables, Non-tradables, and Relative Prices	16
3. Intermediate Inputs and Value-Added Adjustment	26
Chapter 3. Trade structure and the home market	35
1. The Shares of Exports in Industrial Activities	35
2. The Shares of Imports in Uses	39
3. Imports of Intermediate and of Final Goods	41
Appendix: Classification of 3-Digit SITC Groups into Intermediate and	
Final Goods	50
Chapter 4. Susceptibility: The country in world trade	51
1. The Degree of Commodity Concentration	52
2. The Country's Shares in World Markets	58

3. Structure of World Markets of the Country's Trade Flows4. Price Fluctuations in World Markets	62
Chapter 5. Susceptibility: The country's trade partners	71
1. The Degree of Geographic Concentration	71
2. The Country's Share in Its Partners' Trade	77
3. Attributes of Trade Partners	8.
PART II. INCOME LEVELS AND TRADE PATTERNS	
Chapter 6. Income levels of trade: Concept and measurement	87
1. An Index of Income Level of Traded Goods	87
2. Means and Dispersion	93
3. An Alternative Measure of Income Levels	93
Chapter 7. Income levels, nature of goods, and trade theories	99
1. Income Levels in Exports and Imports	99
2. Income Levels and Attributes of Goods	102
3. Total-Income Levels of Trade	107
4. The Income Levels of Trade of Countries	111
Chapter 8. A time-series profile: Positions in the income ladder	119
1. Time Series of the Indexes of Income Levels	120
2. The Degree of Consistency of Relative Positions	121
3. Trend Movements of Goods in the Income Ladder	124
Appendix	131
Chapter 9. The terms of trade between poor and rich nations	137
1. The Terms-of-Trade Issue	137
2. Measurement of Terms of Trade through Income Levels:	
The Approach	141
3. Estimates and Inferences	143
4. Contrasting Inferences of Alternative Approaches	149
5. Conclusions	154
Appendix: The Construction and Reliability of Price Data	154
Chapter 10. The income level of exports and trade barriers	163
1. Discrimination in Commercial Policies: A Study through	
Income Levels	164

2. Trade Barriers and Attributes of Goods	167
3. Conclusions	170
Appendix: Sources and Methods for Data on Trade Barriers	171
Appendix A: Symbols and indexes – a summary table	177
Appendix B: The Standard International Trade Classification	181
References	187
Index	189