

# CONTENTS

<b>Preface</b>	v	
<i>Federico Mayor, Director-General of UNESCO</i>		
<b>Foreword</b>	xii	
<i>Charles Morazé, former President of the International Commission</i>		
<b>General Introduction</b>	xvii	
<i>Georges-Henri Dumont, President of the International Commission</i>		
<b>The International Commission</b>	xix	
<b>Series list</b>	xx	
<b>List of figures</b>	xxi	
<b>List of maps</b>	xxii	
<b>List of plates</b>	xxiii	
<b>The contributors</b>	xxvi	
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	xxx	
<b>A Overview</b>	1	
<i>Joachim Herrmann and Erik Zürcher</i>		
<b>B Thematic Section</b>	9	
1 Concepts of nature, philosophy and science	11	
<i>The late Debiprasad Chattopadhyaya, Leslie Gunawardana, Joachim Herrmann, Fritz Krafft, David W. Phillipson, William T. Sanders, Nathan Sivin and Erik Zürcher</i>		
2 Applied sciences and technology	25	
<i>Johannes G. de Casparis, the late Debiprasad Chattopadhyaya, Leslie Gunawardana, Joachim Herrmann, Fritz Krafft, Michael Loewe, Domenico Musti, David W. Phillipson, William T. Sanders, R. S. Sharma, Nathan Sivin and Erik Zürcher</i>		
3 Nuclear regions and peripheries	41	
<i>Johannes G. de Casparis, Richard N. Frye, Joachim Herrmann, David W. Phillipson, William T. Sanders, Romila Thapar and Erik Zürcher</i>		
4 Ideologies and the first universal religions	56	
<i>Johannes G. de Casparis, Joachim Herrmann, Trevor O. Ling, David W. Phillipson, William T. Sanders, Ninian Smart, Romila Thapar and Erik Zürcher</i>		
5 Languages, writing and literature	71	
<i>Alexander K. Adelaar, Wilt L. Idema, Reimar Müller, David W. Phillipson, William T. Sanders and Romila Thapar</i>		
6 Art and architecture	89	
<i>Johannes G. de Casparis, Richard N. Frye, Joachim Herrmann, Michael W. Meister, David W. Phillipson, Anna Sadurska, William T. Sanders, Zbigniew Skowron and Wu Hung</i>		
<b>C Regional Section</b>	109	
Introduction	111	
<i>Joachim Herrmann and Erik Zürcher</i>		
<b>I Western Asia</b>	113	
Introduction	115	
<i>Gherardo Gnoli</i>		
7 Western Asia between 700 BC and 250 BC	117	
7.1 Assyrians and Babylonians	117	
<i>M. A. Dandamaev</i>		
7.2 The Iranian tribes and the Persian Empire	120	
<i>Gherardo Gnoli</i>		
7.3 The fall of the Old Persian Empire and the rise of the Seleucids	125	
<i>Gennadi A. Kosheleko</i>		
8 Western Asia between 250 BC and AD 224	127	
8.1 The disintegration of the Seleucid Empire	127	
<i>Gennadi A. Kosheleko</i>		
8.2 The Arsacid Parthians	129	
<i>Józef Wolski</i>		
8.3 The Sasanian Empire	132	
<i>Philippe Gignoux</i>		
9 The Arabian Peninsula before Islam	137	
9.1 The Arabian Peninsula, the rise of Arabia Felix and the Himyarite era	137	
<i>Abdul Rahman Al-Ansary (edited by Richard N. Frye)</i>		
9.2 Arabia before Islam	139	
<i>Abdul Rahman Al-Ansary (edited by Richard N. Frye)</i>		
<b>II The Mediterranean World and European History</b>	143	
Introduction	145	
<i>Joachim Herrmann</i>		

The Mediterranean World and its Northern neighbours until 300 BC	147	Editor's note <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	212
10.1 The Greek World during the archaic and classical periods	147	11.3.1 Africa and Western Asia <i>José María Blazquez</i>	213
10.1.1 The early times of the <i>polis</i> <i>Raoul Loni</i>	147	11.3.2 Western and Central Europe <i>José María Blazquez</i>	215
10.1.2 The <i>polis</i> in classical times <i>Raoul Loni</i>	150	11.3.3 Anatolia and south-eastern Europe <i>The late Valentin Vasilev Velkov</i>	218
10.1.3 Religion, philosophy, science and technology <i>Claude Mossé</i>	153	11.4 Northern tribes, tribal leagues and their relations to the Roman Empire	221
10.1.4 Language and literature <i>Luciano Canfora</i>	160	Editor's note <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	221
10.1.5 The arts <i>Angelos Delivorrias</i>	163	11.4.1 Thracians, Celts, Illyrians and Dacians <i>Alexander Fol</i>	222
10.2 Alexander and the Macedonian Empire	166	11.4.2 Celts, Germanic tribes, Slavs and Sarmatians <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	225
10.2.1 The formation of the Macedonian Empire <i>Pierre Briant</i>	166	12 The decline of the Roman Empire and the beginnings of the Medieval society	230
10.2.2 Cultural contacts between the Greeks and the Orient <i>Pierre Briant</i>	169	Editor's note <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	230
10.3 Etruscans and Italic peoples and Rome	171	12.1 The Roman Empire in the fourth and fifth centuries <i>François Paschoud</i>	231
10.3.1 Etruscans and Italic peoples <i>Mario Torelli</i>	171	12.2 Christianity and the Christian Church between 284 and 476 <i>Jacques Fontaine</i>	235
10.3.2 Rome up to the end of the Second Punic War <i>Luigi Capogrossi Colognesi</i>	174	12.3 Invasions, migrations, popular movements and the decline of the Roman Empire	241
10.4 Peoples and tribes north of the Mediterranean	180	Editor's note <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	241
Editor's note <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	180	12.3.1 The Huns <i>Istvan Bóna</i>	242
10.4.1 The Scythians <i>Janos Harmatta</i>	181	12.3.2 Popular movements <i>Rigobert Günther</i>	244
10.4.2 Thracians and Illyrians <i>Alexander Fol</i>	183	12.4 Northern tribes, tribal units and the Roman Empire	248
10.4.3 Hallstatt-Civilization, early Celts and Scandinavia <i>Radomir Pleiner</i>	185	12.4.1 The struggle for survival <i>Basiliki Papouli</i>	248
I The Hellenistic World and the Roman Empire between expansion and crisis: the societies outside the Roman borders	188	12.4.2 The period of Justinian <i>Yannis Karayannopoulos</i>	250
11.1 The Hellenistic World after Alexander	188	12.4.3 The invasion of Slavs and Avars (c. 568 to 626) <i>Vasilka Tapkova-Zaimova</i>	252
11.1.1 Political and social life, philosophy, religion and literature <i>Edouard Will</i>	188	12.5 The formation of tribal kingdoms between AD 400 and 600	254
11.1.2 Science and technology <i>Claude Mossé</i>	197	Editor's note <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	254
11.1.3 Hellenistic arts <i>Angelos Delivorrias</i>	200	12.5.1 Goths, Vandals, Lombards <i>Hervig Wolfram</i>	255
11.2 The Roman Empire from the end of 300 BC to 200 AD	202	12.5.2 The Merovingian Kingdom <i>Waltraud Bleiber</i>	258
11.2.1 Structural changes from the early Republic to the Empire <i>Claude Nicolet</i>	202	12.6 The Roman heritage and the beginning of the Medieval Society	263
11.2.2 War, reform, revolutionary movements <i>Jan Burian</i>	205	12.6.1 The problem of continuity <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	263
11.2.3 The origins of Christianity <i>Friedhelm Winkelmann</i>	207	12.6.2 Economic base and social structures of early Medieval societies <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	265
11.2.4 The Roman contribution to scientific and cultural development <i>Pierre Grimal</i>	209	12.6.3 The Roman ideological and cultural heritage <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	267
11.3 The Roman Provinces in Africa, Europe and Asia	212	12.6.4 Byzantium and the Roman tradition <i>Vassil Gjusselev</i>	269

13	Peoples and tribes in Central, Northern and Eastern Europe	272	16.5 Aksumite Ethiopia and its precursors <i>Francis Anfray</i>	341
	Editor's note	272	16.6 Early farming peoples in Central, Eastern and Southern Africa <i>David W. Phillipson</i>	345
	<i>Joachim Herrmann</i>			
13.1	Britons, Anglo-Saxons, Irish and the Roman heritage <i>Catherine Hills</i>	273		
13.2	The Baltic region: Scandinavians, Balts, Finno-Ugrians <i>Lech Leciejewicz</i>	276	<b>IV South Asia</b>	351
13.3	Tribal societies in Eastern Europe <i>Valentin V. Sedov</i>	279	Introduction <i>Romila Thapar</i>	353
13.4	Slavs, Avars and the Merovingian kingdom <i>Joachim Herrmann</i>	282	17 Protohistory and early historical period 700–200 BC	356
			17.1 Archaeology and ecology of the northern subcontinent <i>K. T. M. Hedge</i>	356
			17.2 Literature, archaeology and historical reconstruction c. 700–400 BC <i>Romila Thapar</i>	359
			17.3 The formation of states and the Maurya empire <i>Romila Thapar</i>	363
<b>III</b>	<b>The African Continent</b>	285		
	Introduction <i>David W. Phillipson</i>	287		
14	North Africa	289	18 South Asia from 200 BC to AD 300	368
14.1	The Libyco-Berbers <i>Raoul Loni</i>	289	18.1 Dynastic patterns of the northern subcontinent: commercial and cultural links <i>Braja Dugal Chattopadhyaya</i>	368
14.2	The Phoenicians <i>Brian H. Warmington</i>	292	18.2 State formation in peninsular India and Sri Lanka <i>Sudharshan Seneviratne</i>	378
14.3	Cyrenaica and the Greek colonies <i>Raoul Loni</i>	293		
14.4	The Romans and their influence <i>Brian H. Warmington</i>	296	19 South Asia from AD 300 to 700	385
14.5	The Vandals <i>Ammar Mahjoubi</i>	299	19.1 The northern subcontinent <i>R. S. Sharma</i>	385
14.6	The Byzantine provinces <i>Ammar Mahjoubi</i>	301	19.2 The peninsula <i>R. Champakalakshmi</i>	392
15	The Nile Valley	303	19.3 Sri Lanka <i>Leslie Gunawardana</i>	398
	Editor's note <i>David W. Phillipson</i>	303		
15.1	Egypt	304	<b>V South-east Asia, Australasia and the Pacific</b>	401
15.1.1	The Napata period <i>Barbara Watterson</i>	304	Introduction <i>Johannes G. de Casparis</i>	403
15.1.2	The Saite age <i>Théophile Obenga</i>	308		
15.1.3	The Persian conquest and the last indigenous dynasties <i>Mohamed I. Baker</i>	312	20 Protohistory and the early historical period <i>R. P. Soejono and Pornchai Suchitta</i>	407
15.1.4	Ptolemaic rulers <i>Erich Winter</i>	314	21 South-east Asia from AD 300 to 700 <i>Srisakra Vallibhotama and Dhida Saraya</i>	417
15.1.5	Roman and Coptic Egypt <i>Barbara Watterson</i>	317	22 Australia and the Pacific	433
15.2	Nubia	320	22.1 Australia <i>Barry J. Cundy</i>	433
15.2.1	The Kingdom of Kush <i>Peter L. Shinnie</i>	320	22.2 The Pacific <i>Peter Bellwood</i>	435
15.2.2	Post-Meroitic period <i>Peter L. Shinnie</i>	324		
15.2.3	The early Christian period <i>Stefan Jakobielski</i>	326	<b>VI Central Asia and the Nomads</b>	439
16	Sub-Saharan Africa	332	Introduction <i>Richard N. Frye</i>	441
16.1	'Neolithic' in West Africa <i>Alex Ikechukwu Okpoko</i>	332		
16.2	'Neolithic' in Central Africa <i>Raymond Lanfranchi</i>	334	23 Nomadic Cultures of Central Asia from 700 BC to AD 300	443
16.3	'Neolithic' in Eastern Africa <i>David W. Phillipson</i>	337	23.1 Iranian nomadic tribes in Central Asia <i>Richard N. Frye</i>	443
16.4	Early metal-using peoples in West Africa <i>the late Nwanna Nzewunwa (revised by David W. Phillipson)</i>	339	23.2 Archaeological cultures of Southern Siberia and Mongolia <i>Vadim M. Masson</i>	446

## CONTENTS

23.3 Hellenistic culture in Central Asia <i>Gennadi A. Koshelenko</i>	450	26.1 The Qin Empire <i>Chen Chi-yun</i>	495
23.4 The Xiongnu Empire <i>Denis Sinor</i>	452	26.2 The Han Empire <i>Chen Chi-yun</i>	498
23.5 The fall of the Graeco-Bactrians: Šakas and Indo-Parthians <i>Richard N. Frye</i>	454	26.3 Qin-Han: Arts and material culture <i>Michael Loewe</i>	504
23.6 The rise of the Kushan Empire <i>Richard N. Frye</i>	456	27 East Asia (from AD 200 to 500)	508
23.7 The Oasis states of Central Asia <i>Richard N. Frye and Boris A. Litvinsky</i>	461	27.1 Early Medieval China <i>Erik Zürcher and Fukui-Bunga Fumimasa</i>	508
24 Nomadic and urban cultures of Central Asia from AD 300 to 700	465	27.2 Early Korea <i>Zhou Yiliang</i>	518
24.1 Peoples and states after the decline of Parthia in AD 226 <i>Werner Sundermann</i>	465	27.3 Early Japan <i>Zhou Yiliang</i>	521
24.2 The Northern nomads, Sogdiana and Chorasmia <i>Richard N. Frye and Boris A. Litvinsky</i>	466	<b>VIII The Americas</b>	525
24.3 City-states in the Tarim Basin <i>Werner Sundermann</i>	469	Introduction <i>William T. Sanders</i>	527
24.4 Late Kushan kingdoms <i>Werner Sundermann</i>	472	28 North America <i>Philip C. Weigand</i>	534
24.5 Origin and rise of the Chionites/Xyon/Huns <i>Werner Sundermann</i>	473	29 Mesoamerica	542
24.6 The rise of the Hephthalite Empire <i>Werner Sundermann</i>	474	29.1 The transition from the Formative to Classic civilization <i>William T. Sanders</i>	542
24.7 Annexation of the Hephthalite vassal kingdoms by the Western Turks <i>Janos Harmatta</i>	475	29.2 The Classic period in central and southern Mexico <i>William T. Sanders</i>	551
24.8 The rise of the Türk power <i>Ildiko Ecsedy and Werner Sundermann</i>	477	29.3 The Classic period of Maya civilization, AD 1–900 <i>Norman Hammond</i>	562
<b>VII East Asia</b>		30 South America	574
Introduction <i>Erik Zürcher</i>	481	30.1 The formation of the Classical Andean world <i>Luis G. Lumbreras Salcedo</i>	574
25 The Eastern Zhou (from 800 to 300 BC) <i>Chang Kwang-chih and Cho-yun Hsu</i>	485	30.2 The Circum-Caribbean and the Orinoco-Amazon areas <i>Mario Sanjaya Obediente and Iraida Vargas Arenas</i>	582
26 The Early Chinese Empire: Qin and Han (221 BC–AD 220)	495	30.3 The southern frontiers of Andean civilization and the cultures of southern South America <i>Alberto Rex Gonzalez</i>	590
		<b>Chronological table</b>	600
		<b>Index</b>	607