
Contents

Preface to Third Edition: Part 1	xi
Acknowledgments	xiv
Part A. Course I	
Chapter A-1. Classical Formulas	3
Cubics	4
Quartics	6
Chapter A-2. Classical Number Theory	9
Divisibility	9
Euclidean Algorithms	16
Congruence	19
Chapter A-3. Commutative Rings	29
Polynomials	41
Homomorphisms	47
Quotient Rings	55
From Arithmetic to Polynomials	62
Maximal Ideals and Prime Ideals	74
Finite Fields	83
Irreducibility	89
Euclidean Rings and Principal Ideal Domains	97
Unique Factorization Domains	104
Chapter A-4. Groups	115
Permutations	116

Even and Odd	123
Groups	127
Lagrange's Theorem	139
Homomorphisms	150
Quotient Groups	159
Simple Groups	173
Chapter A-5. Galois Theory	179
Insolvability of the Quintic	179
Classical Formulas and Solvability by Radicals	187
Translation into Group Theory	190
Fundamental Theorem of Galois Theory	200
Calculations of Galois Groups	223
Chapter A-6. Appendix: Set Theory	235
Equivalence Relations	243
Chapter A-7. Appendix: Linear Algebra	247
Vector Spaces	247
Linear Transformations and Matrices	259
Part B. Course II	
Chapter B-1. Modules	273
Noncommutative Rings	273
Chain Conditions on Rings	282
Left and Right Modules	288
Chain Conditions on Modules	300
Exact Sequences	305
Chapter B-2. Zorn's Lemma	313
Zorn, Choice, and Well-Ordering	313
Zorn and Linear Algebra	319
Zorn and Free Abelian Groups	323
Semisimple Modules and Rings	334
Algebraic Closure	339
Transcendence	345
Lüroth's Theorem	353
Chapter B-3. Advanced Linear Algebra	359
Torsion and Torsion-free	359
Basis Theorem	362

Fundamental Theorem	371
Elementary Divisors	371
Invariant Factors	374
From Abelian Groups to Modules	378
Rational Canonical Forms	383
Eigenvalues	388
Jordan Canonical Forms	395
Smith Normal Forms	402
Inner Product Spaces	417
Orthogonal and Symplectic Groups	429
Hermitian Forms and Unitary Groups	436
Chapter B-4. Categories of Modules	441
Categories	441
Functors	461
Galois Theory for Infinite Extensions	475
Free and Projective Modules	481
Injective Modules	492
Divisible Abelian Groups	501
Tensor Products	509
Adjoint Isomorphisms	522
Flat Modules	529
Chapter B-5. Multilinear Algebra	543
Algebras and Graded Algebras	543
Tensor Algebra	552
Exterior Algebra	561
Grassmann Algebras	566
Exterior Algebra and Differential Forms	573
Determinants	575
Chapter B-6. Commutative Algebra II	591
Old-Fashioned Algebraic Geometry	591
Affine Varieties and Ideals	593
Nullstellensatz	599
Nullstellensatz Redux	604
Irreducible Varieties	614
Affine Morphisms	623
Algorithms in $k[x_1, \dots, x_n]$	628
Monomial Orders	629

Division Algorithm	636
Gröbner Bases	639
Chapter B-7. Appendix: Categorical Limits	651
Inverse Limits	651
Direct Limits	657
Directed Index Sets	659
Adjoint Functors	666
Chapter B-8. Appendix: Topological Spaces	673
Topological Groups	678
Bibliography	681
Special Notation	687
Index	693