## CONTENTS

Abbreviations		xix
ı. R	eading the Laws 'Written in Blood'	I
Int	roduction	I
§ι.	Dividing the Issues: The Evolution of the Separate	
-	Courts	6
	1.1 Mythic Foundations of the Courts	10
	1.2 Solon's Amnesty Law and the Ancient Regime	13
	1.3 Blood Price and Bloodguilt	17
§2.	Proof and Probability	20
-	2.1 Early Rhetoric and the Irrational	21
	2.2 Legalism and Rationalism	25
	2.3 Prospective	28
PART 1	. Historical Reconstruction of the Homicide Law	
2. D	raco's Law and the Killer's Intent	33
§ι.	The Terminology of Intentions	33
	1.1 Volitional Terms in the Text of Draco's Law	36
	1.2 Intentionality in Homer	45
§2.	The Archaic Method of Judgement (Dikazein)	49
	2.1 Homeric Judgement and Achilles' Shield	51
	2.2 Judgement in the Law of Gortyn	58
	2.3 Witness, Oath, and Istor	61
	2.4 The Issue before the Elders	64
§3.	Intentionality and Procedure in Draco's Law	68
	3.1 The Judgement of the Tribal Kings	69
	3.2 The Issue before the Ephetai	71
§4.	Conclusions	79
3. T	he Five Courts of Homicide	84
§ι.	The Basis for a Reconstruction	84
	1.1 Straight Judgement: Euthydikia	84
	1.2 Authenticity of the Laws in Demosthenes 23	88
§2.	The Origins and Development of the Five Courts	99
	2.1 The Prytaneum and Phreatto Court	99

	2.2 The Areopagus and the Palladium	108
		118
	2.3 The Delphinium Court	
§3.	Justifiable Homicide and the Amnesty of 403/2	125
	3.1 Restriction of Dikai Phonou	126
•	3.2 Mnēsikakein, Self-help, and Summary Arrest	128
§4.	Summary	133
4. Pr	eliminaries, Out-of-court Remedies, and Trial	136
§ι.	Prodikasiai	137
	1.1 Diōmosia	138
	1.2 Perjury in Homicide Proceedings	143
§2.	Execution and Settlement	147
-	2.1 Execution by the <i>Polis</i>	147
	2.2 Aidesis and Compensation	150
§3.	The Judges at Trial: Areopagites and Ephetai	154
50	3.1 Dicasts and Ephetai	155
	3.2 Special Competence of the Homicide Justices	160
	3.3 Decline of the <i>Ephetai</i>	162
§4.	Conclusions	167
37.		20,
PART I	1. Commentary on the Homicide Speeches	
5. T	he Tetralogies and the Court Speeches	171
§1.	Invention in the Tetralogies	177
-	1.1 Questions at Issue	177
	1.2 Known Parallels	180
	1.3 Use of Probabilities	184
§2.	Miasma Doctrine in Legal Argument	192
§3.		198
35.	3.1 The Issue in Tetralogy 3	199
	3.2 Justifiable Response against 'Error'	203
	3.3 Plato's <i>Laws</i> 859–76	206
§4.	Conclusions	208
- •		200
6. A	ntiphon 1 and the Concept of Malice	216
§1.	The Charge and the Question at Issue	219
	1.1 The Facts Admitted	22 I
	1.2 Malice Aforethought: Pronoia	223
	1.3 Acquittal for Innocence of Malice	226
	1.4 Judgement for the Plaintiff	227
§2.	The Opposing Arguments	229

	2.1 The Case for the Defence	
	2.2 The Case for the Plaintiff	230
		232
٠.	2.3 Anticipation and Rebuttal	238
<b>§</b> 3.	Conclusions and Parallels	242
	3.1 Proof and Probability (Tetralogy 1 and Lysias	
	Against Mikines)	242
	3.2 Malice and Popular Morality: The Stepmother	
	and Deianira	247
7. A	ntiphon 6: Causation and the Law	251
δı.	Bouleusis: 'Planning' and Decision	255
·	1.1 Historical Usage	257
	1.2 The Causal Argument in Antiphon 6	260
§2.	The Question of Law and the Contest of Oaths	270
§3.	The 'Contest of Oaths' as an Organizational Principle	280
a. ju	stifiable Killing and the Problem of Lysias 1	282
§ι.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	284
	1.1 The Question of Law in Lysias 1	287
	1.2 The Question of Entrapment	293
§2.	Tetralogy 3 and the Notion of Provocation	299
	2.1 Tetralogy 3	301
	2.2 The Case against Euaion (Dem. 21. 70-6)	308
§3.	Conclusions: Euthyphro's Case against his Father	310
9. W	arrant and Arrest for Homicide: Antiphon 5 and	
L	ysias 13	313
<b>§1</b> .	Antiphon 5 (Herodes)	314
3~.	1.1 The Method of Proof	316
	1.2 The Question of Law	331
	1.3 Immediate Incrimination and Arrest ep'	33*
	autophōrō i	351
§2.	Lysias 13, Against Agoratus	354
	2.1 The Question of Intent	356
	2.2 The Question of Legality	362
§3·	Conclusions and Parallels	370
10. I	egalism and Lysias 12	373
§1.	Old and New Reasoning in Lysias 12	376
§2.	Reinventing the Ancestral Law	382
34.	2.1 Draco's Law and the Discovery of the Mind	383
	MAY TATHOO O THEN THE CITE TAYOUT OF A CITE MATERIAL	0.0

2.2 Ancient Rationalism and Modern Law	386
Appendix: A Synopsis of the Athenian Homicide Speeches	390
Bibliography	393
Index of Passages Cited	403
General Index	407