CONTENTS

Abbreviations xi	
Introduction 3	
Homosexuality, Heterosexuality, and Bisexuality 4	
Representation and Reality 9	sentation and Reality 9 ruestion of Diachronic Change 11
-	
The Script of Masculinity 14	
1 Roman Traditions: Slaves, Prostitutes, and Wives	aves, Prostitutes, and Wives 15
The Protocols of Masculine Behavior 17	
Boys and Girls 19	
Dirty Jokes 28	
Slaves, Male and Female 30	
Slaves in Plautus 34	
Slaves and Luxury 37	
Prostitutes, Male and Female 38	Wives 47
Men and Their Wives 47	
Jupiter and Ganymede 56	
Hadrian and Antinous 60	
2 Greece and Rome 62	
"Greek" Love: Pederasty and the Gymnasium 63	
How "Greek" Was Pederasty? 64	

The Appeal of Youth 72
Mature Males as Sexual Objects 77
Exoleti 83
The Example of Priapus: The Bigger the Better 86
Visual Evidence 91
The Concept of Stuprum 96
The Language of Stuprum and Pudicitia 97
Homosexual versus Heterosexual Stuprum 101
Stuprum and Reputation 103
Wartime Rape and Prostitution 104
Wives and Children 107
Stuprum and Masculinity 109
Pederasty and Adultery 113
Adultery and Pederasty in the Aeneid 115
The Law on Stuprum 119
The naw on bup and
Effeminacy and Masculinity 125 Signifiers of Effeminacy: Softness and Excessive Grooming 127 Virtus and Imperium: Masculinity and Dominion 132 Masculine Dominion over Foreigners and Women 135 Masculinity and Self-Control 138 Masculinity, Effeminacy, and Sexual Practices 142 Other Voices 153
Sexual Roles and Identities 160
Differences from Greek Traditions 161
Viri: Real Men 163
Labels and Categories for "Men" 166
Labels for the Penetrated Man: Impudicus, Pathicus, and Cinaedus 172
Stereotypes of the Cinaedus: Effeminacy and "Disease" 179
The Double Standard 181
Boys versus Cinaedi 183
Appearances and Reputation 188
The Law 193
Alternative Strategies 195
Fellatores and Cunnilingi: The Problem of Oral Sex 197
Crossing Boundaries 203
200
The Cinaedus: Passive Homosexual or Gender Deviant? 209
8

Appendix 1 The Rhetoric of Nature and Same-Sex Practices 231
Animal Behavior 232
Contra Naturam 234

Appendix 2 Marriage between Males 245

Appendix 3 A Note on the Sources 253

Notes 259

Works Cited 367

Index of Passages Cited 376

General Index 391

Photos follow page 124