## Contents

Pr	Preface	page xi
	ist of abbreviations	xii
I	Introduction	I
	A Introduction: Primitive and modern money	I
	B Overview of the argument	9
	c What is money?	16
PΑ	ART ONE: THE GENESIS OF COINED M	IONEY
2	Homeric transactions	23
	A Forms of economic transaction in Homer	23
	в The marginality of trade and the absence of	money 26
	<ul> <li>Gold and silver in Homer</li> </ul>	30
	D Reciprocity in crisis	34
	E The contrast between the (re)distribution of	booty and of
	sacrificial meat	39
3	Sacrifice and distribution	48
	A Homeric sacrifice: subjective continuity	48
	B Homeric sacrifice: the lack of objective cont	inuity 52
	C Sacrifice and durable wealth	60
4	Greece and the ancient Near East	68
	A The economies of the ancient Near East	68
	в Homer and Mesopotamian epic	70
	c Mesopotamian food offerings	73
	D Greek food offerings: the monetisation of cu	1lt 75
5	Greek money	88
	A The earliest Greek money	88
	в Money in the fifth century	95

## Contents

6	The preconditions of coinage	IO2
	A Sacrificial spits	102
	в From spit to coin	109
	c From seal to coin	115
	D Seals, coinage, writing	122
7	The earliest coinage	125
	A Who invented coinage?	125
	в When was coinage invented?	129
	c Why was coinage invented?	131
	D Fiduciarity	136
8	The features of money	147
	A Walking on the textiles in Aeschylus' Agamennon	147
	B Money is homogeneous	149
	c Money is impersonal	152
	D Money is a universal aim	157
	E Money is a universal means	162
	F Money is unlimited	165
	G Money unites opposites	170
	н Money is both concrete and abstract	171
	Money is distinct from all else	172
PAI	RT TWO: THE MAKING OF METAPHYSICS	
9	Did politics produce philosophy?	175
	A Law, public space, free debate	175
	B The style and content of the earliest philosophy	184
10	Anaximander and Xenophanes	190
	A The fragment of Anaximander	190
	в Reciprocity and commodity	193
	c Anaximander and Miletus	198
	D Xenophanes	209
II	The many and the one	217
	A Why monism?	217
	в Myth, psychoanalysis, politics, money, mystery cult	2.19
12	Heraclitus and Parmenides	23
	A Heraclitus	23
	B The development of abstract being	242
	c Is Parmenidean metaphysics really influenced by	
	money?	255

## Contents

13	Pythagoreanism and Protagoras	266	
	A Early Pythagoreanism	266	
	в Philolaus	275	
	C Protagoras	283	
14	Individualisation	292	
	A Individualism	292	
	в Individualism and communality	298	
	c Incommensurability	301	
	D Tragic individualism	305	
	E Creon and Oedipus	311	
	F Conclusion	315	
15	Appendix: was money used in the early Near East	318	
	A Introduction	318	
	в Did the early Near East have coinage?	319	
	c What forms did 'money' take in ancient Mesopotamia?	321	
	D The Kanish texts	326	
	в Egypt	331	
	F The Neo-Assyrian and Neo-Babylonian periods	332	
	G Conclusions	333	
Ref	ferences	338	
•	Index		