Contents

| Preface to the English Translation | xi |
|--|--|
| Prefaces to the German Editions Preface to the first German Edition Preface to the second German Edition Preface to the third German Edition | xiii xiii xiv xiv |
| Part 1. Prologue | 1 |
| Chapter 1. Math Becomes a Cult—Description of a Hope GERO VON RANDOW | 3 |
| Part 2. Case Studies | 5 |
| Chapter 2. The Mathematics of the Compact Disc JACK H. VAN LINT Words and codes A simple example From music to audiobits Reed–Solomon codes The compact disc References | 7 7 9 9 12 14 |
| Chapter 3. Image Processing and Imaging for Operation Planning in Liver Surgery HEINZ-OTTO PEITGEN, CARL EVERTSZ, BERNHARD PREIM, DIRK SELLE, THOMAS SCHINDEWOLF, AND WOLF SPINDLER 1. Introduction 2. Medical background 3. Architecture of a surgery planning system 4. Liver and tumor segmentation 5. Vessel segmentation and analysis 6. Visualization and exploration of the analysed data 7. Summary 8. Prospect References | 15151617182023252622622622622622000000000000000000 |
| Chapter 4. The Quickest Path to the Goal RALF BORNDÖRFER, MARTIN GRÖTSCHEL AND ANDREAS LÖBEL 1. Historical overture | 27 27 |

| CON | TE | NTS |
|-----|----|-----|
|-----|----|-----|

| a Collins following the | | 22 |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| 2. Combinatorics of shortest paths | | 49 |
| 3. Combinations of paths | | 40 |
| 4. Outlook | | 49 |
| 5. Further reading | | 50 |
| 6. Solutions to the questions | | 51 |
| Chapter 5. Romeo and Juliet, Spontaneous Pattern Formation, Instability | and Turing | 's |
| BERNOLD FIEDLER | | 53 |
| 1 Turing dreams | | 53 |
| 2 Romeo and Juliet | | 54 |
| 3 Roberto and Julietta | | 55 |
| i A When sisters goes in | | 57 |
| 4. When sisters gossip | | 60 |
| 6. Turing's theorem | | 63 |
| 7. Mathematical summary | | 64 |
| 7. Mathematical summary | | 66 |
| 8. Outlook | | 69 |
| References | 2 | 00 |
| Chapter 6. Mathematics and Intelligent Materials | | |
| Stefan Müller | | 71 |
| Mathematics as a key technology | | 71 |
| Metals with memory | | 71 |
| Memory and microstructure | ۰ د | 71 |
| Microstructures everywhere | 1 | 74 |
| Microstructures as optimal forms | , 1(X v | 75 |
| Mathematical chance helps—Young measures | | 76 |
| Design of new materials through mathematics | , | 77 |
| Future challenges: multiscale mathematics | | |
| or the bridging from atoms to materials | | 77 |
| Protein folding, rough energy landscapes, and optimization | | 80 |
| References | | 80 |
| | | |
| Chapter 7. Discrete Tomography: From Battleship to Nanotech | nology | |
| Peter Gritzmann | | 81 |
| A glimpse into the human body | | 81 |
| Behind the teacher's back | | 82 |
| Duty rosters and data security | | 87 |
| Reconstruction of crystalline structures | : 4] ¹ . | 87 |
| Uniqueness theorems | · · · · | 91 |
| Complexity and algorithms | $(1 - \frac{1}{2})^{\frac{1}{2}} = 0$ | 95 |
| Stability | $+3x_{\rm eff}^{\rm eff}(x) = +$ | 96 |
| Chapter 8 Reflections on Reflections | | |
| Lübgen Bichtep-Ceper | | 00 |
| Childhood memories | · | 00 |
| 1 Cood angles bad angles | X | 99 00 |
| $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | . 5 · | 99 101 |
| 2. One, two, times minity 3. Kalaidoscones-haanty-viewers | | 101 |
| A Number games | | 101 |
| 4. Munner Rames | 1 C C | 102 |

vi

| 5. Light billiards, anti-stealth-boats and egoist mirrors | 104 |
|--|------------|
| 5. The perfect display cupboard | 106 |
| 7. The way from the right angle 8. Platonic boaution | 108 |
| 0. Christmas chaos | 110 |
| 10 Circle inversions | 112 |
| 11. A new universe | 112 |
| 12. To infinity, and beyond | 116 |
| 13. Reading and surfing tips | 118 |
| | |
| Part 3. Current Topics | 121 |
| Chapter 9. The Role of Mathematics in the Financial Markets | |
| WALTER SCHACHERMAYER | 123 |
| References | 133 |
| Chapter 10. Electronic Money: | |
| An Impossibility or Already a Reality? | |
| Albrecht Beutelspacher | 135 |
| 1. Introduction | 135 |
| 2. What is money? | 135 |
| 3. Cryptographic mechanisms | 136 |
| 4. Electronic money: the basic scheme | 138 |
| 5. Double spending | 139 |
| 6. Extra properties | 140 |
| Summary | 141 |
| References | 141 |
| Chapter 11. Spheres in the Computer—the Kepler Conjecture | |
| MARTIN HENK AND GÜNTER M. ZIEGLER | 143 |
| A really hard nut | 143 |
| In the plane | 145 |
| Into the third dimension | 152 |
| A regine? | 157 |
| Computer versus Kepler | 161 |
| Problems problems | 161 |
| References | 163 |
| | |
| Chapter 12. How Do Quanta Compute? | |
| The New World of the Quantum Computer | |
| EHRHARD BEHRENDS | 165 |
| 1. Why are prime numbers important in cryptography? | 166 |
| 2. A mathematical preparation: period lengths | 107 |
| Some quantum mechanics Obits: the components of a quantum computer | 10ð 170 |
| 4. Wous: the components of a quantum computer 5. How does one factorize large numbers with a quantum computer? | 170 |
| 6. Summarv | 173 |

vii

.

| Chapter 13. Fermat's Last Theorem—the Solution | |
|---|-------|
| | 175 |
| 1 Introduction | 175 |
| 2. How did Fermat come to his Conjecture? | 175 |
| 2. The pariod between 1637 and 1080 | 177 |
| A The three worlds | 178 |
| 4. The three worlds 5. The bridges between the three worlds | 181 |
| 6. The onti Format world does not exist | 182 |
| References | 182 |
| Chapter 14. A Short History of the Nash Equilibrium | |
| KARL SIGMUND | 185 |
| Does Sherlock Holmes have a chance? | 185 |
| The art of the bluff | 186 |
| Maximin solutions | 188 |
| The Nash equilibrium | 189 |
| Ideas from evolution theory | 190 |
| The prisoners' dilemma | 191 |
| Tit for Tat | 192 |
| Altruism versus self-interest | 193 |
| Chapter 15. Mathematics in the Climate of Global Change | |
| RUPERT KLEIN | 197 |
| Why climate and climate impact research? | 197 |
| Complexities | 199 |
| "Story exercises" | 202 |
| Multiple scales | 204 |
| Approximate solutions and missing lattice points | 206 |
| Multiscale asymptotics for the oscillator with small mass and damping | g 208 |
| Hurricanes: an example in multiscale phenomena | 212 |
| Conclusion | 214 |
| References | 215 |
| Part 4. The Central Theme | 217 |
| Chapter 16. Prime Numbers, Secret Codes | |
| and the Boundaries of Computability | |
| Martin Aigner | 219 |
| 1. Prime numbers | 219 |
| 2. Secret codes | 221 |
| 3. Boundaries of computability | 224 |
| References | 226 |
| Chapter 17. The Mathematics of Knots | 007 |
| ELMAK VOGT History | 227 |
| mistory Wild and tame limits and the second | 227 |
| for the wight methametical example | 001 |
| for the right mathematical concept | 231 |

| Polygonal knots | |
|---|-----|
| The Reidemeister approach to knot theory | 235 |
| There are true knots | 238 |
| Some families of knots | 244 |
| Chapter 18. On Soap Bubbles | |
| Dirk Ferus | 251 |
| References and picture credits | 259 |
| Chapter 19. Heat Diffusion, the Structure of Space, | |
| and the Poincaré Conjecture | |
| Klaus Ecker | 261 |
| 1. Introduction | 261 |
| 2. Geometry and topology of surfaces | 263 |
| 3. Geometry and topology of three-dimensional spaces | 276 |
| 4. Heat diffusion and the geometry of curves | 285 |
| 5. Ricci flow, geometrization and the Poincaré Conjecture | 288 |
| 6. Conclusion | 296 |
| References | 296 |
| Chapter 20. Chance and Mathematics: a Late Love | |
| Ehrhard Behrends | 299 |
| 1. How did it start? | 299 |
| 2. How is it done today? | 300 |
| 3. Fundamental concepts | 302 |
| 4. Games of chance | 305 |
| 5. Randomness vanishes at infinity | 307 |
| 6. The productive role of chance | 309 |
| 7. Chance in the microcosmos | 310 |
| 8. Philosophical | 312 |
| Part 5. Epilogue | 315 |
| Chapter 21. The Prospects for Mathematics | |
| in a Multi-Media Civilization | |
| PHILIP J. DAVIS | 317 |
| Poincaré's predictions | 318 |
| What will pull mathematics into the future? | 318 |
| The inner texture (or soul) of mathematics | 324 |
| A personal illumination | 329 |
| References | 330 |