

# CONTENTS

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS 9

LIST OF MAPS 11

IMPORTANT DATES 13

PREFACE 15

1 AMBUSHED! 25

2 CREATION OF THE LEGEND 30

3 HISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE BATTLE 37

4 AUGUSTUS: ROME'S FIRST EMPEROR 56

5 VARUS AND THE FRONTIER 80

6 ARMINIUS: THE NATIVE HERO 105

7 WARFARE IN EARLY ROMAN EUROPE: PRELUDE TO THE BATTLE 125

8 THE BATTLE 161

9 THE HORROR: DEATH ON THE BATTLEFIELD 177

10 THE VICTORS' CELEBRATIONS 186

11 THE IMMEDIATE OUTCOME 200

12 THE MEANING OF THE BATTLE 213

CONTENTS

APPENDIXES

1. *How an Archaeological Site Is Formed* 221
2. *Roman Weapons Found at the Kalkriese Battle Site* 222
3. *Museums, Roman Remains, and Archaeological Parks* 223

SOURCES AND SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER READING 227

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS 239

ILLUSTRATION CREDITS 241

INDEX 243