# Contents

Preface 1X List of Illustrations XI Abbreviations XII List of Contributors XIII

## PART 1 Geography before Geography

- 1 Persian Geography and the Ionians: Herodotus 3 Reinhold Bichler
- 2 The Sea of the Greeks and Romans 21 Pietro Janni
- 3 The Concept of "Magna Graecia" and the Pythagoreans 43 Gianfranco Maddoli
- 4 Systems of Borders in Ancient Greece 58 Giovanna Daverio Rocchi
- 5 The "Revolution" of Alexander the Great: Old and New in the World's View 78 Hans-Joachim Gehrke
- 6 Geographical Description and Historical Narrative in the Tradition on Alexander's Expedition 98 Veronica Bucciantini

#### PART 2 Geography between Science and Politics

- A. Geographical Science
- 7 Some Scientific Approaches: Eudoxus of Cnidus and Dicaearchus of Messene 115 Michele R. Cataudella

- 8 The "Invention" of Geography: Eratosthenes of Cyrene 132 Serena Bianchetti
- 9 Progress in the Sciences: Astronomy and Hipparchus 150 Klaus Geus

## B. The Thought of the Farthest Horizon in the Greek and Roman Tradition

- 10 The Indian Ocean from Agatharchides of Cnidus to the *Periplus Maris* Erythraei 163 Didier Marcotte
- 11 The So-called Confusion between India and Ethiopia: The Eastern and Southern Edges of the Inhabited World from the Greco-Roman Perspective 184 *Pierre Schneider*
- C. Geography and Politics in the Roman Empire
- 12 Marcus Vipsanius Agrippa and his Geographical Work 205 Pascal Arnaud
- 13 The Romans and the World's Measure 223 Anne Kolb
- 14 Strabo's Geography 239 Francesco Prontera
- 15 News from the East? Roman-Age Geographers and the Pontus Euxinus 259 Eckart Olshausen
- 16 Rome and Iberia: The Making of a Cultural Geography 274 Gonzalo Cruz Andreotti
- 17 The Geographies of Pliny and his 'Ape' Solinus 298 Kai Brodersen

### D. Cartographical Science in Alexandria

18 The "Revolution" of Ptolemy 313 Germaine Aujac

#### PART 3 Geographical Rebounds

- 19 The Tabula Peutingeriana and Antique Cartography 337 Michael Rathmann
- 20 Geography and Religion: The Lists of the *Thearodokoi* 363 Emilio Galvagno
- 21 Eusebius and the Representation of the Holy Land 381 Jan R. Stenger

Bibliography 399 Index of Geographical Names 458 Index Locorum 466 Index of Personal Names and Selected Technical Terms 485