Contents

1	Introduction: Renewed Interest in State Weakness and Fragility Dele Olowu and Paulos Chanie	1
Par	t I Drivers of Fragility	
2	The Social Foundations of State Fragility in Kenya: Challenges of a Growing Democracy Otieno Aluoka	21
3	Zimbabwe: Institutionalized Corruption and State Fragility Langtone Maunganidze	39
4	State Fragility as State Incapacity: The Case of Post-apartheid South Africa Sifiso Ndlovu	61
Par	t II Impact of Fragility on Citizens and Neighbouring States	
5	The Impact of Fragility on Social Services: The Case of Zimbabwean State, 2000–2008 Norbert Musekiwa	91
6	Regional Dynamics of Fragile States: Zimbabwe in the Southern Africa Region Lee M. Habasonda	113
Part	t III Capacity Building Approaches	
7	Effectiveness of Capacity Building Programs in Fragile States: The Ethiopia Case Wisdom Gagakuma and Zigiju Samuel	135

8	The Dynamics of State Fragility in Angola Albert Arko-Cobbah and Basie Olivier	163
9	State Fragility and Capacity Building in Sub-Saharan Africa: The Case of the Democratic Republic of Congo Mukole Kongolo and Agostino M. Zamberia	183
10	State Fragility and Electoral Reforms in Lesotho Oscar Gakuo Mwangi	209
Part	t IV Conclusion	
11	From State Fragility to State Resilience-Way Forward Dele Olowu	235