

Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Foreword	11
I REFERENCE	13
1. Political geography of Ireland	13
2. Ulster	16
3. Leinster	18
4. Munster	18
5. Connacht	18
6. Physical features of Ireland	21
II CARTOGRAPHY	24
7. Ireland and her cartographers	25
III MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS	29
8. Strategic considerations	32
9. Battle sites	34
10. Continental interventions	40
11. The Viking invasions	43
12. <i>The Norman invasion</i>	45
13. Norman consolidation	49
14. The Bruce invasion	52
15. The Nine Years War	55
16. The 1640s: the Confederation and Cromwell	58
17. Stuart and Orange	63
18. The Irish Militia	66
19. The 1798 rising	69
20. The 1916 rising	71
21. Ireland and the second world war	76

	<i>Page</i>
IV POLITICS	79
22. Ireland before the Normans	81
23. Fourteenth-century Ireland	83
24. The great families of Ireland	86
25. The Pale: 1300–1596	89
26. The development of the Irish parliament	91
27. The Irish parliament: 1613–1800	94
28. O'Connell and Young Ireland	97
29. Irish representation at Westminster: 1800–1918	101
30. Twentieth-century political affiliations	104
31. Government in Ireland	109
V RELIGION	112
32. The coming of Christianity	115
33. Medieval ecclesiastical Ireland	117
34. Post-Reformation Ireland	121
35. The dissolution of the monasteries	122
36. Dissenters in Ireland	124
37. Religious affiliations	127
VI THE IRISH ABROAD	130
38. Fourth-century expansion	132
39. Irish influence abroad: 500–800	134
40. Irish colleges in Europe	137
41. Destinations of the emigrants	139
42. Irish catholicism abroad	142
43. The Irish in Britain	145
44. The Irish in America	149
45. America and Irish politics	152
VII LAND	156
46. Tudor plantations	158
47. Plantations of James I	160
48. Cromwellian land distribution	163
49. The transfer of land ownership: 1603–1778	165
50. Pre-famine agriculture	167
51. Post-famine agriculture	169
52. The transfer of land ownership: 1870–1916	171

	<i>Page</i>
VIII COMMUNICATIONS	175
53. Early communications	177
54. Modern communications	179
IX INDUSTRY	182
55. Pre-famine industry	185
56. Modern industry	187
X TRADE	190
57. Medieval trade	192
58. Tudor trade	194
59. Seventeenth-century trade	198
60. Eighteenth-century trade	201
61. Pre-famine trade	203
62. Modern trade	206
XI SOCIAL CHANGE	209
63. The development of towns	211
64. Towns: 1841–1971	214
65. From a rural to an urban society	216
66. Population changes: 1841–51	217
67. Population changes: 1841–1971	219
68. The depopulation of the west	222
69. Emigration: 1881–1971	224
70. Education: 1800–1971	226
71. Irish speakers: 1851–1971	229
XII NORTHERN IRELAND	232
72. Religious divisions	235
73. Trade and industry	237
XIII LITERATURE	239
74. Modern Irish literature	239
Select Bibliography	246
Index	253