

Contents

| | |
|---|------------|
| Acknowledgements | viii |
| Preface | ix |
| Maps | xii |
| 1 Introduction: the expansion of Europe, 1492–1815 | 1 |
| <i>The beginning</i> | 1 |
| <i>The seventeenth century</i> | 5 |
| <i>The eighteenth century</i> | 9 |
| 2 Long-term developments, 1815–1919 | 13 |
| <i>People</i> | 13 |
| <i>Goods</i> | 24 |
| <i>Powers</i> | 31 |
| <i>Ideas</i> | 52 |
| 3 Colonial developments, 1815–70 | 74 |
| <i>Characteristics of the era</i> | 74 |
| <i>The Caribbean</i> | 79 |
| <i>Africa</i> | 84 |
| <i>Asia</i> | 100 |
| <i>The Pacific</i> | 117 |
| 4 Modern imperialism, 1870–1914: general aspects | 121 |
| <i>Structural changes in Europe</i> | 121 |
| <i>Modern imperialism: theory</i> | 128 |
| <i>Conclusion</i> | 144 |
| 5 European imperialism in Africa | 147 |
| <i>Characteristics of the era</i> | 147 |
| <i>North Africa</i> | 148 |
| <i>West Africa</i> | 156 |
| <i>Central Africa</i> | 165 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| | <i>East Africa</i> | 171 |
| | <i>The Nile and Northeast Africa</i> | 178 |
| | <i>Southern Africa</i> | 183 |
| 6 | Modern imperialism in Asia and the Pacific | 191 |
| | <i>Indochina</i> | 192 |
| | <i>The Netherlands-Indies</i> | 206 |
| | <i>The Pacific</i> | 220 |
| | <i>East Asia: China and Japan</i> | 224 |
| 7 | The First World War and the colonies | 228 |
| | <i>Imperialism and the origins of the First World War</i> | 228 |
| | <i>The theatres of war</i> | 231 |
| | <i>The war's resources: colonial troops</i> | 234 |
| | <i>War aims and peace settlements</i> | 237 |
| 8 | Conclusion | 242 |
| | <i>Development and underdevelopment</i> | 243 |
| | <i>Profits and losses</i> | 245 |
| | <i>Continuity and change</i> | 247 |
| | Bibliography | 250 |
| | Chronology | 259 |
| | Index | 263 |