## Content

The Sponsors of the Study Process on the Role of the German Protestant Work Overseas in Colonial Southern Africa	1
Praeses Nikolaus Schneider, Chair of the EKD Council Preface	3
The Study Process on the Role of the German Protestant Work Overseas in Coloni Southern Africa from the point of view of the sponsoring churches and missions	
Bishop Martin Schindehütte	5
Bishop Zephania Kameeta	11
Bishop Nils Rohwer	13
Introduction by the Editors and the Academic Advisory Council	
I. History: A short overview of the history of the German Protestant work overseas in colonial southern Africa until the end of the 1920s	15
II. Theology: Ecclesiological questions on the German Protestant work overseas	21
III. Method: On the structure of the volume	28
IV. Theory: The significance of the concept of the diaspora in understanding the history of the German Protestant work overseas	36
V. Hermeneutics: On the procedure and the goals of the research process	46
VI. Terminology: On the format and vocabulary of the anthology	49
VII. Acknowledgements	51
List of abbreviations	53
Part 1 – The overseas work of German churches and missions	
Contacts and transfer relationships	
Britta Wellnitz  1. The establishment of ecclesiastical provisions for the diaspora abroad as a central collective undertaking of German Protestantism in the nineteenth century	55

VI Content

Jürgen Kampmann  2. The Evangelische Oberkirchenrat (Evangelical Supreme Church Council) of Prussia and the Protestant work overseas in southern Africa until 1922 Principal Features of Development	83
Reinhard Wendt 3. Southern Africa in Rhenish Mission Society outreach "Images of light and shadow" depicting the "improvement of heathen peoples" in the colonial era	101
Concepts and Ideas	
Hanns Lessing 4. "Outwardly limited, inwardly limitless" The nationalistic imperialism of Wilhelm II	115
Hanns Lessing 5. Protestant diaspora work in the "greater German Empire"	131
Jens Ruppenthal  6. Church-related colonial propaganda in the German Empire Friedrich Fabri, Ernst Fabarius and Paul Rohrbach on the importance of emigration and Mission	151
Jürgen Kampmann 7. "Holding fast to nationality and to our fathers' faith" Colonialism and "Germanness" in German Theological Discourse until 1922	167
Kathrin Roller 8. The Souls of the "Others" Theological and Extra-theological Debates on Ethics and Humanity during the German Colonial Period, 1907/1908	183
Part 2 - The origins, development, and identity of the German-language minorities in southern Africa	
Formation and consolidation	
Martin Eberhardt 9. The German settler community in Namibia	199
Lothar Engel  10. "and that we pastors are avowed supporters of Germanness"  On the history of the German-language Protestant congregations in Namibia	213

VII

Reino Ottermann 11. German-language settler communities in South Africa	243
Tilman Dedering 12. German residents in South Africa during the First World War	255
Georg Scriba 13. A chronology of the history of the Lutheran Church in South Africa (1652–1928)	269
Cultural identities	
Gunther Pakendorf 14. The German language as a constitutive element of German settler communities	289
Lize Kriel and Maren Bodenstein 15. The role of women in German settler communities after the end of the German Empire_An exploration of "ascribed, resisted and embraced identities" in print and in memory	305
Case studies	
Lothar Engel  16. The founding of the German Protestant congregation of Swakopmund in the context of the misery of the defeated Herero and Nama	335
Rudolf Hinz 17. "To the friends of our colony and the Kingdom of God in the homeland" The mission congregation for blacks and the church congregation for whites On their beginnings in Windhoek	353
Christian Hohmann 18. Relations of the German Lutheran Congregations in the Cape Region to the Lutheran Church in Hanover (1652 to 1895)	377
Lizette Rabe 19. The "Bauernmission", British colonialism and the religio-cultural legacy of the "Bauernsiedlung" Philippi	401
A comparison of settler churches	
Kevin Ward 20. German Lutherans and English Anglicans in southern Africa to 1918 A shared and divergent history	417

VIII Content

Marcus Melck	
21. Kroondal in the landscape of the South African War	
The relationships of German-speaking settlers to Afrikaners and Africans	435
Part 3 – Consequences of German immigration: Settler congregations, missions and African societies	
Racism and exclusion	
Hanns Lessing  22. "The concentration camps should be built near these watering holes"  A theological reconstruction of the role of the Rhenish Mission Society during the colonial war in Namibia (1904–1908)	449
Fritz Hasselhorn 23. "Why can't we celebrate at the church up there anymore?" The segregation of the congregations in Hermannsburg (Natal)	471
Dorothee Rempfer 24. Unified, segregated, hierarchical Schooling and educational policy of the Rhenish Mission Society in southern Africa	485
Christian Hohmann 25. Between vision and compromise The workings of the Herrnhut (Moravian) and Hermannsburg missions in mission and settler congregations in colonial South Africa	497
Land conflicts	
Reinhart Kößler  26. Land and mission in southern Namibia	527
André Saenger  27. Land policy of the Rhenish Mission Society in German South West Africa from 1890 to 1904  The effects of the Rietmond-Kalkfontein case	541
Martin von Fintel 28. Land matters: German Protestant missions and land acquisition in southern Africa.	553

Content IX

Voices from the churches on dealing with the consequences of colonialism	
Paul John Isaak 29. Cultural dominance and mental slavery The role of German and African missionaries in colonial Namibia	563
Bishop Martin Schindehütte 30. Sermon on John 8:28–36 at the close of the conference on the Study Process on the Role of the German Protestant Work Overseas in Colonial Southern Africa, Wuppertal, 4 July 2010	583
Wolfram Kistner 31. Opening remarks for the 150 <sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Hermannsburg School in Natal (28–30 April 2006)	589
Reference listings	
Sources	
Unpublished sources Published sources Periodicals	599
Literature	615
Index	
Bible	

Places 657 Subjects 665