

# Stephen Spender

*The Authorized Biography*

JOHN SUTHERLAND

VIKING

# Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Preface	I
Ambitious Son, Failed Father: 1909–30	5
The 1930s	103
1. Germany	105
2. The Tony Hyndman Years	150
3. Spain and After	206
The 1940s: An Englishman Again	261
The 1950s: Middle Years, Mid-Atlantic	349
The 1960s: Young Rebels and Old Rebel	409
The 1970s: Grandparent, Not Yet GOM	465
The 1980s: Retired, But Not Resigned	499
The 1990s: ‘Five years he shouldn’t have had’	539
Sources	562
Notes	566
Acknowledgements	601
Index	603