

# Contents

	List of Maps .....	8
	List of Plates .....	8
	Abbreviations .....	9
	Prologue .....	15
Chapter 1	The Cistercian Plantation .....	21
	The order in Europe .....	21
	The order in England and Wales .....	29
Chapter 2	Settlements and Estates .....	37
	Colonization and depopulation .....	37
	The Cistercian grange .....	51
Chapter 3	Animal Husbandry .....	68
	Cattle and hides .....	68
	Sheep and wool .....	82
Chapter 4	New Land and Natural Products .....	103
	Clearing and draining .....	103
	Royal forests .....	121
Chapter 5	Towns and Trade .....	135
	The disposal of wool .....	135
	Markets and fairs .....	154
	Boroughs and urban property .....	161
Chapter 6	Postscript .....	171
	Appendices	
	1 Site changes .....	179
	2 Depopulation in Yorkshire .....	181
	3 Vaccaries .....	185
	4 Tanneries .....	187
	5 Fulling mills .....	188
	6 Toll exemptions .....	189
	7 Transport of wool .....	191
	8 Ships in the service of Cistercian monasteries	192
	9 Export of wool .....	194
	10 Contacts with foreign merchants .....	195
	11 Markets and fairs .....	199
	Bibliography .....	203
	Index .....	221

## List of Maps

1	The Cistercian settlement in Europe, 1098-1675	<i>facing</i>	21
2	The Cistercian settlement in Europe, 1098-1675: mother houses	<i>facing</i>	26
3	The Cistercian settlement in Europe, 1098-1675: line of Cîteaux, of Pontigny and of La Ferté	<i>facing</i>	28
4	The Cistercian settlement in Europe, 1098-1675: line of Clairvaux and of Morimond	<i>facing</i>	29
5	Benedictine and Cistercian foundations in England and Wales		30
6	Site changes of Cistercian houses in England and Wales		32
7	Cistercian depopulation in Yorkshire		47
8	'Wasted' holdings in Yorkshire (1086) and the distribution of Cistercian granges		54
9	Cistercian houses with vaccaries and/or tanneries		70
10	Cattle farms ( <i>vaccarias</i> , <i>logias</i> ) belonging to Fountains abbey		77
11	Valuation of stock on Cistercian estates within the Welsh dioceses and that of Hereford ca. 1291		80
12	Religious houses with wool for sale according to F. B. Pegolotti (ca. 1300)		90
13	A comparison of the wool surplus and 'wealth' of Cistercian houses ca. 1300		101
14	Royal forests and Cistercian royal foundations		122
15	Cistercian houses with woodland in, or supplied with timber from, royal forests		125
16	Cistercian houses with fulling mills and the distribution of the major urban centres of cloth manufacture		137
17	Cistercian houses with toll exemptions and/or transporting wool		140
18	Cistercian houses trading abroad and/or with sea-going ships		145
19	Cistercian houses contracting with foreign wool merchants and the distribution of the chief wool-exporting ports		147
20	Home towns of foreign wool merchants contracting with Cistercian houses in England and Wales		150
21	Cistercian houses with wool surpluses (after F. B. Pegolotti) and the distribution of towns with wool merchants		153
22	Markets and fairs belonging to Cistercian houses in England and Wales		157
23	Cistercian houses with property in London		164
24	Cistercian houses with property in selected urban centres		165
25	Cistercian houses with abbots summoned to parliament 1295-1327		176

## List of Plates

1	St Bernard praying alongside the reapers	<i>Frontispiece</i>	
2	Rievaulx abbey, Yorkshire	<i>facing</i>	31
3	The abbey of Beaulieu's barn at the grange of Great Coxwell, Berkshire	<i>facing</i>	53
4	St Bernard directing the building of a church	<i>facing</i>	171