

CONTENTS

PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	7
§ 1. General notes.....	7
§ 2. Historiography of the problem.....	9
§ 3. Research sources.....	12
3.1. Written records.....	12
3.2. Archeological and numismatic materials.....	13
Chapter I. DATA FROM WRITTEN RECORDS ABOUT THE POPULATION AND TRADE COMMUNICATIONS IN THE URAL, THE VOLGA AND THE KAMA RIVERS REGION.....	15
§ 1. Data from the written records describing the population and the trade communications in the Ural, the Volga and the Kama rivers region in the 6 th –4 th c. BC.....	15
§ 2. Trade communications in the Ural, the Volga and the Kama regions from the 3rd c. BC till the 4th c. AD (according to written records).....	17
Chapter II. TRANSIT TRADE IN THE VOLGA AND THE KAMA REGION IN THE SECOND HALF OF THE 1ST MILLENNIUM BC – FIRST HALF OF THE 1ST MILLENNIUM AD (ACCORDING TO ARCHAEOLOGICAL SOURCES).....	21
§ 1. Imported ceramic utensils.....	21
§ 2. Imported bronze utensils.....	23
§ 3. Imported silver articles.....	27
3.1. Roman silver articles.....	27
3.2. Byzantine silver articles.....	28
§ 4. Imported glass articles.....	32
§ 5. Decorations.....	33
5.1. Decorations made of amber, semi-precious stones and minerals.....	33
5.2. Scarabaei and Egyptian faience decorations.....	35
5.3. Coral and seashell decorations.....	35
5.4. Metallic decorations.....	36
5.5. Fibulae.....	37
5.6. Toiletries and household items.....	38

§ 1. Coins from Greek cities of the Black Sea region	40
§ 2. Roman coins.....	41
§ 3. Byzantine and Sassanidian coins	43
Chapter IV. TRADE AND ECONOMIC RELATIONSHIPS IN THE VOLGA AND THE KAMA RIVERS REGION	46
§ 1. Trade and economic relationships in the Volga and the Kama rivers region in the 6 th –3 rd c. BC	46
§ 2. Trade and economic relationships in the Volga and the Kama rivers region in the 2 nd c. BC – 7 th c. AD	49
CONCLUSION	55
ABBREVIATIONS.....	58
REFERENCES	61
CYRILLIC BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	62
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	76
GENERAL INDEX.....	77
APPENDICES.....	82
Appendix № 1. Tables.....	82
Appendix № 2. Maps.....	92