
Contents

- 1 Introduction: Can Developmental Disabilities Be Predicted? 1
Herbert G. Vaughan, Jr.

Part I

Perinatal Risk and Prediction of Neurobehavioral Outcome

- 2 Can Neurobehavioral Outcomes Be Predicted by Perinatal Variables? 9
Cecelia M. McCarton, Herbert G. Vaughan, Jr., and Robert R. Golden
- 3 Biologic and Social Determinants of 3-Year IQ in Very Low Birthweight Children 41
Maureen Hack, and Naomi Breslau
- 4 The Utility of Risk Indices: Intraventricular Hemorrhages as a Model 53
Anita Miller Sostek

Part II

Early Neurobehavioral Assessment

- 5 Detection of Neonatal Brain Dysfunction with Neurobehavioral Indicators: The Statistical Problem 71
Robert R. Golden, Herbert G. Vaughan, Jr., Diane Kurtzberg, and Cecelia M. McCarton
- 6 Neurobehavioral Assessment of the Infant at Risk 96
Barry M. Lester
- 7 Developmental Clinical Neurology and Neurohabilitation in the Secondary Prevention of Pre- and Perinatal Injuries of the Brain 121
Ferenc Katona

Part III

Psychophysiology Techniques

- 8 Neonatal Vagal Tone: Diagnostic and Prognostic Implications 147
Stephen W. Porges
- 9 Event-Related Potential Assessment of Auditory System Integrity: Implications for Language Development 160
Diane Kurtzberg, David R. Stapells, and Ina F. Wallace
- 10 Neurofunctional Indicators of Early Brain Insult 181
Bernard Z. Karmel, Judith M. Gardner, Edwin G. Brown, Rosario A. Zappulla, Catherine A. Magnero, Joan A. Goodman, and Linda Y. Carr
- 11 Brain Organization and Perceptual-Cognitive Development in Normal and Down's Syndrome Infants: A Research Program 210
Rathe Karrer, and Patrick Ackles

Part IV

Assessment of Infant Perception, Attention, and Memory

- 12 Information Processing Constraints on Infant Memory and Categorization 237
Leslie B. Cohen
- 13 Screening Infants for Later Mental Retardation: From Theory to Practice 253
Joseph F. Fagan III
- 14 Predicting Cognitive Development from Infancy Measures 266
Susan A. Rose
- 15 The Measurement of Attention in High-Risk Infants 282
Holly A. Ruff

Part V

Information Processing in Normal and Aberrant Infants and Children

- 16 An Information Processing Paradigm for Infant-Toddler Mental Assessment 299
Philip R. Zelazo

- 17 Early Information Processing in Aberrant Infants 318
Susan C. McDonough

Part VI **Impact of the Environment on Cognitive Development**

- 18 The Prediction of Mental Functioning in Young Handicapped
 Children 331
J. Brooks-Gunn, and Michael Lewis
- 19 Socioenvironmental Issues in Longitudinal Research of High-Risk
 Infants 356
Ina F. Wallace

Part VII **Summary and Conclusions**

- 20 Identifying Developmental Disabilities: Resumé and Future
 Directions 385
Robert B. McCall
- 21 Do We Need Another Test? 402
Peter M. Vietze

Index 411