

# Contents

Preface	ix
Introductory address	
<i>Some elements of quantitative archaeology.</i> A. C. Spaulding	3
<b>Taxonomy</b>	
General survey	
<i>Taxonomy in anthropology.</i> C. R. Rao	19
Cluster analysis	
<i>Numerical typology and prehistoric archaeology.</i> F. R. Hodson	30
<i>Multivariate analysis of Marnian La Tène cultural groups.</i> R. M. Rowlett and R. B. Pollnac	46
<i>Computational methods in cluster analysis.</i> R. Sibson	59
<i>Numerical taxonomy.</i> H. Solomon	62
Discrimination	
<i>Bayesian inference in an archaeological problem.</i> M. Iosifescu and P. Tăutu	82
Related mathematical topics	
<i>Une méthode de classification d'objets archéologiques dont la description est structurée et incomplète.</i> M. Borillo and P. Ihm	85
<i>On an algorithm for recognition.</i> S. Guiaşu	96
<i>Sur l'analyse des données préalable à une classification automatique.</i> I. C. Lerman	103
Abstracts	
<i>Some mathematical aspects of taxonomy and diagnosis in archaeology.</i> M. Manolescu and Gabriela Bordenache	113
<i>The axiom systems of similarity relations.</i> Gr. C. Moisil	113
<i>Discrimination and classification of certain types of ancient pottery.</i> Silvia Savu	113
<i>Discussion and comments</i>	115
<b>Multi-dimensional scaling and related procedures</b>	
General survey	
<i>Multi-dimensional scaling in archaeology: time is not the only dimension.</i> J. B. Kruskal	119
Special topics	
<i>A computer analysis of epipalaeolithic assemblages in Italy.</i> A. J. Ammerman	133
<i>Statistical methods of comparing different multivariate analyses of the same data.</i> J. C. Gower	138
<i>Multi-dimensional scaling with differential weighting of dimensions.</i> M. Wish and J. D. Carroll	150
<i>Discussion and comments</i>	169

**Seriation**

<i>A new approach to a problem of chronological seriation associated with the works of Plato.</i> Liliana I. Boneva	173
<i>Rapid seriation methods with archaeological applications.</i> A. E. Gelfand	186
<i>Some archaeological criteria for chronological seriation.</i> K. Goldmann	202
<i>Effects of excavation on seriation at a Palaeo-Indian site.</i> H. T. Irwin	209
<i>Seriation from abundance matrices.</i> D. G. Kendall	215
<i>On the Hole-Shaw method of permutation search.</i> Ileana Kivu-Sculy	253
<i>A new seriation algorithm applied to European protohistoric anthropomorphic statuary.</i>	
Jeannette Landau and W. F. de la Vega	255
<i>Some thoughts on sequencing methods.</i> R. Sibson	263
<i>Applications of mathematical methods to epigraphy.</i> Alexandra Ștefan	267
<i>Archaeological seriation and the travelling salesman problem.</i>	
E. M. Wilkinson	276
<i>Discussion and comments</i>	285

**Evolutionary tree structures in historical and other contexts****Parish register studies**

<i>Statistical studies in migration.</i> R. W. Hiorns	291
<i>Maps from marriages; an application of non-metric multi-dimensional scaling to parish register data.</i> D. G. Kendall	303
<i>The reconstruction of genealogies from parish books.</i>	
M. H. Skolnick, A. Moroni, C. Cannings, and L. L. Cavalli-Sforza	319

**Population genetics**

<i>Number of characters examined and error in reconstruction of evolutionary trees.</i> K. K. Kidd and L. L. Cavalli-Sforza	335
<i>Mathematical approaches to the study of human evolution.</i>	
A. W. F. Edwards	347
<i>Applications to man and cattle of methods of reconstructing evolutionary histories.</i> K. K. Kidd	356

**Linguistics**

<i>The vocabulary method of reconstructing language trees: innovations and large-scale applications.</i> J. B. Kruskal, I. Dyen, and P. Black	361
<i>Stochastic models for glottochronology.</i> D. Sankoff	381

**Filiation of Manuscripts**

<i>The recovery of trees from measures of dissimilarity.</i> P. Buneman	387
<i>The manuscript linkage problem.</i> J. Haigh	396
<i>Establishing the linkage of different variants of a Romanian chronicle.</i>	
S. C. Niță	401
<i>Discussion and comments</i>	411

**Miscellaneous applications****Archaeology**

<i>Measurement and presentation of archaeological features excavated below ground: principles and practice.</i> S. Comănescu and C. N. Mateescu	415
<i>Computer analysis of data from the La Tène cemetery at Münsingen-Rain.</i>	
J. E. Doran	422
<i>The measurement of ancient bricks and its archaeological interest.</i>	
A. Hesse	432

<i>Tentative interpretation of the surface distribution of remains on the upper fort of Mirgissa (Sudanese Nubia).</i> A. Hesse	436
<i>A relationship observed between mosaic units and the sizes of Roman mosaic stones.</i> R. E. M. Moore	445
<i>On the statistical sorting and reconstruction of the pottery from a Romano-British kiln site.</i> C. R. Orton	453
<i>Typological processing of the finds from the Tell Goljamo Deltschevo.</i> Henrieta Todorová-Simeonová	460
<i>Non-statistical applications of the computer in archaeology.</i> J. D. Wilcock	470
<b>History</b>	
<i>The theory of historical series formulated by A. D. Xenopol as a mathematical approach to history.</i> V. Bulgaru	482
<i>Mathematical methods with historical data: a note of caution.</i> T. H. Hollingsworth	492
<i>Computer analysis of socio-economic development in Estonia in the first half of the nineteenth century.</i> J. Kahk	500
<i>Coefficients of correlation in historical research.</i> V. Liveanu, L. Asănăchescu, C. Lulea, V. Medeleanu, C. Moței	505
<i>A model of Michael the Brave's decision in 1595.</i> M. Malița	516
<i>On computer generation of conditional data.</i> I. Văduva	524
<b>Abstract</b>	
<i>Some possibilities for using the volume of information in archaeology and history.</i> N. Oprescu	529
<i>Discussion and comments</i>	531
<b>Use of models</b>	
<i>Similarities and dissimilarities of sociocultural and biological evolution.</i> L. L. Cavalli-Sforza	535
<i>The role of models.</i> R. M. Loynes	542
<i>Discussion and comments</i>	547
<b>Closing address</b>	
<i>Archaeological context and mathematical methods.</i> C. A. Moberg	551
<b>List of participants</b>	563