

Table of Contents

| | |
|---|-------|
| <i>Table of Cases</i> | xiii |
| <i>Table of Treaties and Instruments</i> | xxi |
| <i>List of Abbreviations</i> | xxxix |
| <i>List of Contributors</i> | xlvi |
| | |
| 1. The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development: | |
| Preliminary Study | 1 |
| <i>Jorge E. Vituales</i> | |
| I) Introduction | 2 |
| II) The Rio Declaration in Historical Perspective | 3 |
| III) The Architecture(s) of the Rio Declaration | 13 |
| IV) The Principles and their Impact | 20 |
| V) Concluding Remarks: the Unlikely Constitution | 60 |
| VI) Select Bibliography | 60 |
| | |
| 2. The Philosophy of the Rio Declaration | 65 |
| <i>Pierre-Marie Dupuy</i> | |
| I) Introduction | 65 |
| II) A Fresh Look at the Earth | 66 |
| III) A Duty of Collective Solidarity | 69 |
| IV) Conclusion | 72 |
| | |
| 3. Changing Conceptions of Environmental Risk | 75 |
| <i>Jacqueline Peel</i> | |
| I) Introduction | 75 |
| II) Place of Science in International Environmental Law | 76 |
| III) Precautionary Challenge | 79 |
| IV) Competing Conceptions of Environmental Risk | 80 |
| V) Conclusion | 83 |
| | |
| 4. The Preamble of the Rio Declaration | 85 |
| <i>Francesco Francioni</i> | |
| I) Introduction | 85 |
| II) Reaffirming the Stockholm Declaration | 86 |
| III) Environment and Human Rights | 87 |
| IV) New Levels of Cooperation | 89 |
| V) Working Towards International Agreements | 90 |
| VI) The Integral and Interdependent Nature of the Earth | 91 |
| | |
| 5. Principle 1: Human Beings and the Environment | 93 |
| <i>Francesco Francioni</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 93 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 94 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 101 |
| IV) Assessment: Sovereignty, Then and Now | 102 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 104 |
| 6. Principle 2: Prevention | 107 |
| <i>Leslie-Anne Duvic-Paoli and Jorge E. Viñuales</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 108 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 110 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 134 |
| IV) Assessment | 136 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 137 |
| 7. Principle 3: From a Right to Development to Intergenerational Equity | 139 |
| <i>Claire Molinari</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 139 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 141 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 154 |
| IV) Assessment | 155 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 155 |
| 8. Principle 4: Sustainable Development through Integration | 157 |
| <i>Virginie Barral and Pierre-Marie Dupuy</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 158 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 160 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 177 |
| IV) Assessment | 178 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 179 |
| 9. Principle 5: Poverty Eradication | 181 |
| <i>Takhmina Karimova and Christophe Golay</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 182 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 183 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 204 |
| IV) Assessment | 205 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 206 |
| 10. Principle 6: Special Situation of Developing Countries | 207 |
| <i>Mamadou Hébié</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 208 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 209 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 225 |
| IV) Assessment | 227 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 227 |
| 11. Principle 7: Common but Differentiated Responsibilities | 229 |
| <i>Philippe Cullet</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 229 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 232 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 241 |
| IV) Assessment: Principle 7 as a Linchpin of International Environmental Law | 242 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 244 |
| 12. Principle 8: Sustainable Patterns of Production and Consumption and Demographic Policies | 245 |
| <i>Christina Voigt</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 246 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 247 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 262 |
| IV) Assessment | 265 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 266 |
| 13. Principle 9: Science and Technology | 269 |
| <i>Sandrine Maljean-Dubois</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 269 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 270 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 282 |
| IV) Assessment | 283 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 284 |
| 14. Principle 10: Public Participation | 287 |
| <i>Jonas Ebbesson</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 288 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 290 |
| III) Connections with Other Principles | 307 |
| IV) Assessment | 308 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 309 |
| 15. Principle 11: Environmental Legislation | 311 |
| <i>Martina Kunz</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 311 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 312 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 321 |
| IV) Assessment | 321 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 322 |
| 16. Principle 12: The Environment and Trade | 325 |
| <i>Margaret A. Young</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 326 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 328 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 345 |
| IV) Assessment | 346 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 348 |
| 17. Principle 13: Liability and Compensation | 351 |
| <i>Malgosia Fitzmaurice</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 351 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 353 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 379 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| IV) Assessment | 379 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 380 |
| 18. Principle 14: Dangerous Activities and Substances | 383 |
| <i>Makane M. Mbengue</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 384 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 387 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 398 |
| IV) Assessment | 400 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 401 |
| 19. Principle 15: Precaution | 403 |
| <i>Antônio Augusto Cançado Trindade</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 404 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 406 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 421 |
| IV) Assessment | 427 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 427 |
| 20. Principle 16: The Polluter-Pays Principle | 429 |
| <i>Priscilla Schwartz</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 429 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 430 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 446 |
| IV) Assessment | 447 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 449 |
| 21. Principle 17: Environmental Impact Assessment | 451 |
| <i>Neil Craik</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 451 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 455 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 466 |
| IV) Assessment | 468 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 469 |
| 22. Principle 18: Notification and Assistance in Case of Emergency | 471 |
| <i>Phoebe Okowa</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 472 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 473 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 489 |
| IV) Assessment | 491 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 491 |
| 23. Principle 19: Notification and Consultation on Activities with Transboundary Impact | 493 |
| <i>Laurence Boisson de Chazournes and Komlan Sangbana</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 493 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 494 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 506 |
| IV) Assessment | 506 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 507 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| 24. Principle 20: The Role of Women | 509 |
| <i>Claire Mahon</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 509 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 510 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 515 |
| IV) Assessment | 516 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 517 |
| | |
| 25. Principle 21: The Role of the Youth | 519 |
| <i>Magnus Jesko Langer</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 519 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 520 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 537 |
| IV) Assessment | 538 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 539 |
| | |
| 26. Principle 22: Indigenous People and Sustainable Development | 541 |
| <i>Dinah Shelton</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 541 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 543 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 553 |
| IV) Assessment | 554 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 554 |
| | |
| 27. Principle 23: The Environment of Oppressed Peoples | 557 |
| <i>Mara Tignino</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 557 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 558 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 566 |
| IV) Assessment | 567 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 568 |
| | |
| 28. Principle 24: The Environment in Armed Conflict | 569 |
| <i>Marie-Louise Tougas</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 569 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 571 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 582 |
| IV) Assessment | 583 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 584 |
| | |
| 29. Principle 25: Peace, Development and Environmental Protection | 585 |
| <i>Annyssa Bellal and Gilles Giacca</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 585 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 589 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 595 |
| IV) Assessment | 595 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 596 |
| | |
| 30. Principle 26: International Environmental Dispute Settlement | 599 |
| <i>Tim Stephens</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 599 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 600 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 614 |
| IV) Assessment | 615 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 616 |
| 31. Principle 27: Cooperation in a Spirit of Global Partnership | 617 |
| <i>Peter H. Sand</i> | |
| I) Origins and Rationale of the Principle | 617 |
| II) The Principle as Enshrined in the Rio Declaration | 618 |
| III) Relations with Other Principles | 630 |
| IV) Assessment | 632 |
| V) Select Bibliography | 632 |
| Appendix: The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development | 633 |
| <i>Index</i> | 637 |