

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xiii</i>
1. Introduction	1
Imagining the Unimaginable	4
Sources and Methods	8
Exploring a Neglected Past	19
2. Poor Alexander?	23
Humbled Origins	24
The Making of a Hero	32
War and Wealth	39
3. Conquest, Up Close and Costly	44
Balkan Treasures	46
Asia Minor	50
The Middle East and Beyond	54

CONTENTS

4. Reciting the Sword's Prayer	68
The Lord of All Your Former Possessions	69
Booty beyond Imagining	71
The Sack of Persepolis	77
A Historic Haul	85
Rajas, Riches, Resentments	91
5. A King's Priorities	95
Personal Gifts and Patronage	96
Religion and Ceremony	107
Cities and Other Infrastructure	110
Armies and Navies	112
6. (Mis)Management	119
Lucky Thessalian, Weary Macedonian	120
Debt and Despair	124
Harpalus the Treasurer	127
Scams and Schemers	133
With Harpalus or the King?	137
The Successors	141
7. Conclusion	146
The Story of the Moral	147
A Change of Hearts and Minds	151
Monetization	157
Counting Coins	164
What We Can Say about What We Can See	172
<i>Appendices</i>	179
1. <i>Ancient Measures and Modern Conversions</i>	179
2. <i>Summary of Reported Assets</i>	181

CONTENTS

<i>3. Summary of Reported Debts</i>	187
<i>4. Where Is It Now?</i>	195
<i>Notes</i>	199
<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	263
<i>Index</i>	281