

# CONTENTS

## VOLUME 1

### PART I Clinical Decision Making

- 1 Evaluation of the Urologic Patient: History, Physical Examination, and Urinalysis, 1  
*Glenn S. Gerber, MD, and Charles B. Brendler, MD*
- 2 Urinary Tract Imaging: Basic Principles of Computed Tomography, Magnetic Resonance Imaging, and Plain Film, 26  
*Jay T. Bishoff, MD, FACS, and Art R. Rastinehad, DO*
- 3 Urinary Tract Imaging: Basic Principles of Urologic Ultrasonography, 63  
*Bruce R. Gilbert, MD, PhD, and Pat F. Fulgham, MD*
- 4 Outcomes Research, 85  
*Mark S. Litwin, MD, MPH, and Jonathan Bergman, MD, MPH*

### PART II Basics of Urologic Surgery

- 5 Core Principles of Perioperative Care, 100  
*Manish A. Vira, MD, and Joph Steckel, MD, FACS*
- 6 Fundamentals of Urinary Tract Drainage, 119  
*Thomas Tailly, MD, MSc, and John D. Denstedt, MD, FRCSC, FACS*
- 7 Principles of Urologic Endoscopy, 136  
*Brian D. Duty, MD, and Michael J. Conlin, MD, MCR*
- 8 Percutaneous Approaches to the Upper Urinary Tract Collecting System, 153  
*J. Stuart Wolf, Jr., MD, FACS*
- 9 Evaluation and Management of Hematuria, 183  
*Stephen A. Boorjian, MD, Jay D. Raman, MD, and Daniel A. Barocas, MD, MPH, FACS*
- 10 Fundamentals of Laparoscopic and Robotic Urologic Surgery, 195  
*Michael Ordon, MD, MSc, FRCSC, Louis Eichel, MD, and Jaime Landman, MD*
- 11 Basic Energy Modalities in Urologic Surgery, 225  
*Shubha De, MD, FRCPC, Manoj Monga, MD, FACS, and Bodo E. Knudsen, MD, FRCSC*

### PART III Infections and Inflammation

- 12 Infections of the Urinary Tract, 237  
*Anthony J. Schaeffer, MD, Richard S. Matulewicz, MS, MD, and David James Klumpp, PhD*
- 13 Inflammatory and Pain Conditions of the Male Genitourinary Tract: Prostatitis and Related Pain Conditions, Orchitis, and Epididymitis, 304  
*J. Curtis Nickel, MD, FRCSC*
- 14 Bladder Pain Syndrome (Interstitial Cystitis) and Related Disorders, 334  
*Philip M. Hanno, MD, MPH*

- 15 Sexually Transmitted Diseases, 371  
*Michel Arthur Pontari, MD*
- 16 Cutaneous Diseases of the External Genitalia, 387  
*Richard Edward Link, MD, PhD, and Theodore Rosen, MD*
- 17 Tuberculosis and Parasitic Infections of the Genitourinary Tract, 421  
*Alicia H. Chang, MD, MS, Brian G. Blackburn, MD, and Michael H. Hsieh, MD, PhD*

### PART IV Molecular and Cellular Biology

- 18 Basic Principles of Immunology and Immunotherapy in Urologic Oncology, 447  
*Charles G. Drake, MD, PhD*
- 19 Molecular Genetics and Cancer Biology, 459  
*Mark L. Gonzalgo, MD, PhD, Karen S. Sfanos, PhD, and Alan K. Meeker, PhD*
- 20 Principles of Tissue Engineering, 482  
*Anthony Atala, MD*

### PART V Reproductive and Sexual Function

- 21 Surgical, Radiographic, and Endoscopic Anatomy of the Male Reproductive System, 498  
*Parviz K. Kavoussi, MD, FACS*
- 22 Male Reproductive Physiology, 516  
*Paul J. Turek, MD, FACS, FRSM*
- 23 Integrated Men's Health: Androgen Deficiency, Cardiovascular Risk, and Metabolic Syndrome, 538  
*J. Kellogg Parsons, MD, MHS, FACS, and Tung-Chin Hsieh, MD*
- 24 Male Infertility, 556  
*Craig Stuart Niederberger, MD, FACS*
- 25 Surgical Management of Male Infertility, 580  
*Marc Goldstein, MD, DSc (Hon), FACS*
- 26 Physiology of Penile Erection and Pathophysiology of Erectile Dysfunction, 612  
*Tom F. Lue, MD, ScD (Hon), FACS*
- 27 Evaluation and Management of Erectile Dysfunction, 643  
*Arthur L. Burnett II, MD, MBA, FACS*
- 28 Priapism, 669  
*Gregory A. Broderick, MD*
- 29 Disorders of Male Orgasm and Ejaculation, 692  
*Chris G. McMahon, MBBS, FACHSHM*
- 30 Surgery for Erectile Dysfunction, 709  
*J. Francois Eid, MD*
- 31 Diagnosis and Management of Peyronie Disease, 722  
*Laurence A. Levine, MD, FACS, and Stephen Larsen, MD*

- 32 Sexual Function and Dysfunction in the Female, 749**  
*Alan W. Shindel, MD, MAS, and Irwin Goldstein, MD*

## PART VI Male Genitalia

- 33 Surgical, Radiographic, and Endoscopic Anatomy of the Retroperitoneum, 765**  
*Drew A. Palmer, MD, and Alireza Moinzadeh, MD*
- 34 Neoplasms of the Testis, 784**  
*Andrew J. Stephenson, MD, MBA, FACS, FRCS(C), and Timothy D. Gilligan, MD, MS*
- 35 Surgery of Testicular Tumors, 815**  
*Kevin R. Rice, MD, Clint K. Cary, MD, MPH, Timothy A. Masterson, MD, and Richard S. Foster, MD*
- 36 Laparoscopic and Robotic-Assisted Retroperitoneal Lymphadenectomy for Testicular Tumors, 838**  
*Mohamad E. Allaf, MD, and Louis R. Kavoussi, MD, MBA*
- 37 Tumors of the Penis, 846**  
*Curtis A. Pettaway, MD, Juanita M. Crook, MD, FRCPC, and Lance C. Pagliaro, MD*
- 38 Tumors of the Urethra, 879**  
*David S. Sharp, MD, and Kenneth W. Angermeier, MD*
- 39 Inguinal Node Dissection, 890**  
*Kenneth W. Angermeier, MD, Rene Sotelo, MD, and David S. Sharp, MD*
- 40 Surgery of the Penis and Urethra, 907**  
*Kurt A. McCammon, MD, FACS, Jack M. Zuckerman, MD, and Gerald H. Jordan, MD, FACS, FAAP (Hon), FRCS (Hon)*
- 41 Surgery of the Scrotum and Seminal Vesicles, 946**  
*Frank A. Celigoj, MD, and Raymond A. Costabile, MD*

## VOLUME 2

### PART VII Renal Physiology and Pathophysiology

- 42 Surgical, Radiologic, and Endoscopic Anatomy of the Kidney and Ureter, 967**  
*Mohamed Aly Elkoushy, MD, MSc, PhD, and Sero Andonian, MD, MSc, FRCS(C), FACS*
- 43 Physiology and Pharmacology of the Renal Pelvis and Ureter, 978**  
*Robert M. Weiss, MD, and Darryl T. Martin, PhD*
- 44 Renal Physiology and Pathophysiology, 1007**  
*Daniel A. Shoskes, MD, MSc, FRCSC, and Alan W. McMahon, MD*
- 45 Renovascular Hypertension and Ischemic Nephropathy, 1028**  
*Frederick A. Gulmi, MD, Ira W. Reiser, MD, and Samuel Spitalewitz, MD*
- 46 Etiology, Pathogenesis, and Management of Renal Failure, 1041**  
*David A. Goldfarb, MD, Emilio D. Poggio, MD, and Sevag Demirjian, MD*
- 47 Renal Transplantation, 1069**  
*Hans Albin Gritsch, MD, and Jeremy Matthew Blumberg, MD*

### PART VIII Upper Urinary Tract Obstruction and Trauma

- 48 Pathophysiology of Urinary Tract Obstruction, 1089**  
*Kirstan K. Meldrum, MD*
- 49 Management of Upper Urinary Tract Obstruction, 1104**  
*Stephen Y. Nakada, MD, FACS, and Sara L. Best, MD*
- 50 Upper Urinary Tract Trauma, 1148**  
*Richard A. Santucci, MD, FACS, and Mang L. Chen, MD*

### PART IX Urinary Lithiasis and Endourology

- 51 Urinary Lithiasis: Etiology, Epidemiology, and Pathogenesis, 1170**  
*Margaret S. Pearle, MD, PhD, Jodi A. Antonelli, MD, and Yair Lotan, MD*
- 52 Evaluation and Medical Management of Urinary Lithiasis, 1200**  
*Michael E. Lipkin, MD, Michael N. Ferrandino, MD, and Glenn M. Preminger, MD*
- 53 Strategies for Nonmedical Management of Upper Urinary Tract Calculi, 1235**  
*David A. Leavitt, MD, Jean J. M. C. H. de la Rosette, MD, PhD, and David M. Hoenig, MD*
- 54 Surgical Management of Upper Urinary Tract Calculi, 1260**  
*Brian R. Matlaga, MD, MPH, Amy E. Krambeck, MD, and James E. Lingeman, MD*
- 55 Lower Urinary Tract Calculi, 1291**  
*Brian M. Benway, MD, and Sam B. Bhayani, MD, MS*

### PART X Neoplasms of the Upper Urinary Tract

- 56 Benign Renal Tumors, 1300**  
*Vitaly Margulis, MD, Jose A. Karam, MD, Surena F. Matin, MD, and Christopher G. Wood, MD*
- 57 Malignant Renal Tumors, 1314**  
*Steven C. Campbell, MD, PhD, and Brian R. Lane, MD, PhD*
- 58 Urothelial Tumors of the Upper Urinary Tract and Ureter, 1365**  
*Armine K. Smith, MD, Surena F. Matin, MD, and Thomas W. Jarrett, MD*
- 59 Retroperitoneal Tumors, 1403**  
*Philippe E. Spiess, MD, MS, FRCS(C), Dan Leibovici, MD, and Louis L. Pisters, MD*
- 60 Open Surgery of the Kidney, 1414**  
*Aria F. Olumi, MD, Mark A. Preston, MD, MPH, and Michael L. Blute, Sr., MD*
- 61 Laparoscopic and Robotic Surgery of the Kidney, 1446**  
*Michael J. Schwartz, MD, FACS, Soroush Rais-Bahrami, MD, and Louis R. Kavoussi, MD, MBA*
- 62 Nonsurgical Focal Therapy for Renal Tumors, 1484**  
*Chad R. Tracy, MD, and Jeffrey A. Cadeddu, MD*
- 63 Treatment of Advanced Renal Cell Carcinoma, 1500**  
*Ramaprasad Srinivasan, MD, PhD, and W. Marston Linehan, MD*

**PART XI The Adrenals**

- 64 Surgical and Radiologic Anatomy of the Adrenals, 1519**

Ravi Munver, MD, FACS, Jennifer K. Yates, MD, and Michael C. Degen, MD, MA

- 65 Pathophysiology, Evaluation, and Medical Management of Adrenal Disorders, 1528**

Alexander Kutikov, MD, FACS, Paul L. Crispen, MD, and Robert G. Uzzo, MD, FACS

- 66 Surgery of the Adrenal Glands, 1577**

Sey Kiat Lim, MBBS, MRCS (Edinburgh), MMed (Surgery), FAMS (Urology), and Koon Ho Rha, MD, PhD, FACS

**VOLUME 3****PART XII Urine Transport, Storage, and Emptying**

- 67 Surgical, Radiographic, and Endoscopic Anatomy of the Female Pelvis, 1597**

Larissa V. Rodriguez, MD, and Leah Yukie Nakamura, MD

- 68 Surgical, Radiographic, and Endoscopic Anatomy of the Male Pelvis, 1611**

Benjamin I. Chung, MD, Graham Sommer, MD, and James D. Brooks, MD

- 69 Physiology and Pharmacology of the Bladder and Urethra, 1631**

Toby C. Chai, MD, and Lori A. Birder, PhD

- 70 Pathophysiology and Classification of Lower Urinary Tract Dysfunction: Overview, 1685**

Alan J. Wein, MD, PhD (Hon), FACS

- 71 Evaluation and Management of Women with Urinary Incontinence and Pelvic Prolapse, 1697**

Kathleen C. Kobashi, MD, FACS

- 72 Evaluation and Management of Men with Urinary Incontinence, 1710**

Hashim Hashim, MBBS, MRCS (Eng), MD, FEBU, FRCS (Urol), and Paul Abrams, MD, FRCS

- 73 Urodynamic and Video-Urodynamic Evaluation of the Lower Urinary Tract, 1718**

Victor W. Nitti, MD, and Benjamin M. Brucker, MD

- 74 Urinary Incontinence and Pelvic Prolapse: Epidemiology and Pathophysiology, 1743**

Gary E. Lemack, MD, and Jennifer Tash Anger, MD, MPH

- 75 Neuromuscular Dysfunction of the Lower Urinary Tract, 1761**

Alan J. Wein, MD, PhD (Hon), FACS, and Roger R. Dmochowski, MD, MMHC, FACS

- 76 Overactive Bladder, 1796**

Marcus John Drake, DM, MA, FRCS (Urol)

- 77 The Underactive Detrusor, 1807**

Christopher R. Chapple, MD, FRCS (Urol), and Nadir I. Osman, PhD, MRCS

- 78 Nocturia, 1821**

Jeffrey Paul Weiss, MD, and Stephen David Marshall, MD

- 79 Pharmacologic Management of Lower Urinary Tract Storage and Emptying Failure, 1836**

Karl-Erik Andersson, MD, PhD, and Alan J. Wein, MD, PhD (Hon), FACS

- 80 Conservative Management of Urinary Incontinence: Behavioral and Pelvic Floor Therapy and Urethral and Pelvic Devices, 1875**

Diane K. Newman, DNP, ANP-BC, FAAN, and Kathryn L. Burgio, PhD

- 81 Electrical Stimulation and Neuromodulation in Storage and Emptying Failure, 1899**

Sandip P. Vasavada, MD, and Raymond R. Rackley, MD

- 82 Retropubic Suspension Surgery for Incontinence in Women, 1918**

Christopher R. Chapple, MD, FRCS (Urol)

- 83 Vaginal and Abdominal Reconstructive Surgery for Pelvic Organ Prolapse, 1939**

J. Christian Winters, MD, FACS, Ariana L. Smith, MD, and Ryan M. Krlin, MD

- 84 Slings: Autologous, Biologic, Synthetic, and Midurethral, 1987**

Roger R. Dmochowski, MD, MMHC, FACS, David James Osborn, MD, and W. Stuart Reynolds, MD, MPH

- 85 Complications Related to the Use of Mesh and Their Repair, 2039**

Shlomo Raz, MD, and Lisa Rogo-Gupta, MD

- 86 Injection Therapy for Urinary Incontinence, 2049**

Sender Herschorn, MD, FRCSC

- 87 Additional Therapies for Storage and Emptying Failure, 2070**

Timothy B. Boone, MD, PhD, and Julie N. Stewart, MD

- 88 Aging and Geriatric Urology, 2083**

Tomas L. Griebling, MD, MPH

- 89 Urinary Tract Fistulae, 2103**

Gopal H. Badlani, MD, FACS, Dirk J. M. K. De Ridder, MD, PhD, Jayadev Reddy Mettu, MD, MBBS, and Eric S. Rovner, MD

- 90 Bladder and Female Urethral Diverticula, 2140**

Eric S. Rovner, MD

- 91 Surgical Procedures for Sphincteric Incontinence in the Male: The Artificial Urinary Sphincter and Perineal Sling Procedures, 2169**

Hunter Wessells, MD, FACS, and Andrew Peterson, MD, FACS

**PART XIII Benign and Malignant Bladder Disorders**

- 92 Tumors of the Bladder, 2184**

David P. Wood, Jr., MD

- 93 Non-Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer (Ta, T1, and CIS), 2205**

J. Stephen Jones, MD, MBA, FACS

- 94 Management of Metastatic and Invasive Bladder Cancer, 2223**

Thomas J. Guzzo, MD, MPH, and David J. Vaughn, MD

- 95 Transurethral and Open Surgery for Bladder Cancer, 2242**

Neema Navai, MD, and Colin P. N. Dinney, MD

- 96 Robotic and Laparoscopic Bladder Surgery, 2254**  
*Lee Richstone, MD, and Douglas S. Scherr, MD*
- 97 Use of Intestinal Segments in Urinary Diversion, 2281**  
*Douglas M. Dahl, MD, FACS*
- 98 Cutaneous Continent Urinary Diversion, 2317**  
*G. Joel DeCastro, MD, MPH, James M. McKiernan, MD, and Mitchell C. Benson, MD*
- 99 Orthotopic Urinary Diversion, 2344**  
*Eila C. Skinner, MD, and Siamak Daneshmand, MD*
- 100 Minimally Invasive Urinary Diversion, 2369**  
*Khurshid A. Guru, MD*
- 101 Genital and Lower Urinary Tract Trauma, 2379**  
*Allen F. Morey, MD, FACS, and Lee C. Zhao, MD, MS*
- PART XIV The Prostate**
- 102 Development, Molecular Biology, and Physiology of the Prostate, 2393**  
*Ashley Evan Ross, MD, PhD, and Ronald Rodriguez, MD, PhD*
- 103 Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia: Etiology, Pathophysiology, Epidemiology, and Natural History, 2425**  
*Claus G. Roehrborn, MD*
- 104 Evaluation and Nonsurgical Management of Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia, 2463**  
*Thomas A. McNicholas, MB BS, FRCS, FEBU, Mark J. Speakman, MBBS, MS, FRCS, and Roger S. Kirby, MD, FRCS*
- 105 Minimally Invasive and Endoscopic Management of Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia, 2504**  
*Charles Welliver, MD, and Kevin T. McVary, MD, FACS*
- 106 Simple Prostatectomy: Open and Robot-Assisted Laparoscopic Approaches, 2535**  
*Misop Han, MD, MS, and Alan W. Partin, MD, PhD*
- 107 Epidemiology, Etiology, and Prevention of Prostate Cancer, 2543**  
*Andrew J. Stephenson, MD, MBA, FACS, FRCS(C), and Eric A. Klein, MD*
- 108 Prostate Cancer Tumor Markers, 2565**  
*Todd M. Morgan, MD, Ganesh S. Palapattu, MD, Alan W. Partin, MD, PhD, and John T. Wei, MD, MS*
- 109 Prostate Biopsy: Techniques and Imaging, 2579**  
*Leonard G. Gomella, MD, FACS, Ethan J. Halpern, MD, MSCE, and Edouard J. Trabulsi, MD, FACS*
- 110 Pathology of Prostatic Neoplasia, 2593**  
*Jonathan I. Epstein, MD*
- 111 Diagnosis and Staging of Prostate Cancer, 2601**  
*Stacy Loeb, MD, MSc, and James A. Eastham, MD*
- 112 Management of Localized Prostate Cancer, 2609**  
*William J. Catalona, MD, and Misop Han, MD, MS*
- 113 Active Surveillance of Prostate Cancer, 2628**  
*Herbert Ballantine Carter, MD, and Marc Arnaldo Dall'Era, MD*
- 114 Open Radical Prostatectomy, 2641**  
*Edward M. Schaeffer, MD, PhD, Alan W. Partin, MD, PhD, and Herbert Lepor, MD*
- 115 Laparoscopic and Robotic-Assisted Laparoscopic Radical Prostatectomy and Pelvic Lymphadenectomy, 2663**  
*Li-Ming Su, MD, Scott M. Gilbert, MD, and Joseph A. Smith, Jr., MD*
- 116 Radiation Therapy for Prostate Cancer, 2685**  
*Anthony V. D'Amico, MD, PhD, Paul L. Nguyen, MD, Juanita M. Crook, MD, FRCPC, Ronald C. Chen, MD, MPH, Bridget F. Koontz, MD, Neil Martin, MD, MPH, W. Robert Lee, MD, MEd, MS, and Theodore L. DeWeese, MD, MPH*
- 117 Focal Therapy for Prostate Cancer, 2711**  
*Hashim U. Ahmed, PhD, FRCS (Urol), BM, BCh, BA (Hons), and Mark Emberton, MD, MBBS, FRCS (Urol), BSc*
- 118 Treatment of Locally Advanced Prostate Cancer, 2752**  
*Maxwell V. Meng, MD, and Peter R. Carroll, MD, MPH*
- 119 Management of Biochemical Recurrence after Definitive Therapy for Prostate Cancer, 2770**  
*Eugene Kang Lee, MD, and J. Brantley Thrasher, MD*
- 120 Hormonal Therapy for Prostate Cancer, 2786**  
*Joel B. Nelson, MD*
- 121 Treatment of Castration-Resistant Prostate Cancer, 2804**  
*Emmanuel S. Antonarakis, MD, Michael A. Carducci, MD, and Mario A. Eisenberger, MD*
- VOLUME 4**
- PART XV Pediatric Urology**
- SECTION A Development and Prenatal Urology**
- 122 Embryology of the Genitourinary Tract, 2823**  
*John M. Park, MD*
- 123 Disorders of Renal Functional Development in Children, 2849**  
*Victoria F. Norwood, MD, and Craig A. Peters, MD*
- 124 Perinatal Urology, 2873**  
*Richard S. Lee, MD, and Joseph G. Borer, MD*
- SECTION B Basic Principles**
- 125 Urologic Evaluation of the Child, 2893**  
*Thomas F. Kolon, MD, MS, and Douglas A. Canning, MD*
- 126 Pediatric Urogenital Imaging, 2909**  
*Aaron D. Martin, MD, MPH, and Hans G. Pohl, MD, FAAP*
- 127 Infection and Inflammation of the Pediatric Genitourinary Tract, 2926**  
*Christopher S. Cooper, MD, FAAP, FACS, and Douglas W. Storm, MD, FAAP*
- 128 Core Principles of Perioperative Management in Children, 2949**  
*Carlos R. Estrada, Jr., MD, and Lynne R. Ferrari, MD*
- 129 Principles of Laparoscopic and Robotic Surgery in Children, 2963**  
*Pasquale Casale, MD*

**SECTION C** Upper Urinary Tract Conditions

- 130 Anomalies of the Upper Urinary Tract, 2975**

*Ellen Shapiro, MD, and Shpetim Telegrafi, MD*

- 131 Renal Dysgenesis and Cystic Disease of the Kidney, 3006**

*John C. Pope IV, MD*

- 132 Congenital Urinary Obstruction: Pathophysiology, 3043**

*Craig A. Peters, MD*

- 133 Surgery of the Ureter in Children, 3057**

*L. Henning Olsen, MD, DMSc, FEAPU, FEBU, and Yazan F. H. Rawashdeh, MD, PhD, FEAPU*

- 134 Ectopic Ureter, Ureterocele, and Ureteral Anomalies, 3075**

*Craig A. Peters, MD, and Cathy Mendelsohn, PhD*

- 135 Surgical Management of Pediatric Stone Disease, 3102**

*Francis X. Schneck, MD, and Michael C. Ost, MD*

**SECTION D** Lower Urinary Tract Conditions

- 136 Development and Assessment of Lower Urinary Tract Function in Children, 3121**

*Chung Kwong Yeung, MBBS, MD, PhD, FRCS, FRACS, FACS, Stephen Shei-Dei Yang, MD, PhD, and Piet Hoebeke, MD, PhD*

- 137 Vesicoureteral Reflux, 3134**

*Antoine E. Khoury, MD, FRCSC, FAAP, and Darius J. Bägli, MDCM, FRCSC, FAAP, FACS*

- 138 Bladder Anomalies in Children, 3173**

*Dominic Frimberger, MD, and Bradley P. Kropp, MD, FAAP, FACS*

- 139 Exstrophy-Epispadias Complex, 3182**

*John P. Gearhart, MD, and Ranjiv Mathews, MD*

- 140 Prune-Belly Syndrome, 3234**

*Anthony A. Caldamone, MD, MMS, FAAP, FACS, and Francisco Tibor Dénes, MD, PhD*

- 141 Posterior Urethral Valves and Urethral Anomalies, 3252**

*Aseem Ravindra Shukla, MD*

- 142 Neuromuscular Dysfunction of the Lower Urinary Tract in Children, 3272**

*Dawn Lee MacLellan, MD, FRCSC, and Stuart B. Bauer, MD*

- 143 Functional Disorders of the Lower Urinary Tract in Children, 3297**

*Paul F. Austin, MD, and Gino J. Vricella, MD*

- 144 Management of Defecation Disorders, 3317**

*Martin Allan Koyle, MD, FAAP, FACS, FRCSC, FRCS (Eng), and Armando J. Lorenzo, MD, MSc, FRCSC, FAAP, FACS*

- 145 Urinary Tract Reconstruction in Children, 3330**

*Mark C. Adams, MD, FAAP, David B. Joseph, MD, FACS, FAAP, and John C. Thomas, MD, FAAP, FACS*

**SECTION E** Genitalia

- 146 Management of Abnormalities of the External Genitalia in Boys, 3368**

*Lane S. Palmer, MD, FACS, FAAP, and Jeffrey S. Palmer, MD, FACS, FAAP*

- 147 Hypospadias, 3399**

*Warren T. Snodgrass, MD, and Nicol Corbin Bush, MD, MSCS*

- 148 Etiology, Diagnosis, and Management of the Undescended Testis, 3430**

*Julia Spencer Barthold, MD, and Jennifer A. Hagerty, DO*

- 149 Management of Abnormalities of the Genitalia in Girls, 3453**

*Martin Kaefer, MD*

- 150 Disorders of Sexual Development: Etiology, Evaluation, and Medical Management, 3469**

*David Andrew Diamond, MD, and Richard Nithiphaival Yu, MD, PhD*

**SECTION F** Reconstruction and Trauma

- 151 Surgical Management of Disorders of Sex Development and Cloacal and Anorectal Malformations, 3498**

*Richard C. Rink, MD, FAAP, FACS*

- 152 Adolescent and Transitional Urology, 3521**

*Christopher R. J. Woodhouse, MB, FRCS, FEBU*

- 153 Urologic Considerations in Pediatric Renal Transplantation, 3528**

*Craig A. Peters, MD*

- 154 Pediatric Genitourinary Trauma, 3538**

*Douglas A. Husmann, MD*

**SECTION G** Oncology

- 155 Pediatric Urologic Oncology: Renal and Adrenal, 3559**

*Michael L. Ritchey, MD, and Robert C. Shamberger, MD*

- 156 Pediatric Urologic Oncology: Bladder and Testis, 3582**

*Fernando A. Ferrer, MD*