

Contents

Foreword	<i>XIX</i>
Abbreviations, Symbols, Units	<i>XXI</i>
Preface	<i>XXV</i>

Part I Fundamentals 1

Introduction	1
Principle	1
Areas of Applications	3
The Sample	3
The Buffer	4
Electroendosmosis	5
References	6

1	Electrophoresis 7
1.1	General 7
1.1.1	Electrophoresis in Free Solution 7
1.1.2	Electrophoresis in Supporting Media 12
1.1.3	Gel Electrophoresis 13
1.1.3.1	Gel Types 13
1.1.3.2	Instrumentation for Gel Electrophoresis 17
1.1.3.3	Current and Voltage Conditions 17
1.1.4	Power Supply 19
1.1.5	Separation Chambers 20
1.1.5.1	Vertical Systems 20
1.1.5.2	Horizontal Systems 21
1.2	Electrophoresis in Nonrestrictive Gels 25
1.2.1	Agarose Gel Electrophoresis 25
1.2.1.1	Zone Electrophoresis 25
1.2.1.2	Immuno-electrophoresis 26
1.2.1.3	Affinity Electrophoresis 27
1.2.2	Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis of Low Molecular Weight Substances 28
1.3	Electrophoresis in Restrictive Gels 28

1.3.1	The Ferguson Plot	28
1.3.2	Agarose Gel Electrophoresis	29
1.3.2.1	Proteins	29
1.3.2.2	Nucleic Acids	29
1.3.3	Pulsed-Field Gel Electrophoresis	30
1.3.4	Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis of Nucleic Acids	32
1.3.4.1	DNA Sequencing	32
1.3.4.2	DNA Typing	34
1.3.4.3	Mutation Detection Methods	35
1.3.4.4	Denaturing PAGE of Microsatellites	37
1.3.4.5	Two-dimensional DNA Electrophoresis	37
1.3.5	Polyacrylamide Gel Electrophoresis of Proteins	37
1.3.5.1	Disc Electrophoresis	37
1.3.5.2	Gradient Gel Electrophoresis	39
1.3.5.3	SDS Electrophoresis	40
1.3.5.4	Cationic Detergent Electrophoresis	47
1.3.5.5	Blue Native Electrophoresis	47
1.3.5.6	Rehydrated Polyacrylamide Gels	48
1.3.5.7	Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis Techniques	49
1.3.5.8	GeLC-MS	50
	References	51
2	Isotachopheresis	57
2.1	Migration with the Same Speed	57
2.2	"Ion Train" Separation	59
2.3	Zone Sharpening Effect	59
2.4	Concentration Regulation Effect	59
2.5	Quantitative Analysis	60
	References	61
3	Isoelectric Focusing	63
3.1	Principles	63
3.2	Gels for IEF	65
3.2.1	Polyacrylamide Gels	65
3.2.2	Agarose Gels	67
3.3	Temperature	68
3.4	Controlling the pH Gradient	68
3.5	Kinds of pH Gradients	69
3.5.1	Free Carrier Ampholytes	69
3.5.1.1	Electrode Solutions	70
3.5.1.2	Denaturing IEF: Urea IEF	71
3.5.1.3	Separator IEF	72
3.5.1.4	Plateau Phenomenon	73
3.5.1.5	The Workflow of a Carrier Ampholyte IEF Run	73
3.5.2	Immobilized pH Gradients (IPG)	73

3.5.2.1	Preparation of Immobilized pH Gradients	75
3.5.2.2	Applications of Immobilized pH Gradients	76
3.6	Protein Detection in IEF Gels	77
3.7	Preparative Isoelectric Focusing	77
3.7.1	Carrier Ampholyte IEF in Gel	77
3.7.2	Carrier Ampholyte IEF in Free Solution	78
3.7.3	Immobilized pH Gradients	78
3.7.3.1	Isoelectric Membranes	78
3.7.3.2	Off-Gel IEF	79
3.8	Titration Curve Analysis	80
	References	82
4	High-Resolution Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis	85
4.1	IEF in Immobilized pH Gradient Strips	85
4.1.1	Strip Lengths	86
4.1.2	pH Gradient Types	86
4.1.3	The Influence of Salts and Buffer Ions on the Separation	87
4.1.4	Basic IPG Gradients	88
4.1.5	Advantages of Immobilized pH Gradient Strips in 2D Electrophoresis	89
4.1.6	Rehydration of IPG Strips	90
4.1.6.1	Basic pH Gradients	90
4.1.6.2	Reswelling Tray	91
4.1.6.3	Cover Fluid	91
4.1.6.4	Rehydration Time	92
4.1.7	Sample Application on IPG Strips	92
4.1.8	IEF Conditions	95
4.1.8.1	Electrode Pads	95
4.1.8.2	Temperature	95
4.1.8.3	Electric Conditions	95
4.1.8.4	Time	96
4.1.9	Instrumentation	96
4.1.9.1	The Strip Tray Accessory	97
4.1.9.2	Dedicated Instruments for IPG Strips	97
4.1.9.3	Running IEF in IPG Strips	97
4.2	SDS-PAGE	98
4.2.1	Equilibration of the IPG Strips	98
4.2.2	Technical Concepts for the Second Dimension (SDS-PAGE)	99
4.2.2.1	Vertical Set-ups	99
4.2.2.2	Horizontal Set-ups	99
4.2.3	Gel Types	101
4.2.3.1	Gel Sizes	101
4.2.3.2	Vertical Gels	101
4.2.3.3	Horizontal Gels	102

- 4.2.4 Gel Casting 102
 - 4.2.4.1 Gels for Multiple Vertical Systems 102
 - 4.2.4.2 Gels for Horizontal Systems 104
 - 4.2.5 Running the SDS Gels 105
 - 4.2.5.1 Vertical Systems 105
 - 4.2.5.2 Horizontal Systems 106
 - 4.3 Proteomics 106
 - References 108

- 5 Protein Sample Preparation 111**
 - 5.1 Protein Quantification Methods 111
 - 5.2 Preparation of Native Samples 112
 - 5.3 Samples for SDS Electrophoresis 113
 - 5.3.1 SDS Treatment 113
 - 5.3.1.1 Nonreducing SDS Treatment 114
 - 5.3.1.2 Reducing SDS Treatment 115
 - 5.3.1.3 Reducing SDS Treatment with Subsequent Alkylation 116
 - 5.3.2 Clean-up and Protein Enrichment 117
 - 5.3.2.1 Precipitation 117
 - 5.3.2.2 Protein Enrichment by Affinity Beads 118
 - 5.4 Samples for High-Resolution 2D PAGE 118
 - 5.4.1 Cell Washing 119
 - 5.4.2 Cell Disruption 119
 - 5.4.3 Sample Acquisition and Storage 119
 - 5.4.4 Protease Inactivation 122
 - 5.4.5 Phosphatase Inactivation 122
 - 5.4.6 Alkaline Conditions 123
 - 5.4.7 Removal of Contaminants 123
 - 5.4.7.1 Precipitation Methods 123
 - 5.4.7.2 Affinity Beads 125
 - 5.4.8 Prefractionation 125
 - 5.4.8.1 Depletion of Highly Abundant Proteins 125
 - 5.4.8.2 Equalizer Technology 125
 - 5.4.8.3 Preseparation of Cell Organelles 126
 - 5.4.8.4 Prefractionation according to Isoelectric Points 126
 - 5.4.9 Special Case: Plant Proteins 127
 - References 127

 - 6 Protein Detection 131**
 - 6.1 Fixation 131
 - 6.1.1 IEF Gels 132
 - 6.1.2 Agarose Gels 132
 - 6.1.3 SDS Polyacrylamide Gels 132
 - 6.2 Poststaining Methods 133
 - 6.2.1 Organic Dyes 133

6.2.1.1	Monodisperse Coomassie Brilliant Blue Staining	133
6.2.1.2	Colloidal Coomassie Brilliant Blue Staining	133
6.2.1.3	Acid Violet 17 Staining for IEF Gels	134
6.2.2	Silver Staining	134
6.2.2.1	Colloidal Silver Staining	134
6.2.2.2	Silver Nitrate Staining	134
6.2.2.3	Ammoniacal Silver Staining	135
6.2.3	Negative Staining	136
6.2.3.1	Copper Staining	136
6.2.3.2	Imidazole Zinc Staining	136
6.2.4	Fluorescent Staining	136
6.2.5	Specific Detection	138
6.2.5.1	Proteins with Posttranslational Modifications	138
6.2.5.2	Isoenzymes	139
6.2.6	Stain-Free Technology	140
6.3	Prelabeling	140
6.3.1	Prelabeling with Fluorescent Tags	140
6.3.2	Radioactive Labeling of Living Cells	141
6.3.3	Labeling with Stable Isotopes	141
6.4	Difference Gel Electrophoresis (DIGE)	143
6.4.1	Minimum Lysine Labeling	143
6.4.2	Saturation Cysteine Labeling	144
6.4.3	The Internal Standard	146
6.4.4	Experimental Design	147
6.4.5	Major Benefits of 2D DIGE	147
6.4.6	Specific Labeling of Cell-Surface Proteins	148
6.4.7	Comparative Fluorescence Gel Electrophoresis	148
6.5	Imaging, Image Analysis, Spot Picking	149
6.5.1	Quantitative Evaluation	149
6.5.1.1	Quantification Prerequisites	149
6.5.1.2	Critical Issues in Quantification	150
6.5.2	Imaging Systems	151
6.5.2.1	Optical Density	152
6.5.2.2	Densitometry	152
6.5.2.3	CCD Cameras	153
6.5.3	Image Analysis	154
6.5.3.1	One-Dimensional Gel Software	155
6.5.3.2	Two-Dimensional Gel Software	156
6.5.4	Protein Identification and Characterization	158
6.5.4.1	Spot-Picking	159
	References	160
7	Blotting	165
7.1	Transfer Methods	165
7.1.1	Diffusion Blotting	165

7.1.2	Capillary Blotting	165
7.1.3	Pressure Blotting	166
7.1.4	Vacuum Blotting	167
7.1.5	Electrophoretic Blotting	168
7.1.5.1	Tank Blotting	168
7.1.5.2	Semidry Blotting	169
7.1.5.3	Electrophoretic Blotting of Film-Backed Gels	171
7.2	Blotting Membranes	171
7.3	Buffers for Electrophoretic Transfers	172
7.3.1	Proteins	172
7.3.1.1	Tank Blotting	172
7.3.1.2	Semidry Blotting	173
7.3.2	Nucleic Acids	174
7.3.2.1	Tank Blotting	174
7.3.2.2	Semidry Blotting	174
7.4	General Staining	174
7.5	Blocking	175
7.6	Specific Detection	175
7.6.1	Hybridization	175
7.6.2	Enzyme Blotting	176
7.6.3	Immunoblotting	176
7.6.4	Lectin Blotting	179
7.6.5	Stripping, Reprobing	179
7.6.6	Double Blotting	180
7.7	Protein Sequencing	180
7.8	Transfer Issues	180
7.9	Electro-Elution of Proteins from Gels	181
	References	183

Part II Equipment and Methods 187

Equipment	187
Methods	187
Small Molecules	187
Proteins	187
DNA	188
Instrumentation	188
Accessories	189
Consumables	190

8 Special Laboratory Equipment 191

9 Consumables 193

10 Chemicals 195

10.1 Reagents 195

Method 1	PAGE of Dyes	197
M1.1	Sample Preparation	197
M1.2	Stock Solutions	197
M1.3	Preparing the Casting Cassette	198
M1.3.1	Gasket	198
M1.3.2	Slot-Former	198
M1.3.3	Assembling the Gel Cassette	199
M1.4	Casting Ultra-Thin-Layer Gels	200
M1.5	Electrophoretic Separation	201
M1.5.1	Removing the Gel from the Cassette	201
Method 2	Agarose and Immunoelectrophoresis	205
M2.1	Sample Preparation	205
M2.2	Stock Solutions	206
M2.3	Preparing the Gels	206
M2.3.1	Agarose Gel Electrophoresis	206
M2.3.1.1	Preparing the Slot-Former	207
M2.3.1.2	Assembling the Gel Cassette	207
M2.3.2	Immunoelectrophoresis Gels	209
M2.3.2.1	Punching Out the Sample Wells and Troughs	210
M2.4	Electrophoresis	211
M2.4.1	Grabar–Williams Technique	212
M2.4.2	Laurell Technique	212
M2.5	Protein Detection	214
M2.5.1	Coomassie Staining (Agarose Electrophoresis)	214
M2.5.2	Immunofixing of Agarose Electrophoresis	214
M2.5.3	Coomassie Staining (Immunoelectrophoresis)	215
M2.5.4	Silver Staining	215
	References	216
Method 3	Titration Curve Analysis	217
M3.1	Sample Preparation	217
M3.2	Stock Solutions	217
M3.3	Preparing the Blank Gels	218
M3.3.1	Preparing the Casting Cassette	218
M3.3.2	Assembling the Gel Cassette	219
M3.3.3	Filling the Gel Cassette	220
M3.3.4	Removing the Gel from the Cassette	221
M3.3.5	Washing the Gel	221
M3.4	Titration Curve Analysis	222
M3.4.1	Reswelling the Rehydratable Gel	222
M3.4.2	Formation of the pH Gradient	222
M3.4.3	Native Electrophoresis in the pH Spectrum	223
M3.5	Coomassie and Silver Staining	224
M3.5.1	Colloidal Coomassie Staining	224

- M3.5.2 Acid Violet 17 Staining 224
- M3.5.3 Five-Minute Silver Staining of Dried Gels 225
- M3.6 Interpreting the Curves 225
 - References 227

- Method 4 Native PAGE in Amphoteric-Buffers 229**
 - M4.1 Sample Preparation 230
 - M4.2 Stock Solutions 230
 - M4.3 Preparing the Empty Gels 231
 - M4.3.1 Slot-Former 231
 - M4.3.2 Assembling the Casting Cassette 232
 - M4.3.3 Polymerization Solutions 233
 - M4.3.4 Filling the Cooled Gel Cassette 234
 - M4.3.5 Removing the Gel from the Casting Cassette 234
 - M4.3.6 Washing the Gel 234
 - M4.4 Electrophoresis 235
 - M4.4.1 Rehydration in Amphoteric Buffers 235
 - M4.5 Coomassie and Silver Staining 240
 - M4.5.1 Colloidal Coomassie Staining 240
 - M4.5.2 Acid Violet 17 Staining 240
 - M4.5.3 Five-Minute Silver Staining of Dried Gels 241
 - References 242

- Method 5 Agarose IEF 243**
 - M5.1 Sample Preparation 243
 - M5.2 Preparing the Agarose Gel 244
 - M5.2.1 Making the Spacer Plate Hydrophobic 244
 - M5.2.2 Assembling the Casting Cassette 244
 - M5.2.3 Preparation of Electrode Solutions 246
 - M5.3 Isoelectric Focusing 247
 - M5.4 Protein Detection 249
 - M5.4.1 Coomassie Blue Staining 249
 - M5.4.2 Immunofixation 249
 - M5.4.3 Silver Staining 250
 - References 251

- Method 6 PAGIEF in Rehydrated Gels 253**
 - M6.1 Sample Preparation 253
 - M6.2 Stock Solutions 254
 - M6.3 Preparing the Blank Gels 254
 - M6.3.1 Making the Spacer Plate Hydrophobic 254
 - M6.3.2 Assembling the Casting Cassette 255
 - M6.3.3 Filling the Gel Cassette 256
 - M6.3.4 Removing the Gel from the Casting Cassette 257
 - M6.3.5 Washing the Gel 257

M6.4	Isoelectric Focusing	257
M6.4.1	Rehydration Solution with Carrier Ampholytes (SERVALYT™, Pharmalyte™)	257
M6.4.2	Reswelling the Gel	257
M6.4.3	Separation of Proteins	259
M6.4.4	Sample Application	259
M6.5	Coomassie and Silver Staining	260
M6.5.1	Colloidal Coomassie Staining	260
M6.5.2	Acid Violet 17 Staining	261
M6.5.3	Five-Minute Silver Staining of Dried Gels	261
M6.5.4	The Most Sensitive Silver Staining Procedure for IEF	262
M6.6	Perspectives	264
	References	266
Method 7	Horizontal SDS-PAGE	267
M7.1	Sample Preparation	267
M7.1.1	Nonreducing SDS Treatment	267
M7.1.2	Reducing SDS Treatment	268
M7.1.3	Reducing SDS Treatment with Alkylation	268
M7.2	Prelabeling with Fluorescent Dye	269
M7.2.1	Labeling	269
M7.2.2	Detection	269
M7.3	Stock Solutions for Gel Preparation	270
M7.4	Preparing the Casting Cassette	271
M7.4.1	Preparing the Slot-Former	271
M7.4.2	Assembling the Casting Cassette	272
M7.5	Gradient Gel	273
M7.5.1	Pouring the Gradient	273
M7.6	Electrophoresis	277
M7.6.1	Preparing the Separation Chamber	277
M7.6.2	Placing the Gel on the Cooling Plate	277
M7.6.3	Electrophoresis	278
M7.7	Protein Detection	279
M7.7.1	Hot Coomassie Staining	279
M7.7.2	Colloidal Staining	280
M7.7.2.1	Stock Solutions	280
M7.7.2.2	Fixation Solution	280
M7.7.2.3	Staining Solution	280
M7.7.2.4	Staining Procedure	281
M7.7.3	Reversible Imidazole–Zinc Negative Staining	281
M7.7.4	Silver Staining	281
M7.7.4.1	Blue Toning	282
M7.7.5	Fluorescent Staining with SERVA Purple	283
M7.7.5.1	Stock Solutions	283

- M7.7.5.2 Staining Protocol 283
- M7.7.5.3 Detection 284
- M7.8 Blotting 284
- M7.9 Perspectives 285
- M7.9.1 Gel Characteristics 285
- M7.9.2 SDS Electrophoresis in Washed and Rehydrated Gels 285
- M7.9.3 SDS Disc Electrophoresis in a Rehydrated and Selectively Equilibrated Gel 285
- M7.9.4 Peptide Separation 286
- References 287

Method 8 Vertical PAGE 289

- M8.1 Sample Preparation and Prelabeling 290
- M8.2 Stock Solutions for SDS- PAGE 290
- M8.3 Single Gel Casting 291
- M8.3.1 Discontinuous SDS-Polyacrylamide Gels 292
- M8.3.2 Porosity Gradient Gels 293
- M8.4 Multiple Gel Casting 295
- M8.4.1 Multiple Discontinuous SDS Polyacrylamide Gels 296
- M8.4.2 Multiple SDS Polyacrylamide Gradient Gels 298
- M8.5 Electrophoresis 299
- M8.5.1 Running Conditions 300
- M8.6 SDS Electrophoresis of Small Peptides 301
- M8.7 Blue Native PAGE 303
- M8.8 Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis 306
- M8.9 DNA Electrophoresis 307
- M8.10 Long-Shelf-Life Gels 308
- M8.11 Protein Detection 308
- M8.12 Preparing Glass Plates with Bind-Silane 308
- M8.12.1 Coating a Glass Plate with Bind-Silane 309
- M8.12.2 Removal of Gel and Bind-Silane from a Glass Plate 309
- References 310

Method 9 Semidry Blotting of Proteins 311

- M9.1 Transfer Buffers 313
- M9.2 Technical Procedure 314
- M9.2.1 Gels Without Support Film 315
- M9.2.2 Gels on Film Backing 315
- M9.2.2.1 Using a Nitrocellulose (NC) Blotting Membrane 316
- M9.2.2.2 Using a PVDF Blotting Membrane 316
- M9.2.2.3 Transfer from Cut-Off Gels 317
- M9.3 Staining of Blotting Membranes 318
- References 320

Method 10 IEF in Immobilized pH Gradients	321
M10.1	Sample Preparation 322
M10.2	Stock Solutions 322
M10.3	Immobiline Recipes 323
M10.3.1	Custom-Made pH Gradients 323
M10.4	Preparing the Casting Cassette 327
M10.4.1	Making the Spacer Plate Hydrophobic 327
M10.4.2	Assembling the Casting Cassette 327
M10.5	Preparing the pH Gradient Gels 328
M10.5.1	Pouring the Gradient 328
M10.5.1.1	Setting Up the Casting Apparatus 328
M10.5.1.2	Filling the Cassette 329
M10.5.1.3	Washing the Gel 331
M10.5.1.4	Storage 332
M10.5.1.5	Rehydration 332
M10.6	Isoelectric Focusing 332
M10.6.1	Placing the Gel on the Cooling Plate 332
M10.6.2	Sample Application 335
M10.6.3	Electrode Solutions 335
M10.6.4	Focusing Conditions 335
M10.6.5	Measuring the pH Gradient 336
M10.7	Staining 336
M10.7.1	Colloidal Coomassie Staining 336
M10.7.2	Acid Violet 17 Staining 337
M10.7.3	Staining Procedure 337
M10.7.4	Silver Staining 337
M10.7.5	Practical Tip 337
M10.8	Strategies for IPG Focusing 337
	References 339
Method 11 High-Resolution 2D Electrophoresis	341
M11.1	Sample Preparation 342
M11.1.1	Sample Clean-Up 343
M11.2	Prelabeling of Proteins with Fluorescent Dyes 346
M11.2.1	Labeling of One Sample 346
M11.2.2	DIGE Labeling 347
M11.2.2.1	Experimental Design 347
M11.2.2.2	Sample Preparation 347
M11.2.2.3	Reconstitution of the CyDyes 348
M11.2.2.4	Minimal Labeling of the Lysines 349
M11.2.2.5	Saturation Labeling of the Cysteines 350
M11.2.2.6	Preparation for Loading the Samples onto the IPG Strips 351
M11.2.2.7	Detection of DIGE Spots 352
M11.3	Stock Solutions for Gel Preparation 352
M11.4	Preparing the Gels 354

- M11.4.1 IPG Strips 354
- M11.4.2 SDS Polyacrylamide Gels 358
- M11.5 Separation Conditions 359
 - M11.5.1 First Dimension (IPG-IEF) 359
 - M11.5.1.1 IPG-IEF with Conventional Equipment 360
 - M11.5.1.2 IPG-IEF with IPG Strip Kit (Figure) 360
 - M11.5.1.3 IPG-IEF in Individual Ceramic Trays 362
 - M11.5.1.4 Equipment and Trays for Cup Loading 363
 - M11.5.2 Equilibration 366
 - M11.5.3 Second Dimension (SDS Electrophoresis) 366
 - M11.5.3.1 Vertical Gels 366
 - M11.5.3.2 Horizontal Gels 367
- M11.6 Staining Procedures 370
 - M11.6.1 Staining of Multiple Gels 371
 - M11.6.2 Colloidal Coomassie Staining 371
 - M11.6.2.1 Stock Solutions 371
 - M11.6.2.2 Fixation Solution 372
 - M11.6.2.3 Staining Solution 372
 - M11.6.2.4 Staining Procedure: 372
 - M11.6.3 Reversible Imidazole–Zinc Negative Staining 372
 - M11.6.4 Silver Staining 373
 - M11.6.4.1 Mass Spectrometry Analysis of Silver-Stained Spots 374
 - M11.6.4.2 Blue Toning 374
 - M11.6.5 Fluorescent Staining with SERVA Purple 374
 - M11.6.5.1 Stock Solutions 374
 - M11.6.5.2 Staining Protocol 375
 - M11.6.5.3 Detection 376
- References 377

Method 12 PAGE of DNA Fragments 379

- M12.1 Stock Solutions 380
- M12.2 Preparing the Gels 381
- M12.3 Sample Preparation 385
- M12.4 Electrophoresis 386
- M12.5 Silver Staining 391

Appendix Troubleshooting 393

- A1.1 Frequent Mistakes 393
 - A1.1.1 Miscalculation of the Cross-Linking Factor of a Polyacrylamide Gel 393
 - A1.1.2 Polymerization Temperature and Time for a Polyacrylamide Gel 393
 - A1.1.3 Creating Aggregates in SDS Samples 394
 - A1.1.4 Titration of the Running Buffer in SDS Electrophoresis 394
 - A1.1.5 Incomplete Removal of PBS from Cells 395

A1.1.6	Over-focusing of IPG Strips in 2D PAGE	395
A1.1.6.1	Protein Degradation in Basic pH Gradients	395
A1.1.6.2	The "Thiourea Effect"	395
A1.2	Isoelectric Focusing	396
A1.2.1	PAGIEF with Carrier Ampholytes	396
A1.2.2	Agarose IEF with Carrier Ampholytes	402
A1.2.3	Immobilized pH Gradients	405
A1.3	SDS Electrophoresis	410
A1.3.1	Horizontal SDS-PAGE	410
A1.3.2	Vertical PAGE	418
A1.4	Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis	419
A1.5	Semi-Dry Blotting	426
A1.6	DNA Electrophoresis	431

Index	435
--------------	------------