CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
Contents	ix
Abbreviations	xi
Journal and series abbreviations	xii
List of tables	XX
List of figures	xxi
List of plates and maps	xxiii
A research history of the funerary landscapes of the Eastern Carpathian Basin	1
Theoretical background	1
Environmental changes	3
Archaeological funerary finds	5
Theoretical approach	13
Goals	13
Phenomenology	14
Burials	16
Archaeological landscapes	21
Death, disposal and social remembrance: towards a definition of funerary landscapes	23
Methodology	25
Chronology	27
Relative chronology	29
Early Neolithic	29
Middle Neolithic	29
Late Neolithic	32
Early Copper Age	33
Middle Copper Age	34
Late Copper Age	34
Early Bronze Age	35
Middle Bronze Age	38
Late Bronze Age	39
Absolute chronology	42
Environmental changes during the Holocene in the Eastern Carpathian Basin	44
Environmental changes during the Holocene in the Tisza/Tisa Lowland	45
Geomorphology	45
Flora	49
Fauna	51
Climate	52



Environmental changes during the Holocene in Transylvania	53
Geomorphology	53
Flora	54
Climate	63
Environmental changes during the Holocene in Banat	64
Geomorphology	64
Flora	65
Climate	65
Archeco-zones of the Eastern Carpathian Basin	66
Burial sites of the Eastern Carpathian Basin	69
Funerary landscapes of the Eastern Carpathian Basin	205
Spatial aspects of the funerary landscapes of the Eastern Carpathian Basin	205
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone A1 and A2	205
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone A3	206
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone A4	207
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone B1	209
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone B2	211
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone B3	212
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone C1	214
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone C2	216
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone C3	217
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone E1	219
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone E2	221
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone F1	222
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone F2	223
Funerary landscapes of archeco-zone F3	225
Temporal aspects of the funerary landscapes of the Eastern Carpathian Basin	226
The Neolithic	226
The Copper Age	229
The Bronze Age	231
Closing remarks on the funerary landscapes of the Eastern Carpathian Basin	234
Appendix 1 – Reference soil groups	238
Appendix 2 – Sites of palynological importance in the Eastern Carpathian Basin	245
Appendix 3 – Chronological listing of burial sites of the Eastern Carpathian Basin	246
Bibliography	254
Plates and Maps	337