LANGUAGES IN AFRICA Multilingualism, Language Policy, and Education

Edited by Elizabeth C. Zsiga, One Tlale Boyer, and Ruth Kramer

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY PRESS Washington, DC

Contents 🕷

List of Figures and Tables	ix
Introduction: Layers of Language—Some Bad News and Some Good News on Multilingualism, Language Policy, and Education in A <i>Elizabeth C. Zsiga, One Tlale Boyer, and Ruth Kramer, Georgetown Univers</i>	
 Early Reading Success in Africa: The Language Factor Barbara Trudell, SIL Africa, and Carolyn Temple Adger, Center for Applied Linguistics 	12
2 Multilingualism as a Sociolinguistic Phenomenon: Evidence from Al <i>Eyamba G. Bokamba, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i>	frica 21
 3 Classroom Discourse in Bilingual and Multilingual Kenyan Primary Schools <i>Eydiah Kananu Kiramba, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</i> 	49
 A Investigating Teacher Effects in Mother-Tongue-Based Multilingual Education Programs <i>Stephen L. Walter, Graduate Institute of Applied Linguistics</i> 	59
5 Ghana's Complementary Education Program <i>Kingsley Arkorful, University of Sussex</i>	71
6 Language Contact and Language Attitudes in Two Dagara-Speakin Border Communities in Burkina Faso and Ghana M Richard Beyogle, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	9 81
7 Language and Education Policy in Botswana: The Case of Sebirwa © One Tlale Boyer and Elizabeth C. Zsiga, Georgetown University	92
8 Ethnic Language Shift among the Nao People of Ethiopia <i>Samson Seid, Dilla University</i>	102
 9 The Role of Language and Culture in Ethnic Identity Maintenance: The Case of the Gujarati Community in South Africa <i>Sheena Shah, University of Cape Town</i> 	110

.

Contents
Comons

	10 "The Palm Oil with Which Words Are Eaten": Proverbs from Cameroon's Endangered Indigenous Languages Eyovi Njwe, University of Bamenda	118
题	11 The Linguistic "Glocal" in Nigeria's Urban Popular Music Tolulope Odebunmi, University of Ibadan	127
\$	12 Language Use in Advertisements as a Reflection of Speakers' Language Habits Leonard Muaka, Winston-Salem University	137
e et	13 The Persuasive Nature of Metaphors in Kenya's Political Discourse Leonard Muaka, Winston-Salem University	158
躙	14 African Languages on Film: Visualizations of Pathologized Polyglossia Anjali Pandey, Salisbury University	171
	Contributors Index	193 195

``

2