

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction	7
Methodology	8
I. THE HISTORY OF FORTS	11
A. Legionary fortresses	12
1. Fortress built during the reign of Emperor Augustus (15 BC – AD 14)	13
A.1.1 Augsburg-Oberhausen – 13	
7. Fortresses built during the Marcomannic wars and the reign of Emperor Commodus (166-192)	14
A.7.1 Eining-Unterfeld – 14; A.7.2 Regensburg legionary fortress – 15	
B. Auxiliary forts	16
1. Fort built during the reign of Emperors Augustus (15 BC – AD 14)	17
B.1.1 Friedberg-Rederzhausen – 17	
2. Forts built during the reign of subsequent Emperors of the Julio-Claudian dynasty (14-68)	18
B.2.1 Aislingen – 18; B.2.2 Augsburg – 19; B.2.3 Burgheim – 20; B.2.4 Burghöfe – 21;	
B.2.5 Emerkingen – 23; B.2.6 Ingolstadt-Zuchering – 24; B.2.7 Mengen-Ennetach – 26;	
B.2.8 Oberstimm – 27; B.2.9 Rißtissen-Ehingen – 29; B.2.10 Unterkirchberg – 31	
3. Forts built in the era of the Flavian dynasty and Emperor Nerva (69-98)	33
B.3.1 Eining-I – 33; B.3.2 Gomadingen – 36; B.3.3 Günzburg – 37; B.3.4 Kösching – 38;	
B.3.5 Künzing – 40; B.3.6 Moos-Burgstall – 42; B.3.7 Passau-I – 43; B.3.8 Regensburg-	
Kumpfmühl – 44; B.3.9 Straubing-I – 46; B.3.10 Straubing-II – 46; B.3.11 Straubing-IV – 48	
4. Forts built during the reign of Emperor Trajan (98-117)	49
B.4.1 Burladingen-Hausen – 49; B.4.2 Eislingen-Salach – 50; B.4.3 Faimingen-I – 51;	
B.4.4 Gnotzheim – 52; B.4.5 Heidenheim an der Brenz – 54; B.4.6 Munningen – 56; B.4.7	
Nassenfels – 57; B.4.8 Oberdorf am Ipf – 58; B.4.9 Pförring – 59; B.4.10 Straubing-III –	
46; B.4.11 Urspring-Lonsee – 60; B.4.12 Weißenburg in Bayern-I – 61; B.4.13 Weißenburg	
in Bayern-II – 62	
5. Forts built during the reign of Emperors Hadrian and Antoninus Pius (117-161)	63
B.5.1 Burgsalach-I – 63; B.5.2 Pfünz – 64; B.5.3 Ruffenhofen – 66; B.5.4 Theilenhofen – 67	
6. Forts built during the reign of Emperor Marcus Aurelius in the years preceding the Marcomannic	69
wars (161-166)	
B.6.1 Aalen – 69; B.6.2 Rainau-Buch – 71; B.6.3 Schierenhof-Schwäbisch Gmünd – 73;	
B.6.4 Unterböingen – 74	
7. Fort built during the Marcomannic wars and the reign of Emperor Commodus (166-192)	75
B.7.1 Dambach – 75	
8. Fort built during the era of the Severan dynasty and in the years preceding the downfall of the	77
Raetian Limes (193-254)	
B.8.1 Faimingen-II – 77	
C. Numerus-sized forts and fortlets	78
2. Fortlets built during the reign of subsequent Emperors of the Julio-Claudian dynasty (14-68)	79
C.2.1 Burlafingen – 79; C.2.2 – Haardorf-Mühlberg near Osterhofen – 80; C.2.3 Nersingen	
– 81; C.2.4 Neuburg an der Donau – 82	
3. Fortlets built in the era of the Flavian dynasty and Emperor Nerva (69-98)	83
C.3.1 Alkofen – 83; C.3.2 Steinkirchen – 84	
4. Fortlets built during the reign of Emperor Trajan (98-117)	85
C.4.1 Deggingen – 85; C.4.2 Donnstetten-I – 86; C.4.3 Oberhochstatt-II – 87; C.4.4 Pfatter-	
Gmünd – 88; C.4.5 Unterschwaningen – 89	

5. Fortlets built during the reign of Emperors Hadrian and Antoninus Pius (117-161)	91
C.5.1 Ellingen – 91; C.5.2 Oberhochstatt-I – 87	
6. Fortlets built during the reign of Emperor Marcus Aurelius in the years preceding the Marcomannic wars (161-166)	93
C.6.1 Böhming – 93; C.6.2 Dalkingen – 94; C.6.3 Freimühle – 96; C.6.4 Günzenhausen – 97; C.6.5 Gündersbach – 98; C.6.6 Güßgraben – 99; C.6.7 Halheim – 100; C.6.8 Hegelohe – 101; C.6.9 Hegelohe-Biebig – 102; C.6.10 Hienheim – 103; C.6.11 Hintere Orthalde – 104; C.6.12 Hinterer Seeberg – 105; C.6.13 Kleinleinbach – 106; C.6.14 Petersbuch – 107; C.6.15 Raitenbuch – 108; C.6.16 Schloßbuck – 109	
7. Fortlets built during the Marcomannic wars and the reign of Emperor Commodus (166-192)	110
C.7.1 Dambach-I – 110; C.7.2 Regensburg-Großprüfening – 111	
8. Fortlet built during the era of the Severan dynasty and in the years preceding the downfall of the Raetian Limes (193-254)	112
C.8.1 Burgsalach in der Harlach – 112	
D. Miscellaneous forts unattested by archaeological excavations	114
D.1 Bürgle bei Gundremmingen – 114; D.2 Donnstetten-II – 114; D.3 Nördlingen – 114; D.4 Oberpeiching – 115; D.5 Regensburg-Bismarckplatz – 115; D.6 Weltenburg-Galget (Frauenberg) – 116	
II. HISTORY OF ROMAN MILITARY UNITS	117
A. Legions stationed in Raetia	117
A.1 legio III Italica – 117; A.2 legio III Augusta – 123	
B. Auxiliary units stationed in Raetia	126
B.1 ala I Hispanorum – 125; B.2 ala II Flavia – 128; B.3 ala I Flavia Gemelliana – 130; B.4 ala Gemelliana – 132; B.5 ala Pansiana – 133; B.6 ala I Flavia singularium – 134; B.7 ala I Augusta Thracum – 136; B.8 ala I Thracum veterana – 138; B.9 cohors II Aquitanorum – 140; B.10 cohors III Batavorum – 141; B.11 cohors IX Batavorum exploratorum – 143; B.12 cohors III Bracaraugustanorum – 145; B.13 cohors V Bracaraugustanorum – 147; B.14 cohors I Breucorum – 149; B.15 cohors III Britannorum – 151; B.16 cohors I Flavia Canathenorum – 153; B.17 cohors II Gallorum – 155; B.18 cohors IV Gallorum – 156; B.19 cohors VI Lusitanorum – 157; B.20 cohors I Raetorum – 158; B.21 cohors II Raetorum – 160; B.22 cohors Sequanorum – 162; B.23 cohors III Thracum c. R. – 163; B.24 cohors III Thracum veterana – 165; B.25 cohors Trumplinorum – 167; B.26 cohors II Tungrorum vexillatio – 168; B.27 cohors IV Tungrorum vexillatio – 170	
C. Miscellaneous units in Raetia	172
III. SUMMARY	173
1. The occupation of Raetia	173
1.1. The geographical and ethnic conditions of Raetia before the conquest in 15 BC	173
1.2. The Summer Campaign of 15 BC	177
1.3. The organization of Raetia	181
1.4. Ancient topoi regarding Raetia	185
1.5 The Raetia-Vindelicia dichotomy	187
2. Military history of Raetia	194
2.1. The reign of Emperor Augustus (15 BC – AD 14)	194
2.2. The reign of subsequent Emperors of the Julio-Claudian dynasty (14-68)	196
2.3. The reign of Emperors of the Flavian dynasty and Emperor Nerva (69-98)	201
2.4. The reign of Emperor Trajan (98-117)	207
2.5. The reign of Emperors Hadrian and Antoninus Pius (117-161)	214
2.6. The reign of Emperor Marcus Aurelius in the years preceding the Marcomannic wars (161-166)	223
2.7. The era of the Marcomannic wars and the reign of Emperor Commodus (166-192)	230
2.8. The era of the Severan dynasty and in the years preceding the downfall of the Raetian Limes (193-254)	236

3. Overall tables of military constitutions, forts and troops	243
3.1. Roman military diplomas [88]	244
3.2. Roman military installations [89]	260
3.3. Roman military units [90]	264
4. Religion in the Roman army of Raetia	266
5. Ranks in the Roman army of Raetia	269
5.1. High-ranking officers (legati, praefecti, praepositi, tribuni)	270
5.2. Senior officers (centuriones and decuriones)	273
5.3. Junior officers (principales and adjutants)	276
5.4. Rankers (equites and milites)	280
5.5. Veterans	283
6. Promotions in the Roman army of Raetia	286
7. Building operations related to the Roman army of Raetia	287
8. Foreign units in Raetia	290
 IV. SELECTED INSCRIPTIONS	 291
A. Inscriptions related to legions and legionary soldiers	292
A.1 legio III Italica – 292; A.2 legio III Augusta – 327	
B. Inscriptions related to auxiliary units and soldiers	330
B.1 ala I Hispanorum Auriana – 330; B.2 ala II Flavia – 336; B.3 ala I Flavia Gemelliana – 346; B.4 ala Gemelliana – 349; B.5 ala Pansiana – 350; B.6 ala I Flavia singulare – 351; B.7 ala I Augusta Thracum – 358; B.8 ala I Thracum veterana – 364; B.9 cohors II Aquitanorum – 372; B.10 cohors III Batavorum – 374; B.11 cohors IX Batavorum – 381; B.12 cohors III Bracaraugustanorum – 387; B.13 cohors V Bracaraugustanorum – 390; B.14 cohors I Breucorum – 392; B.15 – cohors III Britannorum – 403; B.16 cohors I Flavia Canathenorum – 408; B.18 cohors IV Gallorum – 412; B.20 cohors I Raetorum – 420; B.21 cohors II Raetorum – 423; B.22 cohors Sequanorum – 424; B.23 cohors III Thracum c. R. – 425; B.24 cohors III Thracum veterana – 428; B.25 cohors Trumplinorum – 429; B.26 cohors II Tungrorum – 430; B.27 cohors IV Tungrorum – 436	
C. General literary and epigraphic sources	436
C.1 Literary sources regarding military aspects of Raetia during the Principate	436
C.2 Raetian military diplomas	441
D. Inscriptions related to soldiers of unidentified units	460
 V. BIBLIOGRAPHY	 483
1. List of general abbreviations	483
2. List of abbreviations of epigraphic collections	484
3. List of literary sources	485
4. Selected bibliography	487
 V. INDEX	 519
1. Personnel	519
2. Geographical terms	524
3. Military units	529
4. Military-related terms	531
5. Religion-related terms	533