## CONTENTS

Li	st of	Contributors	xv
In	trod	uction	xvii
1	DIVERSITY OF MICROBES IN SYNTHESIS OF METAL NANOPARTICLES: PROGRESS AND LIMITATIONS Mahendra Rai, Irena Maliszewska, Avinash Ingle, Indarchand Gupta, and Alka Yadav		
	1.1	Introduction	1
	1.2	Synthesis of Nanoparticles by Bacteria	2
	1.3	Synthesis of Nanoparticles by Fungi	9
	1.4	Synthesis of Nanoparticles by Algae	12
	1.5	Applications of Metal Nanoparticles	16
		1.5.1 Nanoparticles as Catalyst	16
		1.5.2 Nanoparticles as Bio-membranes	17
		1.5.3 Nanoparticles in Cancer Treatment	17
		1.5.4 Nanoparticles in Drug Delivery	17
		1.5.5 Nanoparticles for Detection and Destruction of Pesticides	17
	1.0	1.5.6 Nanoparticles in Water Treatment	18
		Limitations of Synthesis of Biogenic Nanoparticles	18
	Refe	erences	20
2		LE OF FUNGI TOWARD SYNTHESIS OF NANO-OXIDES esh Ramanathan and Vipul Bansal	31
	2.1	Introduction	31
	2.2	Fungus-mediated Synthesis of Nanomaterials 2.2.1 Biosynthesis of Binary Nano-oxides using Chemical	34
		Precursors	34
		2.2.2 Biosynthesis of Complex Mixed-metal Nano-oxides using Chemical Precursors	39

			Biosynthesis of Nano-oxides using Natural Precursors Employing Bioleaching Approach	42
			Biosynthesis of Nano-oxides Employing Bio-milling Approach	44
	23	Outloc		46
		rences		47
	Refe	a chees		-17
3	<b>OF</b> Atma	NANC akuru F	AL MOLECULAR MECHANISMS IN BIOSYNTHESIS DPARTICLES Ramesh, Marimuthu Thiripura Sundari, Il Elumalai Thirugnanam	53
	3.1	Introd	uction	53
	3.2	Chemi	cal Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles	54
		3.2.1	Brust-Schiffrin Synthesis	55
	3.3	Green	Synthesis	57
	3.4	Biosy	nthesis of Nanoparticles	58
	3.5	Mecha	anisms for Formation or Synthesis of Nanoparticles	61
		3.5.1	Biomineralization using Magnetotactic Bacteria (MTB)	61
		3.5.2	Reduction of Tellurite using Phototroph Rhodobacter capsulatus	62
		3.5.3 3.5.4	Formation of AgNPs using Lactic Acid and Bacteria Microfluidic Cellular Bioreactor for the Generation	62
			of Nanoparticles	62
		3.5.5	Proteins and Peptides in the Synthesis of Nanoparticles	65
		3.5.6 3.5.7	NADH-dependent Reduction by Enzymes Sulfate and Sulfite Reductase	65 66
		3.5.8	Cyanobacteria	67
		3.5.9	Cysteine Desulfhydrase in <i>Rhodopseudomonas palustris</i>	68
			) Nitrate and Nitrite reductase	68
	3.6		cellular Synthesis of Nanoparticles	69
	010	3.6.1	• •	69
		3.6.2		71
		3.6.3	Yeast: Oxido-reductase Mechanism	72
		3.6.4	Plant Extracts	73
	3.7	Conc	lusion	76
	Ref	ference	S	78
4	OF	PORT	IS IN BIO-NANOTECHNOLOGY: TUNITIES AND CHALLENGES	83
	Ch	un Kia	t Ng, Anee Mohanty, and Bin Cao	
	4.1	Intro	duction	83
	4.2		robial Synthesis of Nanomaterials	84
			Overview	84
		4.2.2	2 Significance of Biofilms in Biosynthesis of Nanomaterials	89

4.2.2 Significance of Biofilms in Biosynthesis of Nanomaterials4.2.3 Synthesis of Nanomaterials using Biofilms

4.3 Interaction of Microbial Biofilms with Nanomaterials			
	4.3.1	Nanomaterials as Anti-biofilm Agents	90
		Nanomaterials as a Tool in Biofilm Studies	92
4.4	Future	Perspectives	93
Refe	erences	-	94
<b>E</b> \/7			

5	EXTREMOPHILES AND BIOSYNTHESIS OF NANOPARTICLES: CURRENT AND FUTURE PERSPECTIVES			
	Jingyi Zhang, Jetka Wanner, and Om V. Singh			

5.1	Introduction	101
5.2	Synthesis of Nanoparticles	104
	5.2.1 Microorganisms: An Asset in Nanoparticle Biosynthesis	104
	5.2.2 Extremophiles in Nanoparticle Biosynthesis	104
5.3	Mechanism of Nanoparticle Biosynthesis	108
5.4	Fermentative Production of Nanoparticles	111
5.5	Nanoparticle Recovery	114
5.6	Challenges and Future Perspectives	115
5.7	Conclusion	115
Refe	prences	116

6	BIOSYNTHESIS OF SIZE-CONTROLLED METAL AND METAL OXIDE NANOPARTICLES BY BACTERIA		
	Chu	ng-Hao Kuo, David A. Kriz, Anton Gudz, and Steven L. Suib	
	6.1	Introduction	123
	6.2	Intracellular Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles by Bacteria	124
	6.3	Extracellular Synthesis of Metal Nanoparticles by Bacteria	129
	6.4	Synthesis of Metal Oxide and Sulfide Nanoparticles by Bacteria	131
	6.5	Conclusion	135
	Refe	erences	135

7	METHODS OF NANOPARTICLE BIOSYNTHESIS FOR MEDICAL AND COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS Shilpi Mishra, Saurabh Dixit, and Shivani Soni				
	7.1	Introduction	141		
	7.2	Biosynthesis of Nanoparticles using Bacteria	144		
		7.2.1 Synthesis of Silver Nanoparticles by Bacteria	144		
		7.2.2 Synthesis of Gold Nanoparticles by Bacteria	145		
		7.2.3 Synthesis of other Metallic Nanoparticles by Bacteria	145		
	7.3	Biosynthesis of Nanoparticles using Actinomycete	146		
	7.4	Biosynthesis of Nanoparticles using Fungi	147		

7.5	Biosynthesis of Nanoparticles using Plants	148				
7.6	Conclusions	149				
Refe	prences	149				
AN	CROBIAL SYNTHESIS OF NANOPARTICLES: OVERVIEW ha Singh, Ambarish Sharan Vidyarthi, and Abhimanyu Dev	155				
8.1						
8.2	Nanoparticles Synthesis Inspired by Microorganisms	157				
	8.2.1 Bacteria in NPs Synthesis	162				
	8.2.2 Fungi in NPs Synthesis	167				
	8.2.3 Actinomycetes in NPs Synthesis	170				
	8.2.4 Yeast in NPs Synthesis	171				
	8.2.5 Virus in NPs Synthesis	173				
8.3	Mechanisms of Nanoparticles Synthesis	174				
	Purification and Characterization of Nanoparticles	176				
	Conclusion	177				
Ref	erences	179				
5.41						
	CROBIAL DIVERSITY OF NANOPARTICLE	187				
	veendran Sindhu, Ashok Pandey, and Parameswaran Binod	107				
9.1		187				
9.2	Microbial-mediated Nanoparticles	187				
	9.2.1 Gold	188				
	9.2.2 Silver	190				
	9.2.3 Selenium	191				
	9.2.4 Silica	192				
	9.2.5 Cadmium	192				
	9.2.6 Palladium	193				
	9.2.7 Zinc 9.2.8 Lead	193 194				
	9.2.9 Iron	194				
	9.2.10 Copper	19.				
	9.2.11 Cerium	190				
	9.2.12 Microbial Quantum Dots	190				
	9.2.13 Cadmium Telluride	197				
	9.2.14 Iron Sulfide-greigite	198				
9.3	Native and Engineered Microbes for Nanoparticle Synthesis	198				
9.4	Commercial Aspects of Microbial Nanoparticle Synthesis	199				
9.:		200				
Re	eferences	200				

x

10	SUSTAINABLE SYNTHESIS OF PALLADIUM(0) NANOCATALYSTS AND THEIR POTENTIAL FOR ORGANOHALOGEN COMPOUNDS DETOXIFICATION Michael Bunge and Katrin Mackenzie					
	10.1	Introduction	205			
		Chemically Generated Palladium Nanocatalysts for				
	10.2	Hydrodechlorination: Current Methods and Materials	206			
		10.2.1 Pd Catalysts	206			
		10.2.2 Data Analysis	207			
		10.2.3 Pd as Dehalogenation Catalyst	207			
		10.2.4 Intrinsic Potential vs. Performance	208			
		10.2.5 Concepts for Pd Protection	210			
	10.3	Bio-supported Synthesis of Palladium Nanocatalysts	211			
		10.3.1 Background	211			
	10.4	Current Approaches for Synthesis of Palladium Catalysts				
		in the Presence of Microorganisms	212			
		10.4.1 Pd(II)-Tolerant Microorganisms for Future				
		Biotechnological Approaches	213			
		<ul><li>10.4.2 Controlling Size and Morphology during Bio-Synthesis</li><li>10.4.3 Putative and Documented Mechanisms of Biosynthesis</li></ul>	214			
		of Palladium Nanoparticles	215			
		10.4.4 Isolation of Nanocatalysts from the Cell Matrix and Stabilization	216			
	10.5	Bio-Palladium(0)-nanocatalyst Mediated Transformation				
		of Organohalogen Pollutants	217			
	10.6	Conclusions	218			
	Refer	ences	219			
11		IRONMENTAL PROCESSING OF Zn CONTAINING STES AND GENERATION OF NANOSIZED				
	VALUE-ADDED PRODUCTS					
	Abhi	lash and B.D. Pandey				
	11.1	Introduction	225			
		11.1.1 World Status of Zinc Production	226			
		11.1.2 Environmental Impact of the Process Wastes Generated	226			
		11.1.3 Production Status in India	227			
		11.1.4 Recent Attempts at Processing Low-Grade Ores and Tailings	228			
	11.2	Physical/Chemical/Hydrothermal Processing	229			
		11.2.1 Extraction of Pb-Zn from Tailings for Utilization and Production in China	229			
		11.2.2 Vegetation Program on Pb-Zn Tailings	229			
		11.2.3 Recovering Valuable Metals from Tailings and Residues	229			

	11.2.4	Extraction of Vanadium, Lead and Zinc from Mining	
		Dump in Zambia	230
	11.2.5	Recovery of Zinc from Blast Furnace and other	
		Dust/Secondary Resources	230
	11.2.6	Treatment and Recycling of Goethite Waste	231
	11.2.7	Other Hydrometallurgical Treatments of Zinc-based	
		Industrial Wastes and Residues	231
11.3	Biohydr	ometallurgical Processing: International Scenario	233
11.5	11.3.1	Bioleaching of Zn from Copper Mining Residues	200
		by Aspergillus niger	233
	11.3.2	Bioleaching of Zinc from Steel Plant Waste using	
		Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans	234
	11.3.3	Bacterial Leaching of Zinc from Chat (Chert)	
		Pile Rock and Copper from Tailings Pond Sediment	234
	11.3.4	Dissolution of Zn from Zinc Mine Tailings	234
	11.3.5	Microbial Diversity in Zinc Mines	234
	11.3.6	Chromosomal Resistance Mechanisms of	
		A. ferrooxidans on Zinc	235
	11.3.7	Bioleaching of Zinc Sulfides by Acidithiobacillus	
		ferrooxidans	235
	11.3.8	Bioleaching of High-Sphalerite Material	235
	11.3.9	Bioleaching of Low-Grade ZnS Concentrate and	
		Complex Sulfides (Pb-Zn) using Thermophilic Species	236
	11.3.10	Improvement of Stains for Bio-processing	
		of Sphalerite	236
	11.3.11	Tank Bioleaching of ZnS and Zn Polymetallic	
		Concentrates	237
	11.3.12	Large-Scale Development for Zinc Concentrate	
		Bioleaching	237
	11.3.13	1 8	• • •
		Sphalerite Ore	238
		Zinc Resistance Mechanism in Bacteria	238
11.4		rometallurgical Processing: Indian Scenario	238
	11.4.1	Electro-Bioleaching of Sphalerite Flotation	
		Concentrate	239
	11.4.2	Bioleaching of Zinc Sulfide Concentrate	239
	11.4.3	Bioleaching of Moore Cake and Sphalarite Tailings	239
11.5	-	sis of Nanoparticles	240
11.6		ations of Zinc-based Value-added Products/Nanomaterials	244
	11.6.1	Hydro-Gel for Bio-applications	244
	11.6.2	Sensors	244
	11.6.3	Biomedical Applications	245
	11.6.4	Antibacterial Properties	245
	11.6.5	Zeolites in biomedical applications	246
	11.6.6	Textiles	246

		11.6.7	Prospects of Zinc Recovery from Tailings			
			and Biosynthesis of Zinc-based Nano-materials	246		
	11.7	Conclus	sions and Future Directions	247		
	Refer	rences		248		
12	INC	REASIN	ON BETWEEN NANOPARTICLES AND PLANTS: G EVIDENCE OF PHYTOTOXICITY inha and S.K. Khare	255		
	12.1	Introdu	ction	255		
	12.2	Plant-N	Vanoparticle Interactions	256		
	12.3	Effect o	of Nanoparticles on Plants	256		
		12.3.1	Monocot Plants	257		
		12.3.2	Dicot Plants	257		
	12.4		nisms of Nanoparticle-induced Phytotoxicity	257		
		12.4.1	Endocytosis	257		
		12.4.2	e	262 262		
		12.4.3 12.4.4	1 1	262		
		12.4.5		262		
		12.4.6	Complex Formation with Root Exudates	262		
		12.4.7	Foliar Uptake	263		
	12.5	Effect o	on Physiological Parameters	263		
		12.5.1	Loss of Hydraulic Conductivity	263		
		12.5.2		263		
		12.5.3	1	263 264		
		12.5.4 12.5.5		264 264		
	12.6		c and Molecular Basis of NP Phytotoxicity	264		
			sions and Future Perspectives	266		
		rences	sions and Future 1 erspectives	267		
	Refei	circes		207		
13		OTOXI cio Bach		273		
	13.1	Introdu	ction	273		
	13.2	Cellula	r Toxicity	274		
		13.2.1	Mechanisms of Cellular Toxicity	274		
		13.2.2	Effect of Glutathione (GSH) in Oxidative Stress	276		
		13.2.3	Damage to Cellular Biomolecules	277		
	13.3		rticle Fabrication	281		
		13.3.1	Physico-chemical Characteristics of NPs	282		
		13.3.2 13.3.3	Cellular Uptake Factors Affecting the Internalization of NPs	284 287		

1	3.4	Immunological Response	289
		13.4.1 Cytokine Production	289
		13.4.2 Cytotoxicity, Necrosis, Apoptosis, and Cell Death	290
1	13.5	Factors to Consider to Reduce the Cytotoxic Effects of NP	292
1	13.6	Conclusions and Future Directions	293
H	Refer	rences	294
	ANE	NOTECHNOLOGY: OVERVIEW OF REGULATIONS D IMPLEMENTATIONS X Singh and Thomas Colonna	303
j	14.1	Introduction	303
]	14.2	Scope of Nanotechnology	305
1	14.3	Safety Concerns Related to Nanotechnology	310
	14.4	Barriers to the Desired Regulatory Framework	311
		14.4.1 Regulatory Framework in the United States	312
		14.4.2 Global Efforts toward Regulation of Nanotechnology	315
	14.5	Biosynthesis of Microbial Bio-nanoparticles: An Alternative	
		Production Method	317
	14.6	Conclusion	325
]	Refe	rences	326
Name index			331
Subject index			333