Contents

Chapter 1 Introduction 1

1.1 Newton Polyhedra Associated with ϕ, Adapted Coordinates, and Uniform Estimates for Oscillatory Integrals with Phase ϕ 5

1.2 Fourier Restriction in the Presence of a Linear Coordinate System That Is Adapted to ϕ 10

1.3 Fourier Restriction When No Linear Coordinate System Is Adapted to ϕ—the Analytic Case 11

1.4 Smooth Hypersurfaces of Finite Type, Condition (R), and the General Restriction Theorem 17

1.5 An Invariant Description of the Notion of r-Height. 23

1.6 Organization of the Monograph and Strategy of Proof 24

Chapter 2 Auxiliary Results 29

2.1 Van der Corput–Type Estimates 30

2.2 Airy-Type Integrals 31

2.3 Integral Estimates of van der Corput Type 34

2.4 Fourier Restriction via Real Interpolation 38

2.5 Uniform Estimates for Families of Oscillatory Sums 40

2.6 Normal Forms of ϕ under Linear Coordinate Changes When $h_{\text{lin}}(\phi) < 2$ 46

Chapter 3 Reduction to Restriction Estimates near the Principal Root Jet 50

Chapter 4 Restriction for Surfaces with Linear Height below 2 57

4.1 Preliminary Reductions by Means of Littlewood-Paley Decompositions 58

4.2 Restriction Estimates for Normalized Rescaled Measures When $2^{2j}\delta_3 \lesssim 1$ 64

Chapter 5 Improved Estimates by Means of Airy-Type Analysis 75

5.1 Airy-Type Decompositions Required for Proposition 4.2(c) 76

5.2 The Endpoint in Proposition 4.2(c): Complex Interpolation 85

5.3 Proof of Proposition 4.2(a), (b): Complex Interpolation 96

Chapter 6 The Case When $h_{\text{lin}}(\phi) \geq 2$: Preparatory Results 105

6.1 The First Domain Decomposition 107
6.2 Restriction Estimates in the Transition Domains E_l When $h_{\text{lin}}(\phi) \geq 2$ 109
6.3 Restriction Estimates in the Domains D_l, $l < l_{\text{pr}}$, When $h_{\text{lin}}(\phi) \geq 2$ 115
6.4 Restriction Estimates in the Domain D_{pr} When $h_{\text{lin}}(\phi) \geq 5$ 123
6.5 Refined Domain Decomposition of D_{pr}: The Stopping-Time Algorithm 125

Chapter 7 How to Go beyond the Case $h_{\text{lin}}(\phi) \geq 5$ 131

7.1 The Case When $h_{\text{lin}}(\phi) \geq 2$: Reminder of the Open Cases 132
7.2 Restriction Estimates for the Domains $D'_{(l)}$: Reduction to Normalized Measures ν_δ 135
7.3 Removal of the Term $y_2^{B-1} b_{B-1}(y_1)$ in (7.7) 138
7.4 Lower Bounds for $h^r(\phi)$ 141
7.5 Spectral Localization to Frequency Boxes Where $|\xi_i| \sim \lambda_i$: The Case Where Not All λ_is Are Comparable 143
7.6 Interpolation Arguments for the Open Cases Where $m = 2$ and $B = 2$ or $B = 3$ 151
7.7 The case where $\lambda_1 \sim \lambda_2 \sim \lambda_3$ 169
7.8 The case where $B = 5$ 178
7.9 Collecting the Remaining Cases 178
7.10 Restriction Estimates for the Domains $D'_{(l)}$, $l \geq 2$ 179

Chapter 8 The Remaining Cases Where $m = 2$ and $B = 3$ or $B = 4$ 181

8.1 Preliminaries 183
8.2 Refined Airy-Type Analysis 185
8.3 The Case Where $\lambda\rho(\tilde{\delta}) \lesssim 1$ 189
8.4 The Case Where $m = 2$, $B = 4$, and $A = 1$ 197
8.5 The Case Where $m = 2$, $B = 4$, and $A = 0$ 204
8.6 The Case Where $m = 2$, $B = 3$, and $A = 0$: What Still Needs to Be Done 212
8.7 Proof of Proposition 8.12(a): Complex Interpolation 217
8.8 Proof of Proposition 8.12(b): Complex Interpolation 233

Chapter 9 Proofs of Propositions 1.7 and 1.17 244

9.1 Appendix A: Proof of Proposition 1.7 on the Characterization of Linearly Adapted Coordinates 244
9.2 Appendix B: A Direct Proof of Proposition 1.17 on an Invariant Description of the Notion of r-Height 245

Bibliography 251

Index 257