

Contents

Part I Epigenetic Alterations in Hypoxia

- 1 **Epigenetic Mechanisms as an Interface Between the Environment and Genome** 3
Zdenko Herceg
- 2 **Developmental Origins of Hypoxic Pulmonary Hypertension and Systemic Vascular Dysfunction: Evidence from Humans** 17
Claudio Sartori, Stefano F. Rimoldi, Hervé Duplain, Thomas Stuber, Sophie Garcin, Emrush Rexhaj, Yves Allemann, and Urs Scherrer
- 3 **Acquired Mitochondrial Abnormalities, Including Epigenetic Inhibition of Superoxide Dismutase 2, in Pulmonary Hypertension and Cancer: Therapeutic Implications** 29
Stephen L. Archer
- 4 **Epigenetics in Cardiovascular Regulation**..... 55
Claudio Sartori, Stefano F. Rimoldi, Emrush Rexhaj, Yves Allemann, and Urs Scherrer

Part II Hypoxia and High Altitude Residents

- 5 **Why Are High-Altitude Natives So Strong at Altitude? Maximal Oxygen Transport to the Muscle Cell in Altitude Natives** 65
Carsten Lundby and Jose A.L. Calbet
- 6 **Novel Insights into Cardiovascular Regulation in Patients with Chronic Mountain Sickness** 83
Stefano F. Rimoldi, Emrush Rexhaj, Mercedes Villena, Carlos Salinas Salmon, Yves Allemann, Urs Scherrer, and Claudio Sartori
- 7 **Why Are High Altitude Natives So Strong at High Altitude? Nature vs. Nurture: Genetic Factors vs. Growth and Development**..... 101
Tom Brutsaert

8	Functional Genomic Insights into Regulatory Mechanisms of High-Altitude Adaptation	113
	Jay F. Storz and Zachary A. Cheviron	
Part III Hypoxia and the Brain		
9	Influence of Hypoxia on Cerebral Blood Flow Regulation in Humans	131
	Craig D. Steinback and Marc J. Poulin	
10	Imaging the Respiratory Effects of Opioids in the Human Brain.....	145
	Kyle T.S. Pattinson and Richard G. Wise	
11	Regional Cerebrovascular Responses to Hypercapnia and Hypoxia...	157
	Douglas R. Corfield and Leanne C. McKay	
12	Implications of Oxygen Homeostasis for Tumor Biology and Treatment	169
	Boyan K. Garvalov and Till Acker	
13	Hyperoxia and Functional MRI	187
	Daniel Bulte	
14	Astrocytes and Brain Hypoxia	201
	Nephtali Marina, Vitaliy Kasymov, Gareth L. Ackland, Sergey Kasparov, and Alexander V. Gourine	
15	Bidirectional Control of Blood Flow by Astrocytes: A Role for Tissue Oxygen and Other Metabolic Factors.....	209
	Grant R.J. Gordon, Clare Howarth, and Brian A. MacVicar	
16	Hypoxic Adaptation in the Nervous System: Promise for Novel Therapeutics for Acute and Chronic Neurodegeneration	221
	Rachel Speer and Rajiv R. Ratan	
Part IV Molecular Oxygen Sensing		
17	Optical Analysis of Hypoxia Inducible Factor (HIF)-1 Complex Assembly: Imaging of Cellular Oxygen Sensing.....	247
	Jun Hu, André Bernardini, and Joachim Fandrey	
18	Modulation of the Hypoxic Response.....	259
	Christopher W. Pugh	
Part V Physiological Responses to Hypoxia		
19	Central Sleep Apnea at High Altitude.....	275
	Keith R. Burgess and Philip N. Ainslie	

20	Multigenerational Effects of Rearing Atmospheric Oxygen Level on the Tracheal Dimensions and Diffusing Capacities of Pupal and Adult <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	285
	C. Jaco Klok, Alexander Kaiser, John J. Socha, Wah-Keat Lee, and Jon F. Harrison	
21	Hypoxia and Its Acid–Base Consequences: From Mountains to Malignancy	301
	Erik R. Swenson	
22	Ensemble Input of Group III/IV Muscle Afferents to CNS: A Limiting Factor of Central Motor Drive During Endurance Exercise from Normoxia to Moderate Hypoxia	325
	Markus Amann and Jerome A. Dempsey	
23	Physiological and Clinical Implications of Adrenergic Pathways at High Altitude	343
	Jean-Paul Richalet	
24	Hemoglobin Mass and Aerobic Performance at Moderate Altitude in Elite Athletes	357
	Jon Peter Wehrin, Bernard Marti, and Jostein Hallén	
25	Does the Sympathetic Nervous System Adapt to Chronic Altitude Exposure?	375
	Mikael Sander	
26	Integrative Conductance of Oxygen During Exercise at Altitude	395
	José A.L. Calbet, Carsten Lundby, and Robert Boushel	
27	Modeling Variable Phanerozoic Oxygen Effects on Physiology and Evolution	409
	Jeffrey B. Graham, Corey J. Jew, and Nicholas C. Wegner	
28	Caudwell Xtreme Everest: An Overview	427
	Michael P.W. Grocott, D.Z.H. Levett, D.S. Martin, M.H. Wilson, A. Mackenney, S. Dhillon, H.E. Montgomery, M.G. Mythen, and K. Mitchell	
29	Energy Flux, Lactate Shuttling, Mitochondrial Dynamics, and Hypoxia	439
	George A. Brooks	
30	Everest Physiology Pre-2008	457
	John B. West	
	Abstracts from Hypoxia 2009-2015	465
	Index	763