

CONTENTS

PREFACE XXI

EARLY NINETEENTH CENTURY: 1539 1800–1865

- Publishing: Growth and Goals 1544
- Religion and Common Culture 1548
- The Debates over Racism and Slavery 1553
- The Debate over Women's "Sphere" 1558
- The Many Cultures of America 1563
- The Rise of Industry 1565
- Individualism and/vs. Community 1569

NATIVE AMERICA 1575

RED JACKET (SENECA) (C. 1758–1830) 1578

- The Religion of the White Man and the Red 1578

MARY JEMISON (1743–1833) 1580

- from* A Narrative of the Life of Mrs. Mary Jemison 1582
 - Preface 1582
 - Introduction 1583
 - Chapter I 1587
 - Chapter II 1590
 - Chapter III 1595
 - Chapter IV 1602
 - Chapter VI 1606
 - Chapter XVI 1610

BLACK HAWK (1767–1838) 1612

- from* Life of Black Hawk or ma-ne-se-no oke-maut
wap-pi ma-quai 1614

SEATTLE (DUWAMISH) (1786–1866) 1639

- Speech of Chief Seattle 1640

JOHN WANNUAUCON QUINNEY (MAHICAN) (1797–1855) 1643

- Quinney's Speech 1645

GEORGE COPWAY (KAH-GE-GA-GAH-BOWH; OJIBWE) (1818–1869) 1649

- from* The Life of Kah-ge-ga-gah-bowh 1651

- JOHN ROLLIN RIDGE (CHEROKEE) (1827–1867) 1665
 Oppression of Digger Indians 1667
 The Stolen White Girl 1668
 A Scene Along the Rio de las Plumas 1669

SPANISH AMERICAS

1672

LA LLORONA 1673

Legend of La Llorona 1675

CARMEN TAFOLLA (B. 1951) 1677

La Llorona, Crying Lady of the Creekbeds, 483 Years Old, and Aging 1677

VALENTÍN DE FORONDA (1751–1821) 1678

Letter concerning What a Prince Should Do with His Colonies Held at a Great Distance 1680

JOSÉ MARÍA HEREDIA (1803–1839) 1686

En una tempestad: Oda al huracán (in Spanish) 1687
 In a Tempest: An Ode to the Hurricane (in English) 1689

FÉLIX VARELA (1788–1853) 1690

from Xicoténcatl 1692

JOSÉ MARÍA TORNEL (1795–1853) 1703

Relations between Texas, the United States of America, and the Mexican Republic 1704

TALES FROM THE HISPANIC SOUTHWEST 1710

La comadre Sebastiana (Doña Sebastiana) 1712
 Los tres hermanos (The Three Brothers) 1714
 El obispo (The New Bishop) 1718
 El indito de las cien vacas (The Indian and the Hundred Cows) 1719

EXPANSION AND THE WAR AGAINST MEXICO

1720

JOHN L. O'SULLIVAN (1813–1895) OR JANE McMANUS STORM CAZNEAU (1807–1878) 1723

Annexation 1723

JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL (1819–1891) 1726

from The Biglow Papers 1726

FREDERICK DOUGLASS (1818–1895) 1731

The War with Mexico 1731

U.S. CONGRESS AND UNITED MEXICAN STATES 1734

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo 1734



IN FOCUS

Cuba in the Antebellum U.S. Imagination 1737

MARTIN DELANY (1812–1885) 1739

from Blake; or the Huts of America 1739

LUCY HOLCOMBE PICKENS (1832–1899) 1744

from The Free Flag of Cuba; or, The Martyrdom of Lopez 1744

JUAN CLEMENTE ZENEA (1832–1871) 1748

from El filibustero (in Spanish) 1748

from El Filibustero (in English) 1749

MIGUEL TEURBE TOLÓN (1820–1857) 1751

from En el segundo aniversario de La Verdad 1751

from On the Second Anniversary of La Verdad 1751



NARRATIVES FROM THE MEXICAN AND EARLY AMERICAN SOUTHWEST 1752

PIO PICO (1801–1894) 1753

from Historical Narrative 1753

MARIANO GUADALUPE VALLEJO (1808–1890) 1758

from Recuerdos históricos y personales tocante a la alta California 1758

VICENTE PÉREZ ROSALES (1807–1886) 1769

from Times Gone By 1771

THE CULTURES OF NEW ENGLAND 1780

LYDIA HOWARD HUNTLEY SIGOURNEY (1791–1865) 1781

The Suttee 1784

Death of an Infant 1785

To the First Slave Ship 1785

The Indian's Welcome to the Pilgrim Fathers 1787

Indian Names 1788

Niagara 1790

To a Shred of Linen 1791

The Indian Summer 1793

Fallen Forests 1794

WILLIAM APSS (PEQUOT) (1798–?) 1795

An Indian's Looking-Glass for the White Man 1797

from Eulogy on King Philip 1802

RALPH WALDO EMERSON (1803–1882) 1822

Nature 1825

The American Scholar 1855
 Self-Reliance 1868
 The Poet 1887
 Experience 1904
 Concord Hymn 1920
 The Rhodora 1921
 The Snow-Storm 1922
 Compensation 1922
 Hamatreya 1923
 Brahma 1925
 Days 1926
 Terminus 1926

JOHN GREENLEAF WHITTIER (1807–1892) 1927

The Hunters of Men 1929
 The Farewell 1931
 Massachusetts to Virginia 1933
 At Port Royal 1936

SARAH MARGARET FULLER (1810–1850) 1940

from Woman in the Nineteenth Century 1943
from Things and Thoughts in Europe 1966
 Dispatch 17 1966
 Dispatch 18 1972

HENRY DAVID THOREAU (1817–1862) 1976

Resistance to Civil Government 1979
from Walden 1996
 Where I Lived, and What I Lived For 1996
 Higher Laws 2006
 Spring 2014
 Conclusion 2025
 A Plea for Captain John Brown 2034
 Walking 2051



IN FOCUS

Race and Slavery 2075

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS (1767–1848) 2076

from Memoirs of John Quincy Adams 2076

THOMAS RODERICK DEW (1802–1846) 2078

An Argument Upholding Slavery 2078

ANGELA DAVIS (b. 1944) 2082

from Reflections on the Black Woman's Role in the Community of Slaves 2082

LEVI COFFIN (1798–1877) 2084

from Reminiscences of Levi Coffin, the Reputed President of the Underground Railroad 2084

THORNTON STRINGFELLOW (1788–1869) 2088
from A Brief Examination of Scripture Testimony on the Institution of Slavery 2088

LEON LITWACK (B. 1929) 2089
from North of Slavery: The Negro in the Free States, 1790–1860 2089

U.S. CONGRESS 2093
from Fugitive Slave Act of 1850 2093

MARTIN R. DELANY (1812–1885) AND FREDERICK DOUGLASS
 (1818–1895) 2096
 An Exchange 2096

CHIEF JUSTICE ROGER B. TANEY (1777–1864) 2098
from Dred Scott v. Sandford (1857) 2098

MORTIMER THOMSON (1831–1875) 2100
 Great Auction Sales of Slaves at Savannah, Georgia 2100

JOHN BROWN (1800–1859) 2103
from John Brown's Last Speech and Letters 2103



RACE, SLAVERY, AND THE INVENTION OF THE “SOUTH” 2104

DAVID WALKER (1785–1830) 2105
from Appeal . . . to the Coloured Citizens of the World (Third edition,
 1829) 2107

WILLIAM LLOYD GARRISON (1805–1879) 2118
 Editorial from the First Issue of *The Liberator* 2120
 Declaration of Sentiments of the American Anti-Slavery Convention, Done at
 Philadelphia, December 6th, A.D. 1833 2122

LYDIA MARIA CHILD (1802–1880) 2126
from Appeal in Favor of That Class of Americans Called Africans 2128
 Preface 2128
 Chapter VIII. Prejudices against People of Color, and Our Duties in Relation to
 This Subject 2129
from Letters from New York 2130
 14 [17] 2130
 [33] 2135
 34 [50, 51] 2138
 The Duty of Disobedience to the Fugitive Slave Act: An Appeal to the Legislators
 of Massachusetts 2143

ANGELINA GRIMKÉ (1805–1879) 2144
from Appeal to the Christian Women of the South 2145

HENRY HIGHLAND GARNET (1815–1882) 2154
 An Address to the Slaves of the United States of America, Buffalo, N.Y.,
 1843 2156

FREDERICK DOUGLASS (1818–1895) 2163

- Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave 2163
 - Preface [William Lloyd Garrison] 2163
 - Letter from Wendell Phillips, Esq. 2169
 - Chapter I–XI 2171
 - Appendix 2230
 - A Parody* 2233
- What to the Slave Is the Fourth of July? 2235
 - The Present 2240
 - The Internal Slave Trade 2244
 - The Constitution 2248
 - The Heroic Slave 2251

NANCY GARDNER PRINCE (1799–c. 1859 (?)) 2280

- from* A Narrative of the Life and Travels of Mrs. Nancy Prince 2282

GEORGE FITZHUGH (1804–1881) 2293

- from* Sociology for the South 2295
- from* Southern Thought 2295

FRANCES ELLEN WATKINS HARPER (1825–1911) 2304

- The Slave Mother 2306
- The Tennessee Hero 2308
- Free Labor 2309
- The Colored People in America 2310
- Speech: On the Twenty-Fourth Anniversary of the American Anti-Slavery Society 2311
- The Two Offers 2313

THOMAS WENTWORTH HIGGINSON (1823–1911) 2321

- from* Nat Turner's Insurrection 2324
- Letter to Mrs. Higginson on Emily Dickinson 2335

HARRIET ANN JACOBS (1813–1897) 2338

- from* Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl 2340
 - I. Childhood 2340
 - VI. The Jealous Mistress 2343
 - X. A Perilous Passage in the Slave Girl's Life 2347
 - XVI. Scenes at the Plantation 2351
 - XXI. The Loophole of Retreat 2358
 - XLI. Free at Last 2361
- Harriet Jacobs to Ednah Dow Cheney 2367

MARY BOYKIN CHESNUT (1823–1886) 2368

- from* Mary Chesnut's Civil War 2370
 - March 18, 1861 2370
 - August 26, 1861 2371
 - October 13, 1861 2373
 - October 20, 1861 2375
 - January 16, 1865 2376
 - January 17, 1865 2377

- WENDELL PHILLIPS (1811–1884) 2378**
from Toussaint L'Ouverture 2379
- ABRAHAM LINCOLN (1809–1865) 2391**
 Address at the Dedication of the Gettysburg National Cemetery 2393
 Second Inaugural Address 2394



IN FOCUS

The Cherokee Nation and the Anglo Nation 2396

- ANONYMOUS 2399**
Cherokee Vision of Elohi 2399
- CHEROKEE WOMEN 2399**
 Petition, May 2, 1817 2399
 Petition, June 30, 1818 2400
 Petition, October 17, 1821 [1831?] 2401
- JOHN RIDGE (CHEROKEE) (c. 1802–1839) 2402**
 Letter to Albert Gallatin, February 27, 1826 2402
- ELIAS BOUDINOT (CHEROKEE) (c. 1802–1839) 2410**
 An Address to the Whites 2410
- CHEROKEE NATION 2419**
from Constitution of the Cherokee Nation 2419
- GEORGIA STATE ASSEMBLY 2421**
 Laws Extending Jurisdiction over the Cherokees, December 19, 1829,
 and December 22, 1830 2421
- ANDREW JACKSON (1767–1845) 2422**
 On Indian Removal: The President's Message to Congress 2422
- UNITED STATES CONGRESS 2424**
from Indian Removal Act, May 28, 1830 2424
- CHIEF JUSTICE JOHN MARSHALL (1755–1835) 2426**
from Cherokee Nation v. Georgia (1831) 2426
from Worcester v. Georgia (1832) 2427
- JOHN ROSS (CHEROKEE) (1790–1866) 2429**
 Letter to Lewis Cass, February 14 2429
 Letter to Andrew Jackson, March 28 2432
 Letter to a Friend 2434
 Annual Message 2437
- RALPH WALDO EMERSON (1803–1882) 2441**
 Letter to Martin Van Buren, President of the United States 2441



LITERATURE AND THE "WOMAN QUESTION" 2443**SARAH MOORE GRIMKÉ (1792–1873) 2444**

- from* Letters on the Equality of the Sexes, and the Condition of Woman 2444
 Letter VIII. The Condition of Women in the United States 2444
 Letter XV. Man Equally Guilty with Woman in the Fall 2448

ANGELINA GRIMKÉ (1805–1879) 2451

- from* Letters to Catharine Beecher 2451
 Letter XI 2451
 Letter XII. Human Rights Not Founded on Sex 2452

SOJOURNER TRUTH (c. 1797–1883) 2454

- Reminiscences by Frances D. Gage of Sojourner Truth, for
 May 28–29, 1851 2457
 Speech at the Akron, Ohio, Women's Rights Meeting 2459
 Speech at New York City Convention 2459
 Address to the First Annual Meeting of the American Equal Rights
 Association 2461

FANNY FERN (SARA WILLIS PARTON) (1811–1872) 2462

- Hints to Young Wives 2464
from Fern Leaves, First Series 2465
 Thanksgiving Story 2465
from Fern Leaves, Second Series 2466
 Soliloquy of a Housemaid 2466
 Critics 2467
 Mrs. Adolphus Smith Sporting the "Blue Stocking" 2467
 Male Criticism on Ladies Books 2468
 A Law More Nice Than Just 2469
 Independence 2471
 The Working-Girls of New York 2471

ELIZABETH CADY STANTON (1815–1902) 2473

- from* Eighty Years and More: Reminiscences 2475
 Declaration of Sentiments 2477

THE DEVELOPMENT OF NARRATIVE 2480**IN FOCUS****Humor of the Old Southwest 2484****DAVY CROCKETT (1786–1836) 2488**

- from* The Crockett Almanacs 2488
 Sunrise in His Pocket 2488
 A Pretty Predicament 2488
 Crockett's Daughters 2490

MIKE FINK (1770?–1823?) 2491*from* The Crockett Almanacs 2491

Mike Fink's Brag 2491

Sal Fink, the Mississippi Screamer How She Cooked Injuns 2492

AUGUSTUS BALDWIN LONGSTREET (1790–1870) 2493

The Horse Swap 2493

GEORGE WASHINGTON HARRIS (1814–1869) 2498

Mrs. Yardley's Quilting 2498

**WASHINGTON IRVING (1783–1859) 2505**

Rip Van Winkle 2506

The Legend of Sleepy Hollow 2519

JAMES FENIMORE COOPER (1789–1851) 2541*from* The Pioneers, or the Sources of the Susquehanna: *A Descriptive Tale* 2544

Chapter XXI 2545

Chapter XXII 2552

Chapter XXIII 2559

CATHARINE MARIA SEDGWICK (1789–1867) 2566*from* Hope Leslie 2568*from* Volume 1, Chapter 7 2568*from* Volume 2, Chapter 1 2574*from* Volume 2, Chapter 8 2579**CAROLINE KIRKLAND (1801–1864) 2582***from* A New Home—Who'll Follow? 2584

Preface 2584

Preface to the Fourth Edition 2585

Chapter I 2586

Chapter XV 2590

Chapter XVII 2593

Chapter XXVII 2594

Chapter XLIII 2600

NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE (1804–1864) 2603

My Kinsman, Major Molineux 2607

Young Goodman Brown 2621

The Minister's Black Veil 2631

The Birth-Mark 2641

Rappaccini's Daughter 2653

Mrs. Hutchinson 2676

from Abraham Lincoln 2681

Letters

To Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, June 4 2682

To Sophia Peabody, April 13 2684

To H. W. Longfellow, Cambridge, June 5 2686

- To J. T. Fields, Boston, January 20 2687
 To H. W. Longfellow, Cambridge, January 2 2688
 Preface to *The House of the Seven Gables* 2689

EDGAR ALLAN POE (1809–1849) 2691

- Ligeia 2694
 The Fall of the House of Usher 2706
 The Man of the Crowd 2720
 The Tell-Tale Heart 2727
 The Purloined Letter 2731
 The Philosophy of Composition 2745
from The Poetic Principle 2754
 Sonnet—To Science 2756
 Romance 2756
 To Helen 2757
 Israfel 2758
 The City in the Sea 2759
 Bridal Ballad 2761
 Sonnet—Silence 2762
 Dream-Land 2762
 The Raven 2764
 Annabel Lee 2767
 Samuel Brown by Phoebe Cary [a parody] 2769

HARRIET BEECHER STOWE (1811–1896) 2770

- Uncle Tom's Cabin 2772
 I. In Which the Reader Is Introduced to a Man of Humanity 2772
 VII. The Mother's Struggle 2780
 XI. In Which Property Gets into an Improper State of Mind 2785
 XIII. The Quaker Settlement 2795
 XIV. Evangeline 2802
 XL. The Martyr 2809
 XLI. The Young Master 2812
 The Minister's Wooing 2815
 XXIII. Views of Divine Government 2815
 Sojourner Truth, the Libyan Sibyl 2824

WILLIAM WELLS BROWN (1815–1884) 2833

- from Clotel; or, The Colored Heroine* 2836
 Chapter II. The Negro Sale 2836
 Chapter X. The Quadroon's Home 2838
 Chapter XI. To-Day a Mistress, To-Morrow a Slave 2840
 Chapter XVIII. A Slave-Hunting Parson 2843

HERMAN MELVILLE (1819–1891) 2846

- Bartleby, the Scrivener 2850
 The Paradise of Bachelors and The Tartarus of Maids 2879
 Benito Cereno 2897
 Billy Budd, Sailor 2962
 Hawthorne and His Mosses 3026

<i>from</i> Battle-Pieces and Aspects of the War	3040	
The Portent (1859)	3040	
A Utilitarian View of the Monitor's Fight	3040	
<i>from</i> John Marr and Other Sailors	3041	
The Maldive Shark	3041	
The Berg (A Dream)	3042	
<i>from</i> Timoleon	3043	
Monody	3043	
Art	3043	
JULIA WARD HOWE (1819–1910)	3044	
<i>from</i> The Hermaphrodite	3047	
Mind versus Mill-Stream	3071	
The Heart's Astronomy	3074	
The Battle Hymn of the Republic	3075	
ALICE CARY (1820–1871)	3076	
<i>from</i> Clovernook, or Recollections of Our Neighborhood in the West, First Series	3078	
Preface	3078	
<i>from</i> Clovernook, or Recollections of Our Neighborhood in the West, Second Series	3079	
Uncle Christopher's	3079	
Conclusion	3096	
ELIZABETH STODDARD (1823–1902)	3099	
Lemorne <i>versus</i> Huell	3101	
REBECCA HARDING DAVIS (1831–1910)	3114	
Life in the Iron-Mills	3117	
		3146
THE EMERGENCE OF AMERICAN POETIC VOICES		
SONGS AND BALLADS	3150	
Songs of the Slaves	3152	
Lay Dis Body Down	3152	
Nobody Knows the Trouble I've Had	3152	
Roll, Jordan, Roll	3153	
Michael Row the Boat Ashore	3153	
Steal Away to Jesus	3154	
Many Thousand Go	3154	
Go Down, Moses	3154	
Didn't My Lord Deliver Daniel	3156	
Songs of White Communities	3157	
John Brown's Body	3157	
Pat Works on the Railway	3157	
Sweet Betsy from Pike	3158	
Bury Me Not on the Lone Prairie	3160	
Shenandoah	3161	

PHOEBE CARY (1824–1871) 3337

The Life of Trial 3341

The City Life 3341

Jacob 3343

EMILY DICKINSON (1830–1886) 3343

Poems 3348

One Sister have I in our house, 3348

I never lost as much but twice, 3349

Success is counted sweetest 3349

These are the days when Birds come back— 3349

Come slowly—Eden! 3350

I like a look of Agony, 3350

Wild Nights—Wild Nights! 3351

I can wade Grief— 3351

There's a certain Slant of light, 3351

I felt a Funeral, in my Brain, 3352

I'm Nobody! Who are you? 3353

I reason, Earth is short— 3353

The Soul selects her own Society— 3353

There came a Day at Summer's full, 3354

Some keep the Sabbath going to Church— 3354

A Bird came down the Walk— 3355

I know that He exists. 3355

After great pain, a formal feeling comes— 3356

God is a distant—stately Lover— 3356

Dare you see a Soul at the White Heat? 3357

What Soft—Cherubic Creatures— 3357

Much Madness is divinest Sense— 3358

This is my letter to the World 3358

I showed her Hights she never saw— 3358

This was a Poet—It is That 3359

I heard a Fly buzz—when I died— 3359

This World is not Conclusion. 3360

I'm ceded—I've stopped being Theirs— 3360

I started Early—Took my Dog— 3361

One Crucifixion is recorded—only— 3361

I reckon—when I count at all— 3362

I had been hungry, all the Years— 3362

They shut me up in Prose— 3363

Ourselves were wed one summer—dear— 3363

The Brain—is wider than the Sky— 3364

I cannot live with You— 3364

I dwell in Possibility— 3366

Of all the Souls that stand create— 3366

One need not be a Chamber—to be Haunted— 3366

Essential Oils—are wrung— 3367

Publication—is the Auction 3367

They say that "Time assuages"— 3368

Because I could not stop for Death— 3368

She rose to His Requirement—dropt	3369
My Life had stood—a Loaded Gun—	3369
Presentiment—is that long Shadow—on the Lawn—	3370
The Poets light but Lamps—	3370
A narrow Fellow in the Grass	3371
Perception of an object costs	3371
Title divine—is mine!	3372
The Bustle in a House	3372
Tell all the Truth but tell it slant—	3372
He preached upon “Breadth” till it argued him narrow—	3372
Not with a Club, the Heart is broken	3373
What mystery pervades a well!	3374
A Route of Evanescence	3375
The Bible is an antique Volume—	3375
Rearrange a “Wife’s” affection!	3375
To make a prairie it takes a clover and one bee,	3376
Letters	3376
To Abiah Root, 29 January 1850	3376
To Austin Dickinson, 17 October 1851	3378
To Susan Gilbert (Dickinson), late April 1852	3379
To Susan Gilbert (Dickinson), 27 June 1852	3380
To Samuel Bowles, about February 1861	3381
To recipient unknown, about 1861	3381
To Susan Gilbert Dickinson, date uncertain	3383
To T. W. Higginson, 15 April 1862	3384
To T. W. Higginson, 25 April 1862	3384
To T. W. Higginson, 7 June 1862	3386
To T. W. Higginson, July 1862	3387
To Mrs. J. G. Holland, early May 1866	3388
To Susan Gilbert Dickinson, about 1870	3388
To Susan Gilbert Dickinson, about 1870	3389
To T. W. Higginson, 1876	3389
To Otis P. Lord [rough draft], about 1878	3389
To Susan Gilbert Dickinson, about 1878	3389
To Susan Gilbert Dickinson, early October 1883	3390
To Susan Gilbert Dickinson, about 1884	3390

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS A-1

INDEX OF AUTHORS, TITLES, AND FIRST LINES OF POEMS I-1