

Contents

	LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS	vii
	PREFACE	ix
	Introduction	1
	<i>Roddy Fox and Kate Rowntree</i>	
	SECTION I Geography in time	7
1	Philosophy and methodology in geography	9
	<i>Richard Griggs</i>	
2	Environmental change	31
	<i>Evan Dollar and Andrew Goudie</i>	
3	Historical geography	60
	<i>Alan Lester</i>	
	SECTION II Human geography	87
4	Political geographies of change in southern Africa	89
	<i>David Simon and Maano Ramutsindela</i>	
5	Economies and economic development	114
	<i>Etienne Nel</i>	
6	Dismantling dystopia: new cultural geography for a new South Africa	138
	<i>Belinda Dodson</i>	
7	Population: structure and dynamics in a crowded world	158
	<i>Hannes and Izak van der Merwe</i>	
8	Urbanization and urban forms	186
	<i>Anthony Lemon</i>	
9	Agriculture and rural development	211
	<i>Roddy Fox</i>	
10	Geographies of mobility and change	233
	<i>David Simon</i>	
	SECTION III Physical geography	255
11	The geological template	257
	<i>Patrick Eriksson</i>	

12	Climate and climatic change: causes and consequences <i>Coleen Vogel</i>	284
13	Landscape evolution in a changing environment <i>Paul Sumner and Ian Meiklejohn</i>	304
14	Soil resources: distribution, utilization, and degradation <i>Michiel C. Laker</i>	326
15	The ecological resource base: biodiversity and conservation <i>Michael E. Meadows</i>	361
16	Geography of drainage basins: hydrology, geomorphology, and ecosystem management <i>Kate Rowntree</i>	390
	SECTION IV People and the environment	417
17	Environmental resources and development <i>Peter Omara-Ojunga</i>	419
18	People, recreation, and the environment <i>Lindisizwe M. Magi</i>	439
19	Law and environment in South Africa <i>Brian Peckham and Kate Rowntree</i>	457
	REFERENCES	479
	INDEX	497