

Contents

Preface	xv
1 Introduction: Generalized Model of Advanced Wireless Networks	1
1.1 Network Model	3
1.1.1 Node Percolation	3
1.1.2 Link Percolation—Cognitive Links	4
1.2 Network Connectivity	5
1.3 Wireless Network Design with Small World Properties	7
1.3.1 Cell Rewiring	7
1.3.2 Traffic Distribution Aware Rewiring	9
1.3.3 Multicell Rewiring	10
1.4 Frequency Channels Backup	11
1.4.1 m/k_f 's Contract	11
1.4.2 Random Redundancy Assignment (R^2A)	11
1.4.3 On Demand Redundancy Assignment	12
1.5 Generalized Network Model	13
1.6 Routing Protocols Over s -Lattice Network	14
1.6.1 Application Specific Routing Protocol	16
1.7 Network Performance	16
1.7.1 Average Path Length	18
1.7.2 Clustering	18
1.8 Node, Route, Topology, and Network Robustness	19
1.9 Power Consumption	20
1.10 Protocol Complexity	20
1.11 Performance Evaluation	21
1.11.1 Average Path Length	21
1.11.2 Clustering	23
1.11.3 Node Robustness	23
1.11.4 Network Robustness	23

1.11.5	<i>Power Consumption</i>	24
1.11.6	<i>Protocol Complexity</i>	25
1.12	Book Layout	27
1.12.1	<i>Chapter 1: Introduction: Generalized Model of Advanced Wireless Networks</i>	28
1.12.2	<i>Chapter 2: Adaptive Network Layer</i>	28
1.12.3	<i>Chapter 3: Mobility Management</i>	28
1.12.4	<i>Chapter 4: Ad Hoc Networks</i>	28
1.12.5	<i>Chapter 5: Sensor Networks</i>	28
1.12.6	<i>Chapter 6: Security</i>	29
1.12.7	<i>Chapter 7: Networks Economy</i>	29
1.12.8	<i>Chapter 8: Multi-Hop Cellular Networks</i>	29
1.12.9	<i>Chapter 9: Cognitive Networks</i>	29
1.12.10	<i>Chapter 10: Stochastic Geometry</i>	29
1.12.11	<i>Chapter 11: Heterogeneous Networks</i>	30
1.12.12	<i>Chapter 12: Access Point Selection</i>	30
1.12.13	<i>Chapter 13: Self-Organizing Networks</i>	30
1.12.14	<i>Chapter 14: Complex Networks</i>	30
1.12.15	<i>Chapter 15: Massive MIMO</i>	30
1.12.16	<i>Chapter 16: Network Optimization Theory</i>	31
1.12.17	<i>Chapter 17: Network Information Theory</i>	31
1.12.18	<i>Chapter 18: Network Stability</i>	31
1.12.19	<i>Chapter 19: Multi-Operator Spectrum Sharing</i>	31
1.12.20	<i>Chapter 20: Large Scale Networks and Mean Field Theory</i>	31
1.12.21	<i>Chapter 21: mmWave 3D Networks</i>	32
1.12.22	<i>Chapter 22: Cloud Computing in Wireless Network</i>	32
1.12.23	<i>Chapter 23: Wireless Networks and Matching Theory</i>	32
1.12.24	<i>Chapter 24: Dynamic Wireless Network Infrastructure</i>	33
Appendix A.1		33
References		34
2	Adaptive Network Layer	35
2.1	Graphs and Routing Protocols	35
2.2	Graph Theory	54
2.3	Routing with Topology Aggregation	56
2.3.1	<i>Network and Aggregation Models</i>	58
References		60
3	Mobility Management	65
3.1	Cellular Networks	65
3.1.1	<i>Mobility Management in Cellular Networks</i>	67
3.1.2	<i>Location Registration and Call Delivery</i>	71
3.1.3	<i>Location Update and Terminal Paging</i>	74
3.1.4	<i>WATM Handoff Management in 4G Wireless Networks</i>	88
3.1.5	<i>Mobility Management for Satellite Networks</i>	89

3.2	Cellular Systems with Prioritized Handoff	89
3.2.1	<i>Performance Examples</i>	99
3.3	Cell Residing Time Distribution	100
3.4	Mobility Prediction in Pico- and Micro-Cellular Networks	105
3.4.1	<i>PST-QoS Guarantees Framework</i>	107
3.4.2	<i>Most Likely Cluster Model</i>	108
	Appendix A.3 Distance Calculation in an Intermediate Cell	116
	References	122
4	Ad Hoc Networks	126
4.1	Routing Protocols	126
4.1.1	<i>Ad Hoc Routing Protocols</i>	127
4.1.2	<i>Reactive Protocols</i>	134
4.2	Hybrid Routing Protocol	146
4.3	Scalable Routing Strategies	152
4.4	Multipath Routing	160
4.5	Clustering Protocols	162
4.5.1	<i>Introduction</i>	162
4.5.2	<i>Clustering Algorithm</i>	164
4.6	Caching Schemes for Routing	175
4.7	Distributed QoS Routing	181
4.7.1	<i>Forwarding the Received Tokens</i>	185
4.7.2	<i>Bandwidth Constrained Routing</i>	186
4.7.3	<i>Forwarding the Received Tokens</i>	187
	References	190
5	Sensor Networks	194
5.1	Introduction	194
5.2	Sensor Network Parameters	196
5.3	Sensor Network Architecture	199
5.3.1	<i>Physical Layer</i>	199
5.3.2	<i>Data Link Layer</i>	200
5.3.3	<i>Network Layer</i>	202
5.3.4	<i>Transport Layer</i>	207
5.3.5	<i>Application Layer</i>	208
5.4	Mobile Sensor Network Deployment	209
5.5	Directed Diffusion	212
5.6	Aggregation in Wireless Sensor Networks	216
5.7	Boundary Estimation	220
5.7.1	<i>Number of RDPs in \mathcal{P}</i>	222
5.7.2	<i>Kraft Inequality</i>	222
5.7.3	<i>Upper Bounds on Achievable Accuracy</i>	223
5.7.4	<i>System Optimization</i>	224
5.8	Optimal Transmission Radius in Sensor Networks	227
5.9	Data Funneling	233
5.10	Equivalent Transport Control Protocol in Sensor Networks	236
	References	237

6	Security	244
6.1	Authentication	244
6.1.1	<i>Attacks on Simple Cryptographic Authentication</i>	247
6.1.2	<i>Canonical Authentication Protocol</i>	250
6.2	Security Architecture	253
6.3	Key Management	257
6.4	Security in Ad Hoc Networks	261
6.4.1	<i>Self-Organized Key Management</i>	265
6.5	Security in Sensor Networks	268
	References	269
7	Network Economics	272
7.1	Fundamentals of Network Economics	272
7.1.1	<i>Externalities</i>	273
7.1.2	<i>Pricing of Services</i>	274
7.1.3	<i>Congestion Pricing</i>	275
7.1.4	<i>Congestion Game</i>	276
7.1.5	<i>Modeling Service Differentiation</i>	277
7.1.6	<i>Competition</i>	278
7.1.7	<i>Auctions</i>	279
7.1.8	<i>Bidding for QoS</i>	280
7.1.9	<i>Bandwidth Auction</i>	281
7.1.10	<i>Investments</i>	282
7.2	Wireless Network Microeconomics: Data Sponsoring	286
7.2.1	<i>Background Solutions</i>	287
7.2.2	<i>Sponsored Data Model</i>	287
7.3	Spectrum Pricing for Market Equilibrium	291
7.3.1	<i>Network and Pricing Model</i>	291
7.3.2	<i>Optimization of Spectrum Pricing</i>	292
7.3.3	<i>Distributed Solutions</i>	295
7.3.4	<i>Stability of Distributed Pricing Models</i>	297
7.4	Sequential Spectrum Sharing	300
7.4.1	<i>Sequential Spectrum Sharing and Interrelated Market Model</i>	301
7.4.2	<i>Iterative Negotiation Algorithms</i>	304
7.5	Data Plan Trading	308
7.5.1	<i>Modeling User's Buyer/Seller Trading Incentives</i>	309
7.5.2	<i>ISP Trading Policies</i>	313
	References	315
8	Multi-Hop Cellular Networks	318
8.1	Modeling Multi-Hop Multi-Operator Multi-Technology Wireless Networks	318
8.2	Technology Background	319
8.3	System Model and Notation	321
8.4	m^3 Route Discovery Protocols	323
8.4.1	<i>Minimum Distance Routing</i>	323
8.4.2	<i>Limited Interference Routing/Scheduling</i>	324

8.5	Performance of m^3 Route Discovery Protocols	327
8.6	Protocol Complexity	329
8.7	Traffic Offloading Incentives	330
	8.7.1 <i>Collaborative Negotiation between MNO and SSO</i>	335
8.8	Performance Illustrations	335
	8.8.1 <i>m^3 Route Discovery Protocols</i>	336
	8.8.2 <i>Capacity and Throughput for the Modified m^3 Route Discovery Protocols</i>	338
	8.8.3 <i>Traffic Offloading Incentives</i>	341
	8.8.4 <i>Implementation and Impact of Mobility</i>	343
	References	344
9	Cognitive Networks	346
9.1	Technology Background	346
	9.1.1 <i>Fundamentals</i>	346
	9.1.2 <i>Network and Transport Layer Protocols</i>	348
9.2	Spectrum Auctions for Multi-hop Cognitive Networks	350
	9.2.1 <i>Background Technology</i>	352
	9.2.2 <i>System Model</i>	353
	9.2.3 <i>Heuristic Truthful Auction</i>	356
	9.2.4 <i>Randomized Auction</i>	359
9.3	Compound Auctioning in Multi-hop Cognitive Cellular Networks	363
	9.3.1 <i>Network Model</i>	364
	9.3.2 <i>Spectrum Aware Routing Discovery Protocol</i>	367
	9.3.3 <i>Joint Resource Auction and Tipping Scheme</i>	370
	9.3.4 <i>Reinforcement Learning Based Auction Scheme</i>	372
	9.3.5 <i>Group Buying Based Auction Design</i>	373
	9.3.6 <i>Further Extension to General Scenarios</i>	377
	9.3.7 <i>System Performance</i>	378
	References	388
10	Stochastic Geometry	391
10.1	Background Theory	391
	10.1.1 <i>Point Process</i>	391
	10.1.2 <i>Outage Probability</i>	394
	10.1.3 <i>Multi-tier Networks</i>	396
	References	398
11	Heterogeneous Networks	402
11.1	Preliminaries	402
11.2	Self-Organized Small Cell Networks	404
	11.2.1 <i>Background Technology</i>	404
	11.2.2 <i>System Model</i>	405
	11.2.3 <i>Self-Organized SCN</i>	409
11.3	Dynamic Network Architecture	411
	11.3.1 <i>System Model</i>	412

11.3.2	<i>Optimum Network Architecture</i>	415
11.3.3	<i>Dynamic Tracking of the Optimum Topology</i>	422
11.3.4	<i>Performance Illustrations</i>	427
11.4	Economics of Heterogeneous Networks	434
11.4.1	<i>Macrocell Service Only</i>	434
11.4.2	<i>Introducing Femtocells</i>	436
11.4.3	<i>Impact of Users' Reservation Payoffs</i>	438
11.4.4	<i>Femtocell Frequency Reuse</i>	440
11.4.5	<i>Femtocell Operational Cost</i>	440
11.4.6	<i>Limited Femtocell Coverage</i>	441
	References	443
12	Access Point Selection	446
12.1	Background Technology	446
12.2	Network Selection Game	449
12.3	Joint Access Point Selection and Power Allocation	453
12.3.1	<i>Single AP Network</i>	454
12.3.2	<i>Joint AP Selection and Power Control</i>	457
12.3.3	<i>Distributed Algorithms</i>	459
12.4	Joint AP Selection and Beamforming Optimization	463
12.4.1	<i>Network Model</i>	463
	References	474
13	Self-Organizing Networks	478
13.1	Self-Organizing Network Optimization	478
13.2	System Model	478
13.3	Joint Optimization of Tilts and AP Association	481
13.3.1	<i>System Objective Function</i>	481
13.3.2	<i>Optimization Problem</i>	482
	References	484
14	Complex Networks	486
14.1	Evolution Towards Large-Scale Networks	486
14.1.1	<i>Types of Networks</i>	487
14.2	Network Characteristics	491
14.3	Random Graphs	494
	References	496
15	Massive MIMO	499
15.1	Linearly Precoded Multicellular Downlink System	499
15.1.1	<i>Background Technology</i>	500
15.2	System Model	503
15.2.1	<i>Channel Uncertainty Modeling</i>	504
15.2.2	<i>Stochastic Optimization</i>	505
15.3	Optimization for Perfect Channel State Information	505

15.4	Robust Designs for WSRM Problem	509
15.4.1	<i>Approximation 1</i>	510
15.4.2	<i>Approximation 2</i>	512
	Appendix A.15	519
	Appendix B.15	519
	References	521
16	Network Optimization Theory	523
16.1	Introduction	523
16.2	Layering as Optimization Decomposition	524
16.2.1	<i>TCP Congestion Control</i>	525
16.2.2	<i>TCP Reno/RED</i>	526
16.2.3	<i>TCP Vegas/DropTail</i>	526
16.2.4	<i>Optimization of MAC Protocol</i>	527
16.2.5	<i>Utility Optimal MAC Protocol/Social Optimum</i>	530
16.3	Cross-Layer Optimization	533
16.3.1	<i>Congestion Control and Routing</i>	533
16.3.2	<i>Congestion Control and Physical Resource Allocation</i>	536
16.3.3	<i>Congestion and Contention Control</i>	538
16.3.4	<i>Congestion Control, Routing, and Scheduling</i>	542
16.4	Optimization Problem Decomposition Methods	543
16.4.1	<i>Decoupling Coupled Constraints</i>	543
16.4.2	<i>Dual Decomposition of the Basic NUM</i>	544
16.4.3	<i>Coupling Constraints</i>	547
16.4.4	<i>Decoupling Coupled Objectives</i>	548
16.4.5	<i>Alternative Decompositions</i>	550
	References	554
17	Network Information Theory	557
17.1	Capacity of Ad Hoc Networks	557
17.1.1	<i>Arbitrary Networks</i>	558
17.1.2	<i>Random Networks</i>	559
17.1.3	<i>Arbitrary Networks: Upper Bound on Transport Capacity</i>	560
17.1.4	<i>Arbitrary Networks: Lower Bound on Transport Capacity</i>	564
17.1.5	<i>Random Networks: Lower Bound on Throughput Capacity</i>	565
17.2	Information Theory and Network Architectures	569
17.2.1	<i>Upper Bounds Under High Attenuation</i>	571
17.2.2	<i>Multihop and Feasible Lower Bounds Under High Attenuation</i>	573
17.3	Cooperative Transmission in Wireless Multihop Ad Hoc Networks	577
	References	584
18	Stability of Advanced Network Architectures	585
18.1	Stability of Cooperative Cognitive Wireless Networks	585
18.2	System Model	586
18.2.1	<i>Network Architecture</i>	586
18.2.2	<i>Channel</i>	588
18.2.3	<i>Cooperative Communication</i>	589

18.3	System Optimization	590
18.4	Optimal Control Policy	592
18.5	Achievable Rates	594
	18.5.1 Cooperative Network Stability Region	594
	18.5.2 Non-Cooperative Network Stability Region	597
18.6	Stabilizing Transmission Policies	598
	18.6.1 Network Parameters	598
	18.6.2 Stationary Transmission Policy	599
	18.6.3 Lyapunov Drift Analysis of the STAT Policy	600
	18.6.4 Stability of the Dynamic Transmission Policy	604
	References	605
19	Multi-Operator Spectrum Sharing	607
19.1	Business Models for Spectrum Sharing	607
	19.1.1 Background Technology	607
	19.1.2 Multi-Operator Cooperation Models	610
	19.1.3 System Performance	619
	19.1.4 Performance Illustrations	631
19.2	Spectrum Sharing in Multi-hop Networks	638
	19.2.1 Multi-Operator Cooperation Models	639
	19.2.2 System Analysis	642
	19.2.3 System Performance	652
	References	656
20	Large Scale Networks and Mean Field Theory	659
20.1	MFT for Large Heterogeneous Cellular Networks	659
	20.1.1 System Model	660
	20.1.2 Macro BS Optimization Problem	660
	20.1.3 Mean Field Game Among Femto BSs	662
	20.1.4 Interference Average Estimation	663
20.2	Large Scale Network Model Compression	664
	20.2.1 Model Definition	665
	20.2.2 Mean Field Analysis	667
20.3	Mean Field Theory Model of Large Scale DTN Networks	668
20.4	Mean Field Modeling of Adaptive Infection Recovery in Multicast DTN Networks	674
	20.4.1 Background Technology	674
	20.4.2 System Model	677
	20.4.3 Recovery Schemes for Multicast DTN	679
	20.4.4 System Performance	684
	20.4.5 Extensions of the Model and Implementation Issues	687
	20.4.6 Illustrations	690
20.5	Mean Field Theory for Scale-Free Random Networks	701
	20.5.1 Network Models	701
	20.5.2 The Scale-Free Model by Barabasi	703

20.5.3	<i>Mean Field Network Model</i>	705
20.5.4	<i>Incomplete BA Network Models</i>	706
20.6	Spectrum Sharing and MFT	709
20.6.1	<i>Optimal Wireless Service Provider Selection Strategy Using MFT</i>	709
20.6.2	<i>WSP Selection Strategy for Finite Number of Terminals</i>	711
20.7	Modeling Dynamics of Complex System	711
20.7.1	<i>Dynamic System Model</i>	712
20.7.2	<i>Birth–Death Network Model</i>	717
20.7.3	<i>Network Rewiring</i>	719
20.7.4	<i>Multiple Time Scale System Optimization</i>	719
	Appendix A.20 Iterative Algorithm to Solve Systems of Nonlinear ODEs (DiNSE-Algorithm)	721
	Appendix B.20 Infection Rate of Destinations for DNCM	722
	Appendix C.20 Infection Rate for Basic Epidemic Routing	722
	References	722
21	mmWave Networks	726
21.1	mmWave Technology in Subcellular Architecture	726
21.1.1	<i>Limitations of mmWave Technology</i>	727
21.1.2	<i>Network Model</i>	728
21.1.3	<i>Network Performance</i>	731
21.1.4	<i>Performance of Dense mmWave Networks</i>	735
21.2	Microeconomics of Dynamic mmWave Networks	737
21.2.1	<i>Dynamic Small Cell Networks</i>	737
21.2.2	<i>DSC Network Model</i>	738
21.2.3	<i>DSC Network Performance</i>	739
	References	747
22	Cloud Computing in Wireless Networks	750
22.1	Technology Background	750
22.2	System Model	752
22.3	System Optimization	756
22.4	Dynamic Control Algorithm	758
22.4.1	<i>Resource Allocation at the Terminals</i>	758
22.4.2	<i>Resource Allocation at the Servers</i>	761
22.5	Achievable Rates	761
22.5.1	<i>Supportable Input Rate Region at the Terminals</i>	761
22.5.2	<i>Supportable Input Rate Region at Servers</i>	763
22.6	Stabilizing Control Policies	763
22.6.1	<i>Lyapunov Drift</i>	763
22.6.2	<i>Randomized Stationary Policy</i>	765
22.6.3	<i>Frame Based Policy</i>	766
22.6.4	<i>Dynamic Control Policy</i>	767
	References	769

23	Wireless Networks and Matching Theory	771
23.1	Background Technology: Matching Markets	772
23.1.1	<i>Two-Sided Matching</i>	772
23.1.2	<i>One-Sided Matching</i>	775
23.2	Distributed Stable Matching in Multiple Operator Cellular Network with Traffic Offloading	776
23.2.1	<i>System Model</i>	777
23.2.2	<i>Problem Formulation</i>	778
23.3	College Admissions Game Model for Cellular Networks with Traffic Offloading	779
23.3.1	<i>System Model</i>	779
23.3.2	<i>Modeling Access Point Selection as College Admissions Matching</i>	781
23.4	Many to Many Matching Games for Caching in Wireless Networks	783
23.4.1	<i>System Model</i>	783
23.4.2	<i>Proactive Caching and Matching Theory</i>	784
23.4.3	<i>Proactive Caching Algorithm</i>	786
23.5	Many to One Matching with Externalities in Cellular Networks with Traffic Offloading	787
23.5.1	<i>System Model</i>	787
23.5.2	<i>Offloading Cell Association as a Matching Game with Externalities</i>	789
23.6	Security in Matching of Device to Device Pairs in Cellular Networks	791
23.6.1	<i>System Model</i>	792
23.6.2	<i>True Preferences</i>	793
23.6.3	<i>Cheating: Coalition Strategy</i>	794
	References	795
24	Dynamic Wireless Network Infrastructure	797
24.1	Infrastructure Sharing in Multi-Operator Cellular Networks	797
24.1.1	<i>System Model</i>	798
24.1.2	<i>Infrastructure Sharing Mechanism</i>	799
24.2	User Provided Connectivity	802
24.2.1	<i>System Model</i>	802
24.2.2	<i>Aggregate Service Value</i>	804
24.3	Network Virtualization	806
24.3.1	<i>Service-Oriented Network Virtualization in Telecommunications</i>	807
24.4	Software Defined Networks	810
24.4.1	<i>Current SDN Architectures</i>	811
24.4.2	<i>SDN Architecture Components</i>	812
24.4.3	<i>SDN Control Models</i>	813
24.4.4	<i>SDN and Infrastructure Based Wireless Access Networks</i>	814
24.5	SDN Security	816
24.5.1	<i>Security in Programmable Networks</i>	816
24.5.2	<i>Security Threats in SDN Networks</i>	817
24.5.3	<i>Security Solutions for SDN Network</i>	818
	References	819
	Index	827