

Table of Contents

<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
1. Arabic-Islamic Records on Latin-Christian Europe	1
1.1. Disputed Categorizations	1
1.2. Sources	6
1.3. State of Research	14
2. An Evolving Information Landscape (7th–15th Centuries)	27
2.1. Worlds Apart Become Acquainted (5th–8th Centuries)	27
2.2. Neighbours (8th–15th Centuries)	44
2.3. Entangled Spheres and their Arabic-Islamic Chroniclers	68
3. Scholars at Work	72
3.1. Absorptive Capacities	72
3.2. The Linguistic Hurdle	80
3.3. Acquiring Reliable Data on Latin-Christian Europe	92
3.4. Contextualizing, Ordering, and Interpreting Data	105
3.5. Obstacles of Transmission and Reception	112
4. Discovery of the Roman West	114
4.1. Disclosure of Imperial History (5th–10th Centuries)	114
4.2. Explaining the Rise and Fall of the Roman West (10th–15th Centuries)	129
4.3. From Byzantium to Rome	148
5. The Visigoths: History of a Conquered People	150
5.1. Roderic's Fall: The Conquerors' Perspective (7th–10th Centuries)	151
5.2. Successors of Rome: The Latin-based Narrative (9th–11th Centuries)	158
5.3. Conflicting Traditions: Late Compilations (13th–15th Centuries)	170
5.4. A Heritage Gained Loses Appeal	184
Appendix: Arabic-Islamic Lists of Visigothic Rulers	185
6. From the Franks to France	189
6.1. Earliest Records on the Franks (7th–9th Centuries)	189
6.2. New Vantage Points (8th–10th Centuries)	192
6.3. Extensions of Frankish Rule (9th–14th Centuries)	201
6.4. The Development of a Generic Term (10th–15th Centuries)	211
6.5. Diversification: France and the Franks (13th–15th Centuries)	221
6.6. Arabic-Islamic Versions of Frankish 'Ethnogenesis'	229

7. From the Patriarch of Rome to the Pope	231
7.1. Early Lack of Records (8th–9th Centuries)	231
7.2. Fresh Information from the Border Zones (10th–13th Centuries)	239
7.3. New Data Thanks to Latin-Christian Expansionism (12th–15th Centuries)	246
7.4. The Pope's Position within (Latin) Christendom (13th–15th Centuries)	257
7.5. The Rise of an Institution	265
8. The Expanding Latin-Christian Sphere	268
8.1. The Documentary Effects of Expansionism (12th–15th Centuries)	268
8.2. New Players on the Mediterranean Scene (9th–15th Centuries)	276
8.3. Emerging Christian Realms of the Iberian Peninsula (9th–15th Centuries)	300
8.4. A New Geopolitical Constellation	322
9. A Re-evaluation of Arabic-Islamic Records on Latin-Christian Europe	323
9.1. The Records' Origins: A Scholarly Milieu	323
9.2. Mental Barriers and the Role of Religious Ideology	325
9.3. Variables of Transmission and Reception	328
9.4. The Dynamics of Record-Keeping	331
9.5. Essay in Comparative Analysis	336
9.6. Unity and Diversity of the Latin-Christian Sphere	343
<i>Bibliography</i>	349
<i>Sources</i>	349
<i>Arabic Sources</i>	349
<i>Non-Arabic Sources</i>	359
<i>Secondary Literature</i>	369
<i>Index</i>	419