## CONTENTS

•	
PREFACE	ix
INTRODUCTION	1
PART ONE: THE BIRTH OF PSYCHIATRIC POWER (1650–1865)	5
<ol> <li>Observations on Psychiatric Confinement, by Daniel Defoe, Sir John Fortesque-Aland, and John Conolly</li> </ol>	7
2. The Pennsylvania Hospital: Its Founding and Functions, by Thomas G. Morton	12
3. The Utility of Public Asylums for Lunatics, by Philippe Pinel	18
4. Deception and Terror as Cures for Madness, by Benjamin Rush	23
5. A Lunatic's Protest, by John Perceval	29
6. Madness and Blackness, from The American Journal of Insanity (1840)	43
7. Democracy as Mental Disease, from The American Journal of Insanity (1851)	47
8. "In Case You Refuse" from the Records of the Dorothea Dix Hospital, Raleigh, N.C.	48

PART TWO: THE GROWTH OF PSYCHIATRIC POWER	51
(1865–1920)  1. Madness and Marriage, by E. P. W. Packard	
	53
2. Expert Testimony in Judicial Proceedings, by John Ordronaux	77
3. The Psychiatric Assassination of King Ludwig II of Bavaria, by Werner Richter	82
4. The "Boodle Gang," by S. V. Clevenger	84
5. Ward No. 6, by Anton Pavlovich Chekhov	89
6. Madness and Morality, by Karl Kraus	127
7. The Commitment of Bishop Morehouse, by Jack London	142
PART THREE: THE FLOWERING OF PSYCHIATRIC POWE (1920-)	R 151
1. From the Slaughterhouse to the Madhouse, by Ugo Cerletti	153
2. The Discovery of Lobotomy, by Egas Moniz	157
3. The Sick and the Mad, by Frigyes Karinthy	161
4. Ward 7, by Valeriy Tarsis	171
5. "Patient Labour" in the British Mental Hospital System, by J. A. R. Bickford	193
6. Illegitimacy and Insanity, from The Guardian	198
7. Faces in the Water, by Janet Frame	203
8. Psychiatric Justice in Canada, by Harvey Currell, Peter Bruton, and Sidney Katz (from the Toronto Daily Star and the Toronto Telegram)	217
9. Position Statement on the Medical Treatment of the Mentally Ill, by the American Psychi-	

CONTENTS	AV
atric Association and the National Associa- tion for Mental Health	231
10. Out of Sight, Out of Mind, by Frank L. Wright, Jr.	242
11. The Moral Career of the Mental Patient, by Erving Goffman	251
12. Adjustment to the Total Institution, by Byron G. Wales	267
13. The Unicorn in the Garden, by James Thurber	278
14. The Insanity Bit, by Seymour Krim	280
15. Johnny Panic and the Bible of Dreams, by Sylvia Plath	300
16. City Psychiatric, by Frank Leonard	318
17. The Machine in Ward Eleven, by Charles Willeford	333
18. Sanity Through Suffocation, from Medical World News	356
EPILOGUE	360

INDEX

363