

# Contents

<b>Foreword</b> .....	vii
<b>Preface</b> .....	ix
<b>Acknowledgments</b> .....	xiii
<b>Abbreviations and Notation</b> .....	xix
<b>Part I Sequences, Series, and Limits</b>	
<b>1 Sequences</b> .....	3
1.1 Main Definitions and Basic Results .....	3
1.2 Introductory Problems .....	7
1.3 Recurrent Sequences .....	18
1.4 Qualitative Results .....	30
1.5 Hardy's and Carleman's Inequalities .....	45
1.6 Independent Study Problems .....	51
<b>2 Series</b> .....	59
2.1 Main Definitions and Basic Results .....	59
2.2 Elementary Problems .....	66
2.3 Convergent and Divergent Series .....	73
2.4 Infinite Products .....	86
2.5 Qualitative Results .....	89
2.6 Independent Study Problems .....	110
<b>3 Limits of Functions</b> .....	115
3.1 Main Definitions and Basic Results .....	115
3.2 Computing Limits .....	118
3.3 Qualitative Results .....	124
3.4 Independent Study Problems .....	133

## Part II Qualitative Properties of Continuous and Differentiable Functions

<b>4</b>	<b>Continuity</b> .....	139
4.1	The Concept of Continuity and Basic Properties .....	139
4.2	Elementary Problems .....	144
4.3	The Intermediate Value Property .....	147
4.4	Types of Discontinuities .....	151
4.5	Fixed Points .....	154
4.6	Functional Equations and Inequalities .....	163
4.7	Qualitative Properties of Continuous Functions .....	169
4.8	Independent Study Problems .....	177
<b>5</b>	<b>Differentiability</b> .....	183
5.1	The Concept of Derivative and Basic Properties .....	183
5.2	Introductory Problems .....	198
5.3	The Main Theorems .....	218
5.4	The Maximum Principle .....	235
5.5	Differential Equations and Inequalities .....	238
5.6	Independent Study Problems .....	252

## Part III Applications to Convex Functions and Optimization

<b>6</b>	<b>Convex Functions</b> .....	263
6.1	Main Definitions and Basic Results .....	263
6.2	Basic Properties of Convex Functions and Applications .....	265
6.3	Convexity versus Continuity and Differentiability .....	273
6.4	Qualitative Results .....	278
6.5	Independent Study Problems .....	285
<b>7</b>	<b>Inequalities and Extremum Problems</b> .....	289
7.1	Basic Tools .....	289
7.2	Elementary Examples .....	290
7.3	Jensen, Young, Hölder, Minkowski, and Beyond .....	294
7.4	Optimization Problems .....	300
7.5	Qualitative Results .....	305
7.6	Independent Study Problems .....	308

## Part IV Antiderivatives, Riemann Integrability, and Applications

<b>8</b>	<b>Antiderivatives</b> .....	313
8.1	Main Definitions and Properties .....	313
8.2	Elementary Examples .....	315
8.3	Existence or Nonexistence of Antiderivatives .....	317
8.4	Qualitative Results .....	319
8.5	Independent Study Problems .....	324

<b>9</b>	<b>Riemann Integrability</b> .....	325
9.1	Main Definitions and Properties .....	325
9.2	Elementary Examples .....	329
9.3	Classes of Riemann Integrable Functions .....	337
9.4	Basic Rules for Computing Integrals .....	339
9.5	Riemann Integrals and Limits .....	341
9.6	Qualitative Results .....	351
9.7	Independent Study Problems .....	367
<b>10</b>	<b>Applications of the Integral Calculus</b> .....	373
10.1	Overview .....	373
10.2	Integral Inequalities .....	374
10.3	Improper Integrals .....	390
10.4	Integrals and Series .....	402
10.5	Applications to Geometry .....	406
10.6	Independent Study Problems .....	409
 <b>Part V Appendix</b>		
<b>A</b>	<b>Basic Elements of Set Theory</b> .....	417
A.1	Direct and Inverse Image of a Set .....	417
A.2	Finite, Countable, and Uncountable Sets .....	418
<b>B</b>	<b>Topology of the Real Line</b> .....	419
B.1	Open and Closed Sets .....	419
B.2	Some Distinguished Points .....	420
<b>Glossary</b> .....		421
<b>References</b> .....		437
<b>Index</b> .....		443