Contents

Acknowledgments IX List of Figures X

1 Galilee and Critical Geography: The Lay of the Land 1

Introduction 1 Trajectory #1: Critical Geography 4 Trajectory #2: Galilee in History 11 The Point of Intersection 17 Galilee, by Way of Critical Geography 20 Mapping Galilee 29

2 Josephus' Galilee 32

Introduction 32 Review of Scholarship 34 Josephus and Critical Geography 46 Josephus' Galilee as "Firstspace" 51 Josephus' Galilee as "Secondspace" 60 Josephus' Galilee as "Thirdspace" 70 Josephus' Galilee and Critical Geography: Implications 87

3 Luke's Galilee 91

Introduction 91 Review of Scholarship 93 Luke and Critical Geography 114 Luke's Galilee as "Imaginative Geography" 117 Luke's Galilee and Critical Geography: Implications 133

4 John's Galilee 139

Introduction 139 Review of Scholarship 142 John and Critical Geography 152 John's Galilee and "Cartographic Meaning" 156 John's Galilee and Critical Geography: Implications 175 5 Galilee and Critical Geography: A New "Spatial Turn" 180 Challenge #1: Utilizing Critical Geography 181 Challenge #2: Understanding Ancient Space 186 Conclusion: The Quest for the Geographical Galilee 192

Bibliography 197 Index of Modern Authors 214 Index of Ancient Sources 218 Index of Geographical Features and Locales 229 Index of Subjects 233