Contents

Preface vii

1 **Algebraic and Geometric Preliminaries** 1
- 1.1 The Complex Field 1
- 1.2 Rectangular Representation 5
- 1.3 Polar Representation 15

2 **Topological and Analytic Preliminaries** 25
- 2.1 Point Sets in the Plane 25
- 2.2 Sequences 32
- 2.3 Compactness 39
- 2.4 Stereographic Projection 44
- 2.5 Continuity 48

3 **Bilinear Transformations and Mappings** 61
- 3.1 Basic Mappings 61
- 3.2 Linear Fractional Transformations 66
- 3.3 Other Mappings 85

4 **Elementary Functions** 91
- 4.1 The Exponential Function 91
- 4.2 Mapping Properties 100
- 4.3 The Logarithmic Function 108
- 4.4 Complex Exponents 114

5 **Analytic Functions** 121
- 5.1 Cauchy–Riemann Equation 121
- 5.2 Analyticity 130
- 5.3 Harmonic Functions 141

6 Power Series 153
6.1 Sequences Revisited 153
6.2 Uniform Convergence 164
6.3 Maclaurin and Taylor Series 173
6.4 Operations on Power Series 186

7 Complex Integration and Cauchy's Theorem 195
7.1 Curves 195
7.2 Parameterizations 207
7.3 Line Integrals 217
7.4 Cauchy's Theorem 226

8 Applications of Cauchy's Theorem 243
8.1 Cauchy's Integral Formula 243
8.2 Cauchy's Inequality and Applications 263
8.3 Maximum Modulus Theorem 275

9 Laurent Series and the Residue Theorem 285
9.1 Laurent Series 285
9.2 Classification of Singularities 293
9.3 Evaluation of Real Integrals 308
9.4 Argument Principle 331

10 Harmonic Functions 349
10.1 Comparison with Analytic Functions 349
10.2 Poisson Integral Formula 358
10.3 Positive Harmonic Functions 371

11 Conformal Mapping and the Riemann Mapping Theorem 379
11.1 Conformal Mappings 379
11.2 Normal Families 390
11.3 Riemann Mapping Theorem 395
11.4 The Class $\mathcal{S}$ 405

12 Entire and Meromorphic Functions 411
12.1 Infinite Products 411
12.2 Weierstrass' Product Theorem 422
12.3 Mittag-Leffler Theorem 437

13 Analytic Continuation 445
13.1 Basic Concepts 445
13.2 Special Functions 458

References and Further Reading 473

Index of Special Notations 475

Index 479

Hints for Selected Questions and Exercises 485