Contents

Introduction 1

- 1. The Triumph of Industrial Capitalism 9
- 2. Work in the Mines 24
- 3. The Company Town and the State 37
- 4. Community in Crisis 49
- 5. The Long Depression 72
- 6. The Second Industrial Revolution 114
- 7. The Politics of Production 158
- 8. The Coal Miners' Battle 188

Conclusion 214

Appendix: A Social Portrait of Industrial Workers in Nineteenth-Century Decazeville 221

Abbreviations Used in Sources and Notes 240

Primary Sources 242

- Notes 247
- Index 325