

Table of Contents

Foreword.....	7
Chapter 1 Warsaw.....	19
Anti-Jewish excesses after the German invasion.....	19
March 1940: The Easter occurrences. The sequence of incidents.....	23
The Poles: organisers and participants of the riots	35
The conduct and attitudes of Varsovians.....	59
The role of the Germans: Instigators, or organisers and active participants of the incidents?	66
Chapter 2 Paris	75
Anti-Semitic propaganda and first anti-Jewish incidents at the threshold of the occupation.....	75
French anti-Semites and their German counterparts.....	84
The incidents on Champs-Élysées of 20 th August 1940	96
Excesses continue. Competition amongst anti-Semitic organisations. Anti-Jewish legislation	105
The Parisians' attitude	105
A <i>Kristallnacht</i> in the city on the Seine. Paris synagogues attacked in the night of 2 nd /3 rd October 1941.....	121
Chapter 3 The Hague and Amsterdam. Antwerp.....	135
The two capital cities of the Netherlands	135
Antwerp	148
Chapter 4 Kaunas/Kovno	159
From an independent state to a (forcedly established) Soviet republic.....	159

The Lithuanian Activist Front in Berlin and the Underground at home	159
“Self-cleansing actions”: a task of the <i>Einsatzgruppen</i> and a stage in the Holocaust	165
Kaunas in Lithuanian hands, 23 rd –24 th June 1941: A national uprising, or a settling of accounts with the “Judeo-commies”?.....	172
A five-day a pogrom under German oversight (25 th to 29 th June, 1941)	179
A German offer to the Jews: continued pogroms or the ghetto	211