

Contents

Preface	<i>xi</i>
Acknowledgments	<i>xi</i>
Introduction	1
1.1 Introduction to wireless local area networks (LANs)	1
1.2 The need for standardization	2
1.3 Future trends	3
References	7
Selected Bibliography	8
The IrDA Standard	9
2.1 Introduction to the IrDA— General description	9
2.1.1 <i>The standard protocol stack</i>	11
2.2 Physical layer (SIR)	13
2.2.1 <i>General description of the physical layer specification</i>	13
2.2.2 <i>Specifications for signals at bit rates from 2.4 Kbps to 115.2 Kbps</i>	14
2.2.3 <i>Specifications for signals at bit rates of 0.576 Mbps and 1.152 Mbps</i>	15
2.2.4 <i>Specifications for signals at bit rates of 4 Mbps</i>	17
2.2.5 <i>Optical interface characteristics</i>	21
2.3 Serial infrared link access protocol (IrLAP)	22
2.3.1 <i>Services provided by IrLAP: Connectionless services</i>	24
2.3.2 <i>Services provided by IrLAP: Connection-oriented services</i>	24
2.3.3 <i>Configurations and operating characteristics</i>	25
2.3.4 <i>IrLAP frame structure</i>	26
2.3.5 <i>IrLAP frame types</i>	26

2.4	IRDA link management protocol (IrLMP)	28
2.4.1	<i>Link management multiplexor (LM-MUX)</i>	28
2.4.2	<i>Information access service (IAS)</i>	33
2.5	IRDA transport protocol: TinyTP	35
2.5.1	<i>TinyTP frames format</i>	36
2.5.2	<i>Flow control</i>	36
2.6	LAN access extensions for link management protocol: IrLAN	38
2.6.1	<i>IrLAN general description</i>	38
2.6.2	<i>Access methods</i>	39
2.6.3	<i>Frames size and format</i>	41
	References	43
 The IEEE 802.11 Standard		45
3.1	Introduction to IEEE 802.11: General description	45
3.2	Medium access control (MAC) for the IEEE 802.11 wireless LANs (WLANs)	47
3.2.1	<i>Expected features of a WLAN MAC protocol</i>	48
3.2.2	<i>The structure of the IEEE standard MAC protocol</i>	54
3.2.3	<i>Comparison with the MAC protocol of other WLANs: HIPERLAN</i>	65
3.2.4	<i>Conclusions</i>	69
3.3	Physical layer for IEEE 802.11 wireless LANs: Radio systems	69
3.3.1	<i>Introduction</i>	69
3.3.2	<i>Spread spectrum techniques</i>	71
3.3.3	<i>Frequency hopping techniques</i>	72
3.3.4	<i>Direct sequence systems</i>	75
3.3.5	<i>IEEE 802.11 frequency hopping physical layer</i>	83
3.3.6	<i>IEEE 802.11 direct sequence physical layer</i>	89
3.3.7	<i>Comparison of the FHSS and DSSS physical layers</i>	93
3.4	Physical layer for IEEE 802.11 wireless LANs: Infrared systems	96
3.4.1	<i>Description</i>	96
3.4.2	<i>The physical layer convergence procedure (IR-PLCP)</i>	97
3.4.3	<i>The IR physical medium sublayer (IR-PMD)</i>	99
3.5	Conclusions and applications	104
	References	105

The HIPERLAN Standard	109
4.1 Introduction: Terminology	109
4.2 Physical layer (PHY)	113
4.2.1 <i>Introduction</i>	113
4.2.2 <i>Transmission characteristics</i>	114
4.2.3 <i>Data bursts</i>	116
4.2.4 <i>Channel access bursts</i>	118
4.2.5 <i>Receiver characteristics</i>	118
4.2.6 <i>Compatibility between transmitter and receiver classes</i>	119
4.2.7 <i>Establishing a defer threshold</i>	119
4.3 HIPERLAN channel access control (CAC)	121
4.3.1 <i>Generalities</i>	121
4.3.2 <i>HIPERLAN CAC protocol data units (HCPDUs)</i>	122
4.3.3 <i>Channel access</i>	124
4.3.4 <i>Channel access in the free channel condition</i>	126
4.3.5 <i>Channel access in the synchronized channel condition</i>	127
4.3.6 <i>Hidden node detection and operation</i>	130
4.4 HIPERLAN medium access control (MAC)	131
4.4.1 <i>HIPERLAN MAC functions</i>	131
4.4.2 <i>HIPERLAN differentiation and addressing</i>	132
4.4.3 <i>Data encryption</i>	133
4.4.4 <i>Power-saving function</i>	133
4.4.5 <i>MAC information databases</i>	135
4.4.6 <i>Priorities and traffic lifetime</i>	137
4.4.7 <i>Types of HMPDUs</i>	139
4.4.8 <i>Look-up function: LR-HMPDU and LC-HMPDU</i>	139
4.4.9 <i>IP-HMPDU and GP-HMPDU</i>	140
4.4.10 <i>DT-HMPDU</i>	140
4.4.11 <i>TC-HMPDU and HO-HMPDU</i>	141
4.4.12 <i>Routing functions and information maintenance</i>	142
4.5 Conclusions on HIPERLAN type 1	146
4.6 Future BRAN standards	147
References	148
Selected Bibliography	149
Application Scenarios	151
5.1 Introduction	151

5.2	The application scenarios	152
5.2.1	<i>Public buildings</i>	152
5.2.2	<i>Business environment</i>	158
5.2.3	<i>Domestic buildings (the home)</i>	159
5.2.4	<i>Industrial sector</i>	160
5.3	Wireless LAN technologies and products	161
5.3.1	<i>The RF market</i>	161
5.3.2	<i>The IR market</i>	168
5.4	Conclusions	176
	References	177
	Selected Bibliography	177
	Appendix 5A: IrDA membership	178

Upcoming Standards and Future Trends **183**

6.1	Introduction: Is the future wireless?	183
6.2	The evolution of HIPERLAN	186
6.3	The evolution of IEEE 802.11	188
6.4	Forthcoming IR standards	190
6.4.1	<i>IrDA new techniques</i>	190
6.4.2	<i>Interconnection for wireless networks</i>	195
6.4.3	<i>New techniques for diffuse links: Spread spectrum</i>	197
6.5	Other RF standards: DECT, Bluetooth, WATM, HomeRF, etc.	200
6.5.1	<i>Introduction</i>	200
6.5.2	<i>Digital enhanced cordless telecommunications (DECT)</i>	201
6.5.3	<i>Bluetooth</i>	203
6.5.4	<i>Wireless ATM</i>	206
6.5.5	<i>HomeRF</i>	207
6.6	Conclusions	209
	References	209

Glossary **213**

About the Author **223**

Index **225**