

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	1
1.1	Climate Conflicts: A Disputed Term	1
1.1.1	The Climate Component	5
1.1.2	The Legal Component	6
1.2	Aim of the Analysis	7
1.3	Methodology	8
1.3.1	Bangladesh: As an Example Throughout the Analysis	8
1.3.2	Challenge	10
1.4	Synopsis	11
1.4.1	Climate Conflicts: The Pathways	12
1.4.2	State Responsibility	12
1.4.3	Climate Conflicts and International Environmental Law	13
1.4.4	Legal Consequences	13
1.4.5	Climate Change and the Use of Force	14
1.4.6	Climate Conflicts and International Humanitarian Law	14
1.4.7	Definition of Climate Conflicts	15
	References	16
<b>2</b>	<b>Climate Conflicts: The Pathways</b>	19
2.1	Physical Consequences of Climate Change	21
2.1.1	Rising Sea Level	22
2.1.2	Natural Disasters	23
2.1.3	Desertification	24
2.2	Social Consequences of Climate Change	25
2.2.1	Climate Change and Conflict	28
2.2.2	Historical Scenarios	30
2.2.3	Present Scenario: Sudan	31
2.2.4	Future Scenario: Bangladesh	33
2.3	Conclusion	35
	References	35

<b>3</b>	<b>State Responsibility</b> . . . . .	39
3.1	State Responsibility . . . . .	40
3.1.1	The International Law Commission . . . . .	40
3.1.2	The ILC-Draft Articles on State Responsibility . . . . .	42
3.2	Internationally Wrongful Act . . . . .	45
3.2.1	Breach of an International Obligation: Primary Rules . . . . .	47
3.2.2	Breach of <i>Ius Cogens</i> and <i>Erga Omnes</i> Norms . . . . .	49
	References . . . . .	51
<b>4</b>	<b>Climate Conflicts and International Environmental Law</b> . . . . .	53
4.1	International Environmental Law . . . . .	54
4.2	Terminology in International Law . . . . .	55
4.3	The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change . . . . .	58
4.3.1	Objectives . . . . .	59
4.3.2	Principles . . . . .	63
4.3.3	Commitments . . . . .	68
4.3.4	Conclusion . . . . .	69
4.4	The Kyoto Protocol . . . . .	70
4.4.1	The Kyoto Commitments . . . . .	71
4.4.2	The Conferences of the Parties (COP) and Conference of the Parties Serving as the Meeting of the Parties to the Kyoto Protocol (CMP) . . . . .	76
4.5	The Geneva Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution . . . . .	79
4.6	Customary International Law . . . . .	82
4.6.1	The Obligation to Prevent Transboundary Harm . . . . .	83
4.6.2	Draft Articles on Prevention of Transboundary Harm from Hazardous Activities . . . . .	86
4.6.3	Draft Principles on the Allocation of Loss in the Case of Transboundary Harm Arising Out of Transboundary Activities . . . . .	92
4.6.4	The Polluter-Pays Principle . . . . .	93
4.6.5	Court Opinions . . . . .	95
4.6.6	Other Rules/Standards of Customary International Law . . . . .	96
4.7	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) . . . . .	100
4.7.1	Diminishment of the Exclusive Economic Zones . . . . .	101
4.7.2	Responsibility and Liability in UNCLOS . . . . .	102
4.8	The Lugano Convention and the Basel Convention . . . . .	104
4.9	Conclusion . . . . .	105
	References . . . . .	106
<b>5</b>	<b>Legal Consequences</b> . . . . .	111
5.1	Invoking State Responsibility . . . . .	111
5.2	Attribution or Imputability . . . . .	113

5.3	Fair Attribution of Conduct Creates the Claim Opponent . . . . .	114
5.3.1	Subjects of International Law: Actors . . . . .	116
5.3.2	The Victim Becomes the Claimant . . . . .	124
5.4	Fault, Damage, and Causation . . . . .	126
5.4.1	Fault . . . . .	128
5.4.2	Damage . . . . .	128
5.4.3	Causation . . . . .	130
5.5	Circumstances Precluding Wrongfulness . . . . .	133
5.6	Legal Implications . . . . .	138
5.6.1	Cessation . . . . .	138
5.6.2	Reparation . . . . .	139
5.6.3	Joint Liability . . . . .	141
5.7	The Problems . . . . .	143
5.8	Conclusion . . . . .	144
	References . . . . .	146
<b>6</b>	<b>Climate Change and the <i>Use of Force</i></b> . . . . .	<b>149</b>
6.1	Article 2.4 UN Charter . . . . .	150
6.2	Climate Change and the UN Security Council . . . . .	151
6.3	Defining Use of Force . . . . .	153
6.3.1	<i>Use of Force</i> and Armed Conflict . . . . .	153
6.3.2	UN Resolutions . . . . .	155
6.3.3	Use of Force: Dynamic or Narrow Interpretation? . . . . .	159
6.3.4	Article 2.4 UN Charter and the Object of Protection . . . . .	163
6.3.5	Violations of State Sovereignty . . . . .	166
6.4	Conclusions Regarding the Violation of Article 2.4 UN Charter . . . . .	183
	References . . . . .	185
<b>7</b>	<b>Climate Conflicts and International Humanitarian Law</b> . . . . .	<b>189</b>
7.1	Crossing the Threshold: <i>Ius in Bello</i> . . . . .	191
7.2	International Humanitarian Law Relevant to the Environment . . . . .	194
7.2.1	Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (ENMOD), 18 May 1977 . . . . .	195
7.2.2	Additional Protocol I to the Geneva Conventions . . . . .	200
7.3	Other International Provisions Regarding Armed Conflicts and the Environment and Custom . . . . .	214
7.4	Conclusions Regarding Environmental Warfare and Climate Conflicts . . . . .	217
7.4.1	Argumentum a Fortiori . . . . .	219
7.4.2	Climate Change as a Form of War . . . . .	225
7.4.3	The Possibility of Compensation . . . . .	226
7.5	Conclusion . . . . .	228
7.6	Climate Change and the Responsibility to Protect . . . . .	229
	References . . . . .	232

<b>8</b>	<b>Definition of Climate Conflicts</b> .....	235
8.1	Terminological Dilutions in IHL .....	235
8.2	Peace and Conflict Studies .....	238
	References .....	241
<b>9</b>	<b>Conclusion</b> .....	243