

Contents

Introduction: Questions, Questions, Questions	1
<i>Ioan Durnescu, Fergus McNeill, and René Butter</i>	
Why Do People Commit Crimes?	9
<i>Rob Canton</i>	
What Are the Most Important Studies of Desistance and What Are the Future Research Needs?	35
<i>Lila Kazemian</i>	
What Is the Impact of Probation in Advising Sentencing and Promoting Community Sanctions and Measures?	61
<i>George Mair</i>	
Has Probation Any Impact in Terms of Reparation to Victims and Communities? Complicating a Simple Question	85
<i>Leo van Garsse</i>	
What Is the Impact of Community Service?	107
<i>Gill McIvor</i>	

v

What Is Probation's Role in Successful Social Integration (Resettlement) of People Leaving Prison? A Piece in the Jigsaw	129
<i>Maurice Vanstone</i>	
What Is the Impact of Probation on Satisfying the Public's Desire for Justice or Punishment?	153
<i>Rob Allen</i>	
What Are the Costs and Benefits of Probation?	179
<i>Faye S. Taxman and Stephanie Maass</i>	
Experiencing Supervision: From 'Sparing the First Offenders' to 'Punishment in the Community' and Repairing the Harm Done	197
<i>Ioan Durnescu</i>	
Electronic Monitoring and Probation Practice	217
<i>Mike Nellis</i>	
Explaining Probation	245
<i>Fergus McNeill and Gwen Robinson</i>	
Conclusion: The 12th Question	263
<i>Fergus McNeill, René Butter, and Ioan Durnescu</i>	
Index	275