## **Table of Contents**

Author Affiliations	i
List of Figures	x
List of Tables	X'
Acknowledgments	xi
Part I Introduction and Overview of the Samara Valley Project 1995–2002	1
Chapter 1	
The Samara Valley Project and the Evolution of Pastoral Economies in the Western Eurasian Steppes  David W. Anthony	:
Chapter 2	
Archaeological Field Operations in the Lower Samara Valley, 1995–2001, with Observations on Srubnaya Pastoralism	37
David W. Anthony, Dorcas R. Brown, and Pavel F. Kuznetsov	
Part II History, Ecology, and Settlement Patterns in the Samara Oblast	61
Chapter 3	
Historic Records of the Economy and Ethnic History of the Samara Region	63
Oleg D. Mochalov, Dmitriy V. Romanov, and David W. Anthony	
Chapter 4	
The Samara Valley in the Bronze Age: A Review of Archaeological Discoveries	71
Pavel F. Kuznetsov and Oleg D. Mochalov (Translated from Russian by David W. Anthony)	
Chapter 5	
Paleoecological Evidence for Vegetation, Climate, and Land-Use Change in the Lower Samara River Valley  Laura M. Popova	91

Part III Human Skeletal Studies	103
Chapter 6  Demographic and Cranial Characteristics of the Volga-Ural Population in the Eneolithic and Bronze Age  Aleksandr A. Khokhlov	105
Chapter 7 Stable Isotope Analysis of Neolithic to Late Bronze Age Populations in the Samara Valley Rick J. Schulting and Michael P. Richards	127
Chapter 8  A Bioarchaeological Study of Prehistoric Populations from the Volga Region  Eileen M. Murphy and Aleksandr A. Khokhlov	149
Part IV Excavation and Specialist Reports for the Krasnosamarskoe Kurgan Cemetery and Settlement and the Herding Camps in Peschanyi Dol	217
Chapter 9 The Geoarchaeology of the Krasnosamarskoe Sites Arlene Miller Rosen	219
Chapter 10  Excavations at the LBA Settlement at Krasnosamarskoe  David W. Anthony, Dorcas R. Brown, Pavel F. Kuznetsov, and Oleg D. Mochalov	227
Chapter 11 Bronze Age Metallurgy in the Middle Volga David L. Peterson, Peter Northover, Chris Salter, Blanca Maldonado, and David W. Anthony	291
Chapter 12 Floral Data Analysis: Report on the Pollen and Macrobotanical Remains from the Krasnosamarskoe Settlement Laura M. Popova	333
Chapter 13 Phytoliths from the Krasnosamarskoe Settlement and Its Environment Alison Weisskopf and Arlene Miller Rosen	351
Chapter 14  Dog Days of Winter: Seasonal Activities in a Srubnaya Landscape  Anne Pike-Tay and David W. Anthony	373
Chapter 15 Archaeozoological Report on the Animal Bones from the Krasnosamarskoe Settlement Pavel A. Kosintsev	385

Chapter 16	421
Human-Animal Relations at Krasnosamarskoe Nerissa Russell, Audrey Brown, and Emmett Brown	
The Bronze Age Kurgan Cemetery at Krasnosamarskoe IV	443
Pavel F. Kuznetsov, Oleg D. Mochalov, and David W. Anthony	
Chapter 18	
Bronze Age Herding Camps: Survey and Excavations in Peschanyi Dol	471
David W. Anthony, Dorcas R. Brown, Pavel F. Kuznetsov, and Oleg D. Mochalov	
Index	497